

Summaries

The first summary gives the ten classes, the second the hundred divisions, the third the sections. In the second summary are included, so far as space permits, those topics which are by indention coordinate with divisions, but which are based on numbers not ending in 0, *e.g.*,

440 French, Provençal, Catalan

The tables show that 449 Provençal language and 449.9 Catalan language are coordinate with 440 French language.

Likewise, in the third summary are included, so far as space permits, those topics which are by indention coordinate with sections, but which are based on numbers of more than three digits, *e.g.*,

387 Marine & air transportation

943 Germany & central Europe

The tables show 387.7 air transportation coordinate with 387 marine transportation, 943.6 Austria, 943.7 Czechoslovakia, 943.8 Poland coordinate with 943 Germany.

First Summary Classes

- 000 General works
- 100 Philosophy
- 200 Religion
- 300 Social sciences
- 400 Language
- 500 Pure science
- 600 Technology
- 700 The arts
- 800 Literature
- 900 History

Second Summary: Divisions

000	General works	500	Pure science
010	Bibliography	510	Mathematics
020	Library science	520	Astronomy
030	General encyclopedias	530	Physics
040	General collected essays	540	Chemistry & allied sciences
050	General periodicals	550	Earth sciences
060	General societies	560	Paleontology
070	Newspaper journalism	570	Anthropology & biology
080	Collected works	580	Botanical sciences
090	Manuscripts & rare books	590	Zoological sciences
100	Philosophy	600	Technology
110	Metaphysics	610	Medical sciences
120	Metaphysical theories	620	Engineering
130	Branches of psychology	630	Agriculture
140	Philosophical topics	640	Home economics
150	General psychology	650	Business
160	Logic	660	Chemical technology
170	Ethics	670	Manufactures
180	Ancient & medieval	680	Other manufactures
190	Modern philosophy	690	Building construction
200	Religion	700	The arts
210	Natural theology	710	Landscape & civic art
220	Bible	720	Architecture
230	Doctrinal theology	730	Sculpture
240	Devotional & practical	740	Drawing & decorative arts
250	Pastoral theology	750	Painting
260	Christian church	760	Prints & print making
270	Christian church history	770	Photography
280	Christian churches & sects	780	Music
290	Other religions	790	Recreation
300	Social sciences	800	Literature
310	Statistics	810	American literature in English
320	Political science	820	English and Old English
330	Economics	830	Germanic literatures
340	Law	840	French, Provençal, Catalan
350	Public administration	850	Italian, Rumanian
360	Social welfare	860	Spanish, Portuguese
370	Education	870	Latin & other Italic literatures
380	Public services & utilities	880	Classical & modern Greek
390	Customs & folklore	890	Other literatures
400	Language	900	History
410	Comparative linguistics	910	Geography, travels, description
420	English & Anglo-Saxon	920	Biography
430	Germanic languages	930	Ancient history
440	French, Provençal, Catalan	940	Europe
450	Italian, Rumanian	950	Asia
460	Spanish, Portuguese	960	Africa
470	Latin & other Italic	970	North America
480	Classical & modern Greek	980	South America
490	Other languages	990	Other parts of world

Third Summary. Sections

General works

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|-----|----------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|
| 000 | General works | 050 | General periodicals |
| 001 | Knowledge, learning | 051 | American periodicals |
| 002 | The book | 052 | English periodicals |
| 003 | | 053 | German periodicals |
| 004 | | 054 | French periodicals |
| 005 | | 055 | Italian periodicals |
| 006 | Information & communication | 056 | Spanish periodicals |
| 007 | Research in general | 057 | Russian periodicals |
| 008 | | 058 | Scandinavian periodicals |
| 009 | | 059 | Periodicals in other languages |
| 010 | Bibliography | 060 | General societies |
| 011 | Universal & general | 061 | In Canada & United States |
| 012 | Individual persons | 062 | In England & Wales |
| 013 | Specific classes of writers | 063 | In Germany |
| 014 | Anonymous & pseudonymous | 064 | In France |
| 015 | National bibliographies | 065 | In Italy |
| 016 | Subject bibliographies | 066 | In Spain & Portugal |
| 017 | Classified catalogs | 067 | In USSR & Finland |
| 018 | Author catalogs | 068 | Other general societies |
| 019 | Dictionary catalogs | 069 | Museums |
| 020 | Library science | 070 | Newspaper journalism |
| 021 | Establishment & purpose | 071 | Canada & United States |
| 022 | Buildings | 072 | England & Wales |
| 023 | Government & personnel | 073 | Germany |
| 024 | Regulations for use of libraries | 074 | France |
| 025 | Management & operation | 075 | Italy |
| 026 | Special libraries | 076 | Spain & Portugal |
| 027 | General libraries | 077 | USSR & Finland |
| 028 | Reading & reading guidance | 078 | Scandinavia |
| 029 | Literary methods & labor savers | 079 | Other countries |
| 030 | General encyclopedias | 080 | Collected works |
| 031 | American encyclopedias | 081 | Individual authors |
| 032 | English encyclopedias | 082 | Several authors |
| 033 | German encyclopedias | 083 | |
| 034 | French encyclopedias | 084 | |
| 035 | Italian encyclopedias | 085 | |
| 036 | Spanish encyclopedias | 086 | |
| 037 | Russian encyclopedias | 087 | |
| 038 | Scandinavian encyclopedias | 088 | |
| 039 | Other encyclopedias | 089 | |
| 040 | General collected essays | 090 | Manuscripts & rare books |
| 041 | American essays | 091 | Manuscripts |
| 042 | English essays | 092 | Block books |
| 043 | German essays | 093 | Incunabula |
| 044 | French essays | 094 | Rare printing |
| 045 | Italian essays | 095 | Rare binding |
| 046 | Spanish essays | 096 | Rare illustrations or materials |
| 047 | Russian essays | 097 | Bookplates |
| 048 | Scandinavian essays | 098 | Works remarkable for content |
| 049 | Other languages | 099 | Curiosa and eccentric books |

Philosophy

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|-----|-------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|
| 100 | Philosophy | 150 | General psychology |
| 101 | Value & use | 151 | Intelligence & aptitudes |
| 102 | Handbooks & outlines | 152 | Sensation & perception |
| 103 | Dictionaries & encyclopedias | 153 | Cognition |
| 104 | Essays & lectures | 154 | Memory & learning |
| 105 | Periodicals | 155 | Imagination |
| 106 | Organizations & societies | 156 | Intuition |
| 107 | Study & teaching | 157 | Emotions |
| 108 | Collections | 158 | Conation, movement, instinct |
| 109 | History | 159 | Volition & motivation |
| 110 | Metaphysics | 160 | Logic |
| 111 | Ontology | 161 | Induction |
| 112 | Methodology | 162 | Deduction |
| 113 | Cosmology | 163 | Logic based on faith |
| 114 | Space | 164 | Symbolism & mathematical logic |
| 115 | Time & duration | 165 | Fallacies & sources of error |
| 116 | Motion & change | 166 | Syllogism |
| 117 | Matter | 167 | Hypothesis |
| 118 | Force & energy | 168 | Argument & persuasion |
| 119 | Quantity | 169 | Analogy |
| 120 | Metaphysical theories | 170 | Ethics |
| 121 | Epistemology | 171 | Ethical theories |
| 122 | Cause & effect | 172 | Political |
| 123 | Freedom & necessity | 173 | Family ethics |
| 124 | Teleology | 174 | Occupations |
| 125 | Finite & infinite | 175 | Recreation |
| 126 | Consciousness & personality | 176 | Sex |
| 127 | Unconscious & subconscious | 177 | Social relations |
| 128 | The soul | 178 | Temperance & intemperance |
| 129 | Origin & destiny | 179 | Other ethical topics |
| 130 | Branches of psychology | 180 | Ancient & medieval |
| 131 | Physiological psychology | 181 | Oriental philosophy |
| 132 | Abnormal psychology | 182 | Pre-Socratic Greek philosophy |
| 133 | Occult sciences | 183 | Sophistic & Socratic philosophy |
| 134 | Hypnotism | 184 | Platonic philosophy |
| 135 | Sleep, dreams, somnambulism | 185 | Aristotelian philosophy |
| 136 | Differential psychology | 186 | Skepticism & Neoplatonism |
| 137 | Psychology of personality | 187 | Epicurean philosophy |
| 138 | Physiognomy | 188 | Stoic philosophy |
| 139 | Phrenology | 189 | Medieval Western philosophy |
| 140 | Philosophical topics | 190 | Modern philosophy |
| 141 | Idealism & related topics | 191 | United States & Canadian |
| 142 | Critical philosophy | 192 | British |
| 143 | Intuitionism | 193 | German & Austrian |
| 144 | Humanism & related topics | 194 | French |
| 145 | Sensationalism | 195 | Italian |
| 146 | Naturalism & related topics | 196 | Spanish & Portuguese |
| 147 | Pantheism & related topics | 197 | Russian & Finnish |
| 148 | Liberalism & related topics | 198 | Scandinavian |
| 149 | Other philosophical topics | 199 | Other modern philosophies |

Religion

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|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|
| 200 | Religion | 250 | Pastoral theology |
| 201 | Philosophy & theories | 251 | Preaching (Homiletics) |
| 202 | Handbooks & outlines | 252 | Sermons |
| 203 | Dictionaries & encyclopedias | 253 | Pastor |
| 204 | Essays & lectures | 254 | Church & parish administration |
| 205 | Periodicals | 255 | |
| 206 | Organizations & societies | 256 | |
| 207 | Study & teaching | 257 | |
| 208 | Collections | 258 | Parish welfare work |
| 209 | History | 259 | Other parish activities |
| 210 | Natural theology | 260 | Christian church |
| 211 | Knowledge of God | 261 | Christian social theology |
| 212 | Pantheism | 262 | Government & organization |
| 213 | Creation of universe & earth | 263 | Sabbath & Sunday |
| 214 | Theodicy | 264 | Ritual & liturgy |
| 215 | Religion & science | 265 | Sacraments & other rituals |
| 216 | Good & evil | 266 | Missions |
| 217 | Worship | 267 | Religious associations |
| 218 | Immortality | 268 | Religious education |
| 219 | Analogy | 269 | Public spiritual renewal |
| 220 | Bible | 270 | Christian church history |
| 221 | Old Testament | 271 | Religious orders |
| 222 | Historical books | 272 | Persecutions |
| 223 | Poetic books | 273 | Heresies |
| 224 | Prophetic books | 274 | In Europe |
| 225 | New Testament | 275 | In Asia |
| 226 | Gospels & Acts | 276 | In Africa |
| 227 | Epistles | 277 | In North America |
| 228 | Revelation (Apocalypse) | 278 | In South America |
| 229 | Apocrypha & deuterocanonical | 279 | In other parts of world |
| 230 | Doctrinal theology | 280 | Christian churches & sects |
| 231 | God | 281 | Primitive & Oriental churches |
| 232 | Christology | 282 | Roman Catholic Church |
| 233 | Man | 283 | Anglican churches |
| 234 | Salvation | 284 | Protestantism |
| 235 | Saints, angels, devils | 285 | Presbyterian & other |
| 236 | Eschatology | 286 | Baptist churches |
| 237 | Future state | 287 | Methodist churches |
| 238 | Christian creeds | 288 | Unitarian Church |
| 239 | Apologetics | 289 | Other Christian sects |
| 240 | Devotional & practical | 290 | Other religions |
| 241 | Moral theology | 291 | Comparative religion |
| 242 | Meditations & contemplations | 292 | Greek & Roman |
| 243 | Evangelistic writings | 293 | Teutonic & Norse |
| 244 | | 294 | Brahmism & related |
| 245 | Hymnology | 295 | Zoroastrianism & related |
| 246 | Christian symbolism | 296 | Judaism |
| 247 | Sacred furniture & vestments | 297 | Islam & Bahá'ism |
| 248 | Personal religion | 298 | |
| 249 | Family worship | 299 | Other religions |

Social sciences

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|-----|--------------------------------|-----|--|
| 300 | Social sciences | 350 | Public administration |
| 301 | Sociology | 351 | Central governments |
| 302 | Handbooks & outlines | 352 | Local governments |
| 303 | Dictionaries & encyclopedias | 353 | United States governments |
| 304 | Essays & lectures | 354 | Other countries |
| 305 | Periodicals | 355 | Elements of warfare |
| 306 | Organizations & societies | 356 | Infantry |
| 307 | Study & teaching | 357 | Cavalry & mounted services |
| 308 | Collections | 358 | Other arms & services |
| 309 | History, social planning | 359 | Naval forces |
| 310 | Statistics | 360 | Social welfare |
| 311 | Theory & methodology | 361 | Social work & agencies |
| 312 | Demography | 362 | Services to special groups |
| 313 | | 363 | Political societies |
| 314 | Europe | 364 | Criminology & correction |
| 315 | Asia | 365 | Penology |
| 316 | Africa | 366 | Associations |
| 317 | North America | 367 | Social clubs |
| 318 | South America | 368 | Insurance |
| 319 | Other parts of world | 369 | Other associations |
| 320 | Political science | 370 | Education |
| 321 | Forms of state | 371 | Teaching, school organization |
| 322 | State & church | 372 | Elementary education |
| 323 | State & individuals | 373 | Secondary education |
| 324 | Suffrage & elections | 374 | Adult education |
| 325 | Migration & colonization | 375 | Curriculum |
| 326 | Slavery | 376 | Education of women |
| 327 | Foreign relations | 377 | Religious & moral education |
| 328 | Legislation | 378 | Higher education |
| 329 | Political parties | 379 | Education & the state |
| 330 | Economics | 380 | Public services & utilities |
| 331 | Labor economics | 381 | Internal commerce |
| 332 | Financial economics | 382 | International commerce |
| 333 | Land economics | 383 | Postal communication |
| 334 | Cooperation & cooperatives | 384 | Telecommunication |
| 335 | Economic ideologies | 385 | Railroad transportation |
| 336 | Public finance | 386 | Inland waterway transportation |
| 337 | Tariff policy | 387 | Marine & air transportation |
| 338 | Production economics | 388 | Highway & urban transportation |
| 339 | Income & wealth | 389 | Metrology & standardization |
| 340 | Law | 390 | Customs & folklore |
| 341 | International law | 391 | Costume |
| 342 | Constitutional law & history | 392 | Customs of life cycle |
| 343 | Criminal law | 393 | Treatment of the dead |
| 344 | Martial law | 394 | Public & social customs |
| 345 | United States statutes & cases | 395 | Etiquette |
| 346 | British statutes & cases | 396 | Woman |
| 347 | Law treatises | 397 | Gypsies |
| 348 | Canon law (Ecclesiastical law) | 398 | Folklore |
| 349 | Foreign law | 399 | Customs of war |

Language

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|-----|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|
| 400 | Language | 450 | Italian |
| 401 | Philosophy & theory | 451 | Written & spoken elements |
| 402 | Handbooks & outlines | 452 | Etymology |
| 403 | Dictionaries & encyclopedias | 453 | Dictionaries & lexicography |
| 404 | Essays & lectures | 454 | Synonyms, antonyms, homonyms |
| 405 | Periodicals | 455 | Grammar |
| 406 | Organizations & societies | 456 | Prosody |
| 407 | Study & teaching | 457 | Early & nonliterary forms |
| 408 | Collections, dialectology | 458 | Textbooks for learning Italian |
| 409 | History & local treatment | 459 | Rumanian |
| 410 | Comparative linguistics | 460 | Spanish |
| 411 | Written language | 461 | Written & spoken elements |
| 412 | Etymology | 462 | Etymology |
| 413 | Lexicography | 463 | Dictionaries & lexicography |
| 414 | Sounds of language | 464 | Synonyms, antonyms, homonyms |
| 415 | Grammar | 465 | Grammar |
| 416 | Prosody | 466 | Prosody |
| 417 | Inscriptions & paleography | 467 | Early & nonliterary forms |
| 418 | Texts | 468 | Textbooks for learning Spanish |
| 419 | Nonverbal communication | 469 | Portuguese & Galician |
| 420 | English | 470 | Latin |
| 421 | Written & spoken elements | 471 | Written & spoken elements |
| 422 | Etymology | 472 | Etymology |
| 423 | Dictionaries & lexicography | 473 | Dictionaries & lexicography |
| 424 | Synonyms, antonyms, homonyms | 474 | Synonyms, antonyms, homonyms |
| 425 | Grammar | 475 | Grammar |
| 426 | Prosody | 476 | Prosody |
| 427 | Early & nonliterary forms | 477 | Historic & nonliterary forms |
| 428 | Textbooks for learning English | 478 | Textbooks for learning Latin |
| 429 | Old English (Anglo-Saxon) | 479 | Other Italic |
| 430 | German | 480 | Classical Greek |
| 431 | Written & spoken elements | 481 | Written & spoken elements |
| 432 | Etymology | 482 | Etymology |
| 433 | Dictionaries & lexicography | 483 | Dictionaries & lexicography |
| 434 | Synonyms, antonyms, homonyms | 484 | Synonyms, antonyms, homonyms |
| 435 | Grammar | 485 | Grammar |
| 436 | Prosody | 486 | Prosody |
| 437 | Early & nonliterary forms | 487 | Historic & nonliterary forms |
| 438 | Textbooks for learning German | 488 | Textbooks for learning Greek |
| 439 | Other Germanic | 489 | Modern Greek |
| 440 | French | 490 | Other languages |
| 441 | Written & spoken elements | 491 | Other Indo-European languages |
| 442 | Etymology | 492 | Semitic languages |
| 443 | Dictionaries & lexicography | 493 | Hamitic languages |
| 444 | Synonyms, antonyms, homonyms | 494 | Finno-Ugric, Turkic, other |
| 445 | Grammar | 495 | Languages of East Asia |
| 446 | Prosody | 496 | African languages |
| 447 | Early & nonliterary forms | 497 | North American Indian |
| 448 | Textbooks for learning French | 498 | South American Indian |
| 449 | Provençal & Catalan | 499 | Austroasiatic & other |

Pure science

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|-----|--|-----|-----------------------------------|
| 500 | Pure science | 550 | Earth sciences |
| 501 | Philosophy & theory | 551 | Geophysics & related subjects |
| 502 | Handbooks & outlines | 552 | Petrology |
| 503 | Dictionaries & encyclopedias | 553 | Economic geology |
| 504 | Essays & lectures | 554 | Geology of Europe |
| 505 | Periodicals | 555 | Geology of Asia |
| 506 | Organizations & societies | 556 | Geology of Africa |
| 507 | Study & teaching | 557 | Geology of North America |
| 508 | Collections | 558 | Geology of South America |
| 509 | History & local treatment | 559 | Geology of other parts of world |
| 510 | Mathematics | 560 | Paleontology |
| 511 | Arithmetic | 561 | Paleobotany |
| 512 | Algebra | 562 | Invertebrate paleozoology |
| 513 | Geometries | 563 | Simple forms |
| 514 | Trigonometry | 564 | Mollusca & molluscoidea |
| 515 | Descriptive geometry | 565 | Other fossil invertebrates |
| 516 | Analytic geometry | 566 | Vertebrate paleozoology |
| 517 | Calculus | 567 | Anamnia |
| 518 | | 568 | Sauropsida |
| 519 | Probabilities | 569 | Mammalia |
| 520 | Astronomy & allied sciences | 570 | Anthropology & biology |
| 521 | Theoretical astronomy | 571 | Prehistoric archeology |
| 522 | Practical & spherical | 572 | Anthropology |
| 523 | Descriptive & astrophysics | 573 | Physical anthropology |
| 524 | | 574 | Biology |
| 525 | Earth (Astronomical geography) | 575 | Organic evolution |
| 526 | Mathematical geography | 576 | Microbiology |
| 527 | Celestial navigation | 577 | Philosophy of biology |
| 528 | Ephemerides | 578 | Microscopes & microscopy |
| 529 | Chronology | 579 | Collection & preservation |
| 530 | Physics | 580 | Botanical sciences |
| 531 | Mechanics of solids | 581 | Botany |
| 532 | Mechanics of fluids | 582 | Spermatophyta |
| 533 | Mechanics of gases | 583 | Dicotyledones |
| 534 | Sound | 584 | Monocotyledones |
| 535 | Optics | 585 | Gymnospermae |
| 536 | Heat | 586 | Cryptogamia |
| 537 | Electricity & electronics | 587 | Pteridophyta |
| 538 | Magnetism | 588 | Bryophyta |
| 539 | Modern physics | 589 | Thallophyta |
| 540 | Chemistry | 590 | Zoological sciences |
| 541 | Physical & theoretical | 591 | Zoology |
| 542 | Chemical laboratories | 592 | Invertebrates |
| 543 | Analytic chemistry | 593 | Simple forms |
| 544 | Qualitative analysis | 594 | Mollusca & molluscoidea |
| 545 | Quantitative analysis | 595 | Other invertebrates |
| 546 | Inorganic chemistry | 596 | Vertebrates |
| 547 | Organic chemistry | 597 | Anamnia |
| 548 | Crystallography | 598 | Reptiles & birds |
| 549 | Mineralogy | 599 | Mammalia |

Technology

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|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|
| 600 | Technology | 650 | Business |
| 601 | Philosophy & theory | 651 | Office management |
| 602 | Handbooks & outlines | 652 | Writing |
| 603 | Dictionaries & encyclopedias | 653 | Shorthand |
| 604 | Essays & lectures | 654 | |
| 605 | Periodicals | 655 | Printing & publishing |
| 606 | Organizations & societies | 656 | |
| 607 | Technical education & research | 657 | Accounting |
| 608 | Collections | 658 | Industrial management |
| 609 | History & local treatment | 659 | Other topics in business |
| 610 | Medical sciences | 660 | Chemical technology |
| 611 | Human anatomy | 661 | Industrial chemicals |
| 612 | Human physiology | 662 | Explosives & fuels |
| 613 | Hygiene | 663 | Beverages |
| 614 | Public aspects | 664 | Food technology |
| 615 | Therapeutics & pharmacology | 665 | Oils fats waxes, gases |
| 616 | Medicine | 666 | Ceramic & allied industries |
| 617 | Surgery | 667 | Cleaning & dyeing |
| 618 | Other medical specialties | 668 | Other organic products |
| 619 | Comparative medicine | 669 | Metallurgy |
| 620 | Engineering | 670 | Manufactures |
| 621 | Mechanical engineering | 671 | Metal manufactures |
| 622 | Mining & mining engineering | 672 | Iron & steel manufactures |
| 623 | Military & naval engineering | 673 | Other metal manufactures |
| 624 | Civil engineering | 674 | Lumber industry |
| 625 | Railroad & road engineering | 675 | Leather & fur industries |
| 626 | | 676 | Pulp & paper |
| 627 | Hydraulic engineering | 677 | Textile & fiber manufactures |
| 628 | Sanitary & municipal | 678 | Rubber & rubberlike materials |
| 629 | Other branches of engineering | 679 | Miscellaneous products |
| 630 | Agriculture | 680 | Other manufactures |
| 631 | Farm & farmstead | 681 | Precision apparatus |
| 632 | Plant injuries, diseases, pests | 682 | Small forge work |
| 633 | Field crops | 683 | Hardware |
| 634 | Fruit culture & forestry | 684 | Furnishings |
| 635 | Garden crops | 685 | Leather goods |
| 636 | Livestock & domestic animals | 686 | |
| 637 | Dairy industry | 687 | Apparel manufacture |
| 638 | Useful invertebrates | 688 | Small articles |
| 639 | Hunting & fishing industries | 689 | |
| 640 | Home economics | 690 | Building construction |
| 641 | Food | 691 | Materials |
| 642 | Dining & food service | 692 | Business practices |
| 643 | Home planning | 693 | Systems |
| 644 | Home utilities | 694 | Wood construction |
| 645 | Home furnishing | 695 | Roofing & roofing materials |
| 646 | Clothing & personal appearance | 696 | Plumbing & pipe fitting |
| 647 | Household management | 697 | Heating ventilating cooling |
| 648 | Household sanitation | 698 | Decorative finishing |
| 649 | Child care & home nursing | 699 | |

The arts

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|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|
| 700 | The arts | 750 | Painting |
| 701 | Philosophic aspects | 751 | Painting materials & methods |
| 702 | Handbooks & outlines | 752 | Color theory & practice |
| 703 | Dictionaries & encyclopedias | 753 | Epic paintings |
| 704 | Essays & lectures | 754 | Genre paintings |
| 705 | Periodicals | 755 | Religious paintings |
| 706 | Organizations & societies | 756 | Historical paintings |
| 707 | Study & teaching | 757 | Figure paintings |
| 708 | Galleries, museums, collections | 758 | Other subjects, collections |
| 709 | History of art | 759 | History of painting |
| 710 | Landscape & civic art | 760 | Prints & print making |
| 711 | Area planning | 761 | Relief processes |
| 712 | Landscape architecture | 762 | |
| 713 | Landscaping roads | 763 | Lithographic processes |
| 714 | Water features | 764 | Chromolithography |
| 715 | Woody plants | 765 | Metal engraving |
| 716 | Herbaceous plants | 766 | Mezzotinting & aquatinting |
| 717 | Structures | 767 | Etching & dry point work |
| 718 | Planning cemeteries | 768 | |
| 719 | Natural landscapes | 769 | Collections of prints |
| 720 | Architecture | 770 | Photography |
| 721 | Architectural construction | 771 | Equipment & supplies |
| 722 | Ancient architecture | 772 | Metallic salt processes |
| 723 | Medieval architecture | 773 | Pigment processes |
| 724 | Renaissance & modern | 774 | |
| 725 | Public buildings | 775 | |
| 726 | Ecclesiastical buildings | 776 | |
| 727 | Educational buildings | 777 | |
| 728 | Residential buildings | 778 | Specific fields of photography |
| 729 | Design & decoration | 779 | Collections of photographs |
| 730 | Sculpture | 780 | Music |
| 731 | Materials & techniques | 781 | Theory & technique of music |
| 732 | Ancient & primitive sculpture | 782 | Dramatic music |
| 733 | Classical sculpture | 783 | Sacred music |
| 734 | Medieval sculpture | 784 | Vocal music |
| 735 | Renaissance & modern sculpture | 785 | Instrumental ensemble |
| 736 | Carvings & carving techniques | 786 | Keyboard instruments |
| 737 | Numismatics | 787 | String instruments |
| 738 | Ceramic arts | 788 | Wind instruments |
| 739 | Art metalwork | 789 | Percussion & mechanical |
| 740 | Drawing & decorative arts | 790 | Recreation |
| 741 | Freehand drawing | 791 | Public entertainment |
| 742 | Perspective | 792 | Theater |
| 743 | Specific subjects | 793 | Indoor games & amusements |
| 744 | Technical drawing | 794 | Indoor games of skill |
| 745 | Decorative art & design | 795 | Games of chance |
| 746 | Textile handicrafts & waxwork | 796 | Athletic & outdoor sports |
| 747 | Interior decoration | 797 | Aquatic sports |
| 748 | Glassware & stained glass | 798 | Equestrian sports |
| 749 | Furniture & accessories | 799 | Fishing, hunting shooting |

Literature

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|-----|--------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|
| 800 | Literature | 850 | Italian literature |
| 801 | Philosophy & theory | 851 | Italian poetry |
| 802 | Handbooks & outlines | 852 | Italian drama |
| 803 | Dictionaries & encyclopedias | 853 | Italian fiction |
| 804 | Essays & lectures | 854 | Italian essays |
| 805 | Periodicals | 855 | Italian oratory |
| 806 | Organizations & societies | 856 | Italian letters |
| 807 | Study & teaching | 857 | Italian satire & humor |
| 808 | Literary composition | 858 | Italian miscellany |
| 809 | History & criticism | 859 | Rumanian |
| 810 | American literature | 860 | Spanish literature |
| 811 | American poetry | 861 | Spanish poetry |
| 812 | American drama | 862 | Spanish drama |
| 813 | American fiction | 863 | Spanish fiction |
| 814 | American essays | 864 | Spanish essays |
| 815 | American oratory | 865 | Spanish oratory |
| 816 | American letters | 866 | Spanish letters |
| 817 | American satire & humor | 867 | Spanish satire & humor |
| 818 | American miscellany | 868 | Spanish miscellany |
| 819 | | 869 | Portuguese & Galician |
| 820 | English literature | 870 | Latin literature |
| 821 | English poetry | 871 | Latin poetry |
| 822 | English drama | 872 | Dramatic poetry |
| 823 | English fiction | 873 | Epic poetry |
| 824 | English essays | 874 | Lyric poetry |
| 825 | English oratory | 875 | Latin oratory |
| 826 | English letters | 876 | Latin letters |
| 827 | English satire & humor | 877 | Latin satire & humor |
| 828 | English miscellany | 878 | Latin miscellany |
| 829 | Old English literature | 879 | Medieval & modern Latin |
| 830 | German literature | 880 | Greek literature |
| 831 | German poetry | 881 | Greek poetry |
| 832 | German drama | 882 | Dramatic poetry |
| 833 | German fiction | 883 | Epic poetry |
| 834 | German essays | 884 | Lyric poetry |
| 835 | German oratory | 885 | Greek oratory |
| 836 | German letters | 886 | Greek letters |
| 837 | German satire & humor | 887 | Greek satire & humor |
| 838 | German miscellany | 888 | Greek miscellany |
| 839 | Other Germanic | 889 | Byzantine & Hellenic |
| 840 | French literature | 890 | Other literatures |
| 841 | French poetry | 891 | Other Indo-European |
| 842 | French drama | 892 | Semitic literatures |
| 843 | French fiction | 893 | Hamitic literatures |
| 844 | French essays | 894 | Finno-Ugric-Turkic other |
| 845 | French oratory | 895 | East & Southeast Asian |
| 846 | French letters | 896 | African literatures |
| 847 | French satire & humor | 897 | North American Indian |
| 848 | French miscellany | 898 | South American Indian |
| 849 | Provençal & Catalan | 899 | Austronesian & other |

History

- | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|
| 900 | History | 950 | Asia |
| 901 | Philosophy, civilization | 951 | China & Korea |
| 902 | Handbooks & outlines | 952 | Japan & adjacent areas |
| 903 | Dictionaries & encyclopedias | 953 | Arabian Peninsula |
| 904 | Essays & lectures | 954 | Subcontinent of India |
| 905 | Periodicals | 955 | Iran (Persia) |
| 906 | Organizations & societies | 956 | Near East (Middle East) |
| 907 | Study & teaching | 957 | Siberia |
| 908 | Collections | 958 | Central Asia |
| 909 | Medieval & modern world | 959 | Southeast Asia |
| 910 | Geography, travels | 960 | Africa |
| 911 | Historical geography | 961 | North Africa |
| 912 | Atlases & maps | 962 | Egypt & Sudan |
| 913 | Antiquities | 963 | Ethiopia (Abyssinia) |
| 914 | Geography of Europe | 964 | Morocco |
| 915 | Geography of Asia | 965 | Algeria |
| 916 | Geography of Africa | 966 | West Africa |
| 917 | Geography of North America | 967 | Central (Equatorial) Africa |
| 918 | Geography of South America | 968 | South Africa |
| 919 | Geography of other places | 969 | South Indian Ocean islands |
| 920 | Biography | 970 | North America |
| 921 | Philosophers | 971 | Canada |
| 922 | Religious leaders | 972 | Mexico & Caribbean |
| 923 | Persons in social sciences | 973 | United States |
| 924 | Philologists | 974 | Northeastern states |
| 925 | Scientists | 975 | Southeastern states |
| 926 | Persons in technology | 976 | South central states |
| 927 | Persons in arts & recreation | 977 | North central states |
| 928 | Persons in literature | 978 | Western states |
| 929 | Genealogy & heraldry | 979 | Far western states & Alaska |
| 930 | Ancient history | 980 | South America |
| 931 | China | 981 | Brazil |
| 932 | Egypt | 982 | Argentina |
| 933 | Judea | 983 | Chile |
| 934 | India | 984 | Bolivia |
| 935 | Mesopotamian & other empires | 985 | Peru |
| 936 | Ancient European tribes | 986 | Colombia, Panama, Ecuador |
| 937 | Rome | 987 | Venezuela |
| 938 | Greece | 988 | Guiana |
| 939 | Other Mediterranean | 989 | Paraguay & Uruguay |
| 940 | Europe | 990 | Pacific Ocean islands |
| 941 | Scotland & Ireland | 991 | Indonesia & Philippine Islands |
| 942 | England | 992 | Sunda Islands |
| 943 | Germany & central Europe | 993 | New Zealand & Melanesia |
| 944 | France | 994 | Australia |
| 945 | Italy | 995 | New Guinea (Papua) |
| 946 | Spain & Portugal | 996 | Polynesia, Micronesia, Hawaii |
| 947 | USSR & adjacent areas | 997 | Atlantic Ocean islands |
| 948 | Scandinavia | 998 | Arctic Regions |
| 949 | Other areas of Europe | 999 | Antarctic Regions |

Form Divisions

The use of form divisions is described in the *Editor's Introduction*. These divisions are not separately indexed, but are included in the relative index, e.g., under Theory, following various relations, "see also specific subjects —01"

01 **Philosophy and theory**

Including psychology

012 **Classification**

Divisions of the subject and their interrelations

For library classification, see 025 4

013 **Value and usefulness**

014 **Terminology**

Including nomenclature, etymology, systems of scientific and popular terms

For dictionaries, see form division 03

014 8 **Systems of notation**

Including symbols, abbreviations

014 9 **Techniques of writing**

015 **Theories based on sciences**

Divide like 500, e.g., theories based on mathematics 015 1

016 **Miscellaneous theories**

To be used also for bibliography and indexes by those libraries preferring to class bibliographies with their respective subjects, rather than together subdivided by subject, e.g., bibliographies of chemistry 540 16 instead of 016 54

017 **Systems of units and measures**

Including methods of measurement

018 **Scientific and technical methods**

Including methodology

For experimental methods, see form division 072

- 02 **Handbooks and outlines**
Works treating the subject as a whole, briefly, in a systematic way
Including syllabuses, manuals, digests
- 024 **Books for special classes of persons**
- 026 **Laws and regulations [formerly †000 37]**
- 026 3-026 9 **Laws of specific countries or places**
Divide like 930-999, e g, laws and regulations in Vermont
026 743
- 027 **Patents [formerly †000 38]**
- 028 **Technique**
- 03 **Dictionaries and encyclopedias**
Including concordances, vocabularies, glossaries
For systems of terminology, see form division 014
- 04 **Essays and lectures**
- 05 **Periodicals**
- 058 **Annuals**
Including directories
*For lists of members of a specific organization, see form
division 06 and its subdivisions*
- 059 **Almanacs**
Including calendars of events
- 06 **Organizations and societies**
Including history, reports, charters, lists of members
- 061 **Government organizations**
International, national, state, local
- 061 1 **International government organizations**
Including organizations the delegates to which are appointed
by the member governments
- 061 3-061 9 **Government organizations of specific places**
Divide like 930-999, e g, government organizations of
Minnesota 061 776
- 062 **Nongovernment organizations**
Divide like form division 061, e g, nongovernment organizations
in United States 062 73

Form divisions

- 063 **Congresses and conferences**
Divide like form division 061, e g, international conferences 063 1 *do not divide*
For conferences of societies which have permanent organizations, see form division 062
- 065 **Commercial establishments**
For commercial publications, see form division 085, management of specific businesses and industries, 658 9
- 069 **Persons in relation to the subject**
Persons interested in the subject studying it, occupied with it as a vocation or an avocation, their character, condition, duties, activities
Including professional ethics
For economic aspects of specific occupations and professions, see 331 7, biography, 920
- 07 **Study and teaching**
- 071 **Schools**
Including courses of study, methods of teaching the subject in schools
- 071 1 **Colleges and universities**
Divide like 930-999, e g, universities in England 071 142
- 071 2 **Secondary schools**
Divide like 930-999, e g, secondary schools in California 071 279 4
- [+071 3] **Elementary schools**
Class in 372 3-372 8
- 071 4 **Correspondence courses**
- 071 5 **Extension work**
Including institutes, workshops
- 072 **Research and experiment**
Including laboratories, experiment stations, laboratory manuals
- 074 **Museums and exhibits**
Divide like 069 1-069 7, e g, museum equipment 074 3
- 075 **Collecting**
Including collecting as a hobby
- 076 **Problems and questions**
Including solutions, answers, exercise books, examination questions

Decimal Classification

- 078 **Equipment for study, teaching, use**
 Including instruments, apparatus, teaching aids
- 079 **Competitions**
 Including prizes, awards
- 08 **Collections and polygraphy**
- 081 **Collected works of a single author**
 Including criticism and appraisal of a person's work
- 082 **Collections of works by several authors**
- 082 2 Collections of extracts, quotations, abstracts
- 083 **Tables and formulas**
 Including statistical tables [*formerly also* †000 31], blank forms, tables of mathematical formulas, numerical tables, conversion tables, reckoners, tables of results
- 083 8 **Lists and inventories**
 Including catalogs of articles
 For commercial catalogs, see form division 085
- 084 **Audio-visual aids**
 Including portfolios, albums of illustrations, charts, designs
 For collections of illustrative material on a specific subject in a specific medium, see the medium, e g, collections of engravings on a specific subject 769 4, collections of photographs 779
- 084 3 **Slides**
- 084 5 **Filmstrips**
- 084 6 **Motion-picture films**
 Including sound motion pictures
- 084 7 **Phonorecords**
 Including disc, tape, wire recordings
- 085 **Commercial publications**
 Including prospectuses, price lists, commercial catalogs
- 086 **Models and modelmaking**
- 088 **Miscellany**
 Including curiosa, anecdotes, frauds
- 088 7 **Trade-marks**
- 089 **Artificial collections**
 Including scrapbooks

Form divisions

09 **History and local treatment**

090 1 Ancient and primitive history to ca 500

Comprehensive works

For ancient history in a specific country, see form divisions 093-099

090 2 Medieval history, ca 500-1500

090 3 Modern history, ca 1500-

090 4 20th century history

091 **Zones and physical regions**

For Frigid Zones, see form division 099 8, zones or physical regions in specific places, form divisions 094-099

091 2 Temperate Zones

091 3 Torrid Zone (Tropics)

091 4 Mountainous regions

091 5 Desert regions

092 **Biography**

Including case histories

To be used only by those libraries preferring to class biographies with the subject fields of the respective biographees, rather than together subdivided by subject, e g, biographies of chemists 540 92 instead of 925 4

Under 092, arrange individual biographies alphabetically by biographee, using A1 for collective biographies

093-099 **History and local treatment in specific countries or places**

Divide like 930-999, e g, history in England 094 2

For comprehensive works on ancient history, see form division 090 1



Tables

Tables

Symbols and Devices Used in Tables

Coordination and subordination are always shown by indention and type face, and usually also by length of number.

A number in [square brackets] is no longer in force or is no longer in force with the meaning indicated.

A dagger † preceding a number means that the number was used with the sense indicated in the 14th edition.

An asterisk * preceding a number means that the number was used with the sense indicated in the 15th edition.

General Works

000 **General works**

001 **Knowledge, learning, scholarship**

Including intellectual cooperation

Class research in general [*formerly* *001] in 007

002 **The book**

Value and influence of the book

Including comprehensive works on "the book" in general history and making of books, book arts [*all formerly* '655 4]

For printing, publishing, bookselling, see 655, reading and reading guidance, 028

003

004

005

006 **Information and communication theories**

Including cybernetics

For memory and learning, see 154, communication services, 383-384, linguistics, 400, social control, 301 152, nonverbal communication, 419, animal communication, 591 59, automatic control engineering, 629 8, computing machines, 510 78, information storage and retrieval, 010 78, automation in production, 658 561

007 **Research in general [*formerly* *001]**

For research in a specific field, see the subject, e g, mathematical research 510 72, social organization and institutions, 301 4

.9 **Competitions**

Including prizes, awards

008

009

010 **Bibliographic science and technique**

Including book collecting, bibliomania, bibliographic control and documentation

For book rarities, see 090, library acquisitions, 025 2, bibliographies of children's books, 028 52, library instruments and apparatus, 025 078

.78 **Information storage and retrieval**

Comprehensive works

For machines used in information storage and retrieval, see 510 78, storage and retrieval systems in business, 651 5

011 **Universal and general bibliographies**

Bibliographies not limited to any specific subject, time, or place

Class general library and sales catalogs [*formerly* *011] in 018-019

For general bibliographies arranged by subject, see 016

012 **Bibliographies and catalogs of individual persons**

Bibliographies of works by or about a person

Arrange alphabetically by name of person

For bibliographies of persons clearly limited to a specific subject, see the subject, e.g., bibliography of Wagner 016 782 1

013 **Bibliographies and catalogs of specific classes of writers**

Bibliographies of works by specific classes of writers, e.g., alumni of a college, members of a religious organization

Divide like 000-899, e.g., writings of members of American Library Association 013.020 622

For bibliographies of a special class of writers on a specific subject, see the subject, e.g., historical works by Jesuits 016 9, of theses by students in a specific college or university, the school, e.g., theses from Columbia University 378.747 1

.9 **Writings of foreign residents in a specific country**

Divide like 930-999 by country of adoption, e.g., foreign authors in France 013 944

Divide further under each country with 0 like 930-999 for country of origin, e.g., American authors in France 013 944 073

014 **Bibliographies and catalogs of anonymous and pseudonymous works**

Divide like 030, e.g., English anonymous works 014.2

For bibliographies of anonymous and pseudonymous works on a specific subject, see 016

015 National bibliographies and catalogs

Bibliographies of works published in a specific place country city, publishing house

Including publishers' catalogs, lists and indexes of government publications, histories of publications in a place covering writings in all subjects as well as in belles-lettres

Divide like 940-999, e.g., bibliographies of books published in Belgium 015 493

For bibliographies of works about a specific place see 016 e.g., works about Belgium 016 949 3, of works published in a specific place on a specific subject, the subject, e.g., works published in Belgium on mathematics 016 51, general library and sales catalogs, 017-019, literary histories of a place covering belles-lettres only or primarily, the 800's

016 Subject bibliographies

Including bibliographies arranged by subject, bibliographies on a single subject, e.g., works about music [*formerly* *781 97] 016 78

Divide like 000-999, e.g., bibliographies on mathematics 016 51, with the exception of bibliographies of music itself 781 97

If preferred class bibliographies on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., bibliographies on mathematics 510 16

Class general classified catalogs [*formerly* *016] in 017

017-019 Library and sales catalogs

Catalogs of collections too general to be class in 012-016

Including union catalogs

017 Classified catalogs [*formerly* *016]

Including author and subject catalogs bound together

For dictionary catalogs, see 019, catalogs of a specific subject 016

.1 Catalogs of general libraries

For catalogs of private and family libraries, see 017 2

.2 Catalogs of private and family libraries

Including catalogs of private libraries which have been merged into general libraries

.3 Auction catalogs

.4 Booksellers' catalogs

For auction catalogs, see 017 3

018 **Author catalogs [formerly *011]**

Including catalogs arranged by publication date, accession date
Divide like 017, e g, auction catalogs arranged by authors 018 3

019 **Dictionary catalogs [formerly *011]**

Including alphabetic subject catalogs
Divide like 017, e g, dictionary catalogs of college libraries 019.1
For catalogs of books on a specific subject, see 016

020 **Library science**

Including libraries, librarianship

If preferred, class a specific aspect of library science with the aspect,
e g, accounting for libraries 657 834 (instead of 025 11), wages of librarians 331 281 02 (instead of 023 8), library buildings 727 8 (instead of 022 3)

[.26] **Laws and regulations**

Class in 021 89

.6 **Societies, associations, clubs, conferences**

Including "Friends of the library"

For library departments or commissions, see 021 82, "Friends" of a specific library, the library, e g, Friends of the Knox College Library 027 777 349, associations devoted to a specific kind of librarianship, the subject, e g, of medical librarians 026 61

622 **National associations**

623 **State and regional associations**

.624 **Local clubs**

711 **Library schools**

For courses of instruction in specific types of schools, see 020 716-020 717

713 **Training and apprentice classes**

Including in-service training

.716 **Courses in colleges and universities**

.717 **Courses in normal and high schools**

021 **Library establishment and purpose**

Including comprehensive works on libraries and museums

Use 021 001-021 009 for form divisions

For museums, see 069, relations with museums, 021 3

- 021.1 **Libraries as storage centers**
Including central or regional depositories of materials cooperative storage [*formerly* *022 4]
For bibliographical centers see 025 35
- .2 **Libraries as educational force**
Role of libraries in education of children and adults thru planned, purposful reading
For adult education, see 374, *adult reader service, 025 54 service to children and young adults, 027 62 college and university libraries 027 7, school libraries, 027 82, reading and reading guidance, 028*
- .3 **Libraries and other institutions**
Relations with other educational institutions e g schools museums
Including relations with teachers, pupils
For libraries owned and administered by schools, see 027 82
- .4 **Library service to groups thru nonbook mediums**
Including study clubs, reading and discussion groups lectures institutes, television and radio broadcasts, plays music films exhibitions
For adult education clubs, see 374 2, *social activities in libraries, 021 5*
- .5 **Libraries as source of recreational reading**
Including social activities
- .6 **Library extension and cooperation**
For libraries and the state, see 021 8
- 62 **Units of service**
Including branches [*formerly* *027 42], county and regional libraries, library stations, school deposits
Class bookmobiles [*formerly* *021 62] in 021 65
For administration of county and regional libraries see 027 42, a specific branch library, the library e g Donnell Library Center of New York Public Library 027 474 71
- .63 **Centralization**
Grouping of smaller libraries into systems
- .64 **Coordination and cooperation between libraries**
Comprehensive works
For cooperation in a specific activity, see the activity, e g, cooperative cataloging 025.35
- .65 **Traveling libraries**
Including bookmobiles [*formerly* *021 62] direct mail loans

Decimal Classification

- 021.7 **Library publicity**, *leaflet*
Including use of press, radio, television, lobbying to gain and maintain interest and support
For "Friends of the library," see 020 6
- .8 **Libraries and the state**
Relations with government jurisdiction higher than that by or for which library is administered
- .81 **Government supervision**
- .82 **Library commissions**
For commission reports on public libraries, see 027.4, special work of a specific commission, the subject, e g, New York State Commission on School Libraries 027 82, commissions as boards of trustees of a specific library, e g, Detroit Library Commission, 023 3
- .83 **Government aid**
Including grants of money from higher jurisdictions, local subsidies
- .84 **Gifts of books**
Including public documents, copyright deposits
For gift work in libraries, see 025 26
- .85 **Exchanges of publications**
Exchanges by states or central authorities, local or foreign, e g, United States Book Exchange
For exchange work in libraries, see 025 26
- .86 **Privileges and immunities**
Including remitted duties, free importation, free or reduced postage
- .88 **State or local hindrances**
Including politics
- .89 **Library legislation**
Comprehensive works
For laws on a specific subject, see the subject, e g, law concerning library commissions 021 82
- .894-.899 **Legislation in specific countries or places**
Divide like 940-999, e g, library legislation in France 021 894 4

- 021.9 **Library support**
Including appropriations, endowments taxation, other methods of raising money
For aid from higher jurisdiction, see 021.83 library finances, 025.11
- 93 **Gifts of money or books**
Including CARE book program
For gifts from higher jurisdiction see 021.84
- 022 **Library buildings**
For library quarters in schools, see 371.622
- .1 **Location and site**
Including surveys with reference to field of work, e.g. accessibility to population served provision for growth
- .2 **Building materials and protection of library**
Including insurance
- .3 **Plans for library buildings [formerly 727.8]**
Including detail drawings, design, construction, general description of library buildings
- 31 **Library designs and plans by kind of library**
Divide like 027, e.g. plans of college libraries 022.317
For plans of a specific library, see 022.33
- 33 **Library designs and plans by country**
Including plans of specific libraries
Divide like 930-999 e.g., plans for Public Library of Cincinnati 022.337.717.8
- .4 **Library storage and shelving**
Class storage buildings, cooperative storage [formerly 022.4] in 021.1
For book arrangement and preservation see 025.8
- 42 **Shelving cases [formerly also 022.44] and shelves [formerly also 022.45]**
Including wall cases, alcoves, galleries, fixed or movable shelves, shelf supports
- .43 **Stacks**
Including stack rooms, arrangement of cases, aisles, flooring, floor load

1

Decimal Classification

[†022.44-†.45] Cases and shelves

Class in 022.42

[†.46-†.47] Closed cases, and cases and shelves for large books lying flat

Class in 022.48

.48 Special cases

Including cases and shelves for large books [*formerly* †022.46], closed cases [*formerly* †022.47], cases for maps, engravings, photographs, films, slides

.5 General reading rooms

Including comprehensive works on reading rooms, study rooms

For reading rooms for special material, see 022.63

.6 Administrative and special rooms

Including rooms for special collections, instruction rooms, recreation rooms

.61 Rooms for trustees or outside organizations

.63 Rooms for special material

Divide like 025.17, e.g., newspaper rooms 022.633

.7 Lighting

Including natural lighting, windows, skylights, artificial lights and fixtures, lighting of stacks

.8 Heating, ventilation, air conditioning

.9 Furniture, fixtures, equipment

Including chairs, tables, desks, files, bulletin boards, exhibition furniture

.94 Carriers and communication systems

Including book trucks, book lifts, pneumatic tubes, mechanical carriers

.95 Elevators

.96 Floor coverings

023 Library government and personnel

For library management and operation, see 025, government of a specific library or kind of library, 026-027

.1 Constitutions and bylaws for governing boards

Including charters, local ordinances

Library science

- 023.2 * **Appointment and tenure of office**
Including examination, certification promotion under federal state,
local civil service
- .3 **Governing boards**
Including trustees, regents library committees
- .4 **Executives**
Place in library government
Including chief librarians directors, department heads
*For titles and duties of executives in hierarchy of positions see
023 71-023 72*
- .5 **Staff**
*For directories of the staff of a specific library, see the library, e g
of Philadelphia Free Library 027 474 811*
- 51 **Qualifications**
Including personality and character [*formerly* †023 52] mental
and natural ability [*formerly* †023 53] physique and health
[*formerly* †023 54]
- [† 52-† 54] **Personality, character, mental and natural ability,
physique, health**
Class in 023 51
- 55 **Staff meetings**
- .6 **Hours of service**
Including daily schedules holidays, vacations
- .7 **Titles and job descriptions**
Including duties of positions
Use 023 700 1-023 700 9 for form divisions
- 71 **Executives and directors**
Including chief or principal librarian
- 72 **Department, division, section heads**
- 73 **Public-service professional staff**
Including librarians of special subjects reference adult service,
children's librarians, assistants [*formerly* †023 74]
- 74 **Nonpublic-service professional staff**
Including catalogers, classifiers, acquisitions librarians
Class professional assistants in public service [*formerly* †023 74]
in 023 73

Decimal Classification

- 023.75 **Subprofessional assistants**
 Including student assistants, apprentices, volunteers
- .76 **Clerical staff**
- .77 **Trades, mechanical, and building staff**
 Including bookbinders, electricians, carpenters, painters,
 machine operators
 For janitorial staff, see 023 79
- .78 **Pages, messengers, deck or stack attendants**
- .79 **Janitorial staff**
 Including janitors, watchmen, elevator operators, cleaners
- .8 **Classification and pay plans**
 Including pension and retirement plans, job classification
 Divide like 023 7, e g , salaries of catalogers 023 84
- .9 **Staff manuals**
 Including staff rules, codes
 *For ethics of librarianship, see 020 69, manuals of a specific
 library, the library, e g , of Enoch Pratt Free Library 027 475 26*
- 024 **Regulations for use of libraries**
- .1 **Readers' qualifications**
 Including age, residence, references, registration
- .2 **Fees or free use**
 Including membership fees, nonresident fees
- .3 **Hours of opening**
- .4 **Days of opening or closing**
- .5 **Reading room use**
 Including access to catalogs, access to shelves, use of reference
 books
- .6 **Home use**
 Including loans, fines, renewals, reservations, restricted borrowing
- .68 **Interlibrary loans**
- .7 **Special privileges**
 Including rental books
- .8 **Mutilation, losses, abuses**

025 Library management and operation

Librarians' part in supervising, acquiring, organizing utilizing preserving books for use

Including administration and supervision of various departments of libraries

For administration, management, general procedure manuals of specific libraries and types of libraries, see 026-027

SUMMARY

- 025 1 Executive and general management
- 2 Acquisition
- 3 Cataloging
- 4 Classification
- 5 Service to readers
- 6 Circulation service
- 7 Bookbinding and book repair
- 8 Book arrangement and preservation
- 9 Janitorial and maintenance service

078 Instruments and apparatus

Including library applications of punch card systems

For use in a specific type of library work, see the type, e g, punch card systems in circulation work 025 6

.1 Executive and general management

11 Finances

Including endowments, gifts, appropriations, fees, assessments, accounts, payrolls, expenses

For government aid from higher jurisdictions, see 021 83, library support, 021 9, salaries and wages, 023 8

12 Printing and publications

Including forms, catalogs bulletins, reports

For a specific publication, see the subject, e g, catalogs 017-019

129 Duplication processes in the library

Including microphotography, printing by stencil, offset, letterpress, photostating, other processes for duplicating library materials

For machines and mechanical processes, see 652 4

15 Correspondence

Including stationery, dictation machines typewriters, letter files

Decimal Classification

- 025.17 Treatment of special materials
Comprehensive works on arrangement, care, use
For special work of a specific department, see the department, e g, cataloging of incunabula 025 341
- .171 Manuscripts, archival material, rarities
Including treatment of material in archival depositories
- 172 Pamphlets
- 173 Serials and documents
Including periodicals, newspapers, magazines, annual reports, national, state, local documents
- .174 Broadsides
- .175 Clippings
- .176 Maps and charts
Including atlases, globes
- .177 Audio-visual materials
Including prints, engravings, picture collections, slides, films
- .178 Music
Including scores, phonorecords
- .179 Other special materials
Including microreproductions, museum material
- [†.18] Administration of individual libraries
Class in 026-027
- .2 Acquisition
For book collecting, see 010, lists and aids to selection and buying, 011-019, 028
- .21 Book selection process
Including principles of duplication, exclusion censorship, weeding, cooperation, specialization
For lists of "best books," see 016, selection for children, 028 5
- .22 Methods of acquisition
Including sources, e g, jobber, book store, publisher, subscription, prices, discounts; relations to antiquarian book trade, auctions
Class order work in 025 23, exchange and gift work in 025 26, special materials in 025.29, accessioning in 025 24, preparation for shelves in 025.25 [*all formerly *025 22*]
- .23 Ordering and receiving [*formerly *025.22*]

Library science

- 025 24 Accessioning [*formerly* *025 22]
- 25 Ownership marks and physical preparation for shelves
[*formerly* *025 22]
- 26 Exchange and gift work [*formerly* *025 22]
Including duplicates deposits
For exchanges by state or central authorities, see 021 85
- 29 Acquisition of special materials [*formerly* *025 22]
Divide like 025 17, e g, acquisition of phonograph records
025 298
- ✓ .3 **Cataloging**
For use of library catalogs, see 028 7, *catalogs themselves, 017-019*
- 32 Cataloging rules
For cataloging rules for special materials see 025 34
- ✓ 33 Subject headings
Divide like 000-999, e g, subject headings in science 025 335
- 34 Cataloging of special materials
Divide like 025 17, e g, cataloging of maps 025 346
- 35 Cooperative cataloging
Including organization and preparation of union catalogs,
bibhographical centers
- 37 Filing
- ✓ .4 **Classification**
Including principles, systems, notation
For philosophic classification of knowledge see 112
- 43 Classification schedules
- ✓ 46 Classification of special subjects
Including schedules for special subjects
Divide like 000-999, e g, classification of music 025 467 8
- ✓ .5 **Service to readers**
Comprehensive works
For service to a specific class of readers, see the class, e g, service to children and young adults 027 62, regulations for library use, 024
- 52 Reference service
Including administration of reference libraries [*formerly* †027 424 3], reference function of libraries
For use of books as sources of information, see 028 7

Decimal Classification

- 025.54 **Adult reader service**
General service to adults for self-development, recreation thru reading
For reader guidance, see 028 8
- .6 **Circulation service**
Including administration of circulation work, charging systems, equipment, interlibrary loan
For regulations for home use, see 024 6, for interlibrary loans, 024 68
- .7 **Bookbinding and book repair**
Including mending, cleaning, oiling, preparation for binding, operation of bindery within library organization, comprehensive works on conservation, preservation of books, manuscripts, other library materials
For methods of preventing damage or wear, see 025 84, bookbinding industry, 655 7
- .8 **Book arrangement and preservation**
Including shelf lists, book numbers, fixt location
For library storage and shelving, see 022.4
- .82 **Inventory**
- .84 **Preservation**
Including prevention of injuries, damage by heat, insects, wear and tear
- .9 **Janitorial and maintenance service**
Including care, cleaning, safety, maintenance of order
For buildings and fittings, see 022
- 026 **Special libraries**
Comprehensive and miscellaneous works
Including administration of specific libraries [*formerly* †025 18], special collections in general libraries, histories, reports, statistics, bulletins, handbooks, circulars by or about specific libraries
Use 026 001–026 009 for form divisions
Divide like 000–999, e g , medical libraries 026 61
For specific activities, functions, features of special libraries or of a specific special library, see the subject, e g , treatment of pamphlets in law libraries 025 172, catalogs of a specific special library, the subject, e g , of a chess library 016 794 1

027

General libraries

Comprehensive and miscellaneous works on libraries not limited to a specific field

Including administration of specific libraries [*formerly* †025 18], histories reports, statistics, bulletins handbooks, circulars by or about specific libraries

Use 027 001–027 008 for form divisions

For specific activities, functions, features of general libraries or of a specific general library see the subject, e g, cataloging in Harvard College Library 025 3, catalogs of a specific general library, 017–019

03–09

History and local treatment

Divide like 930–999 e g libraries in France 027 044

For a specific library see the library e g Boston Public Library 027 474 46, a specific kind of library, the kind, e g, college libraries in Massachusetts 027 774 4

1

Private and family libraries

Including libraries which have been merged into public libraries

Divide like 930–999, e g, private collections in San Francisco 027 179 461

2

Proprietary, society, club, athenaeum libraries

Limited to semiprivate libraries requiring an election to membership for admission

Divide like 930–999 e g, Boston Athenaeum Library 027 274 46

For society libraries merged into public libraries, see 027 4

3

Subscription and rental libraries

Including circulating libraries

Divide like 930–999, e g, rental libraries in Denver 027 378 883 1

4

Public libraries

Including urban, town village, school district libraries

For branch libraries, see 021 62, national and state libraries, 027 5, library extension, 021 6

42

County libraries

Including regional libraries

Class branch libraries [*formerly* *027 42] in 021 62

[† 424 3]

Reference libraries

Class in 025 52

43–49

Public libraries in specific places

Divide like 930–999, e g, Cleveland Public Library 027 477 132

Decimal Classification

- 027.5 **Government libraries**
Including national, international, state libraries
Divide like 930-999, e g, Library of Congress 027 575 3, United Nations Library 027 574 71
For government agency libraries, see 027 65
- .6 **Libraries for special groups**
Including service of general libraries to special groups
For libraries on special subjects, see 026
- .62 **Libraries for children and young adults**
Including work with children and young adults in public libraries
For school libraries, see 027 8
- .625 **Children's libraries**
Including instruction to children in use of books and libraries
Class young adults' libraries [*formerly †027 625*] in 027 626
For children's reading, see 028 5
- .625 1 **Storytelling in libraries**
Comprehensive works
For storytelling in schools, see 372 214
- 626 **Young adults' libraries [*formerly †027.625*]**
- .63 **Libraries for foreign-born and minority groups**
- .64 **Libraries for industrial workers**
Including labor union libraries
- .644 **Marine and ship libraries**
Including merchant marine libraries
For warship and government navy yard libraries, see 027.65
- .65 **Government agency libraries**
Including army military post and camp libraries, warship and navy yard libraries, police and fire department libraries, United States Information Service libraries in foreign countries
For government department libraries devoted to a specific subject, see 026, e g, United States Department of Agriculture Library 026 63

- 027 66 Welfare institution libraries
Including library service for the handicapt
- .662 Hospital libraries
Libraries for patients
Including libraries for patients in sanitariums homes for the aged, comprehensive works on libraries for patients and staff
For medical libraries in hospitals see 026 61
- .663 Libraries for the blind
- 665 Prison libraries
- 67 Religious organization libraries
Sectarian or denominational libraries not limited as to subject, e g , in monasteries, Salvation Army
For religious libraries see 026 2, church school libraries, 027 83
- 7 College and university libraries
Including junior college libraries, libraries of learned societies
Divide like 930-999, e g , Bodleian Library 027 742 57
- .8 School and church school libraries
For children's libraries, see 027 625, children's reading, 028 5, library quarters in schools, 371 622
- 82 School libraries [*formerly also †371 64*]
- 822 Types of school libraries
- 822 2 Elementary school libraries
Including kindergarten
- 822 3 Secondary school libraries
- 823-829 School libraries in specific countries
Divide like 930-999, e g , elementary school libraries in Michigan 027 827 74
- 83 Church school libraries
Including parish, parochial libraries
- 028 Reading and reading guidance
Including lists of books, collections of book reviews not limited to any one subject, designed as aids in selecting individual reading
For teaching of reading, see 372 41, self-education for adults, 374 1 abstracting, 029 4
- 074 Book displays

Decimal Classification

- 028.1 Book reviewing
- .3 Reading courses
Including discussions and lists of books for individual reading,
Great Books study lists
Class Great Books study program [*formerly* *028 3] in 374 22
*For remedial reading in elementary education, see 372 413,
remedial reading other than in elementary education, 428 4,
bibliographies of best books, 016*
- .5 Children's books
Including children as authors
- .52 Bibliographies and lists of children's books
Including lists for elementary and high school reading
[*formerly also* †371 643]
- .7 Use of books and libraries as sources of information
Including use of reference books, catalogs
*For use of reference books on a specific subject, see the subject,
e g, reference books in music 780*
- .8 Reader guidance
Including reader's advisory service
- .9 Reading habits and tastes of the community
- 029 Literary methods and labor savers
- .1 Improved methods of learning
Including techniques of reference, standard sizes, use of colors,
card systems, cooperative methods
*For abbreviations and shorthand, see 653, mnemonics, 154 1,
book classification, 025 4, adult education, 374, methods of
study, 371 3*
- .2 Literary laborsaving tools and devices
Including appliances and equipment used to provide short cuts in
literary and educational work
*For office equipment and methods, see 651, arrangement of
books and pamphlets, 025 8, audio-visual aids and devices,
371 33*
- .3 Clippings, scrapbooks, files
For records and files in business, see 651.5
- .4 Abstracting and note taking
- .5 Indexing

- 029.6 **Authorship techniques**
Preparation of manuscript or copy in acceptable form for publication or use
Including the "business" of writing, how to write for profit [*both formerly* *808 06], editing and editorial work literary plagiarism comprehensive works on plagiarism, comprehensive works on authorship technique and composition
For literary composition, see 808 proofreading, 655 255 journalism, 070, preparation of theses, 378 242, script writing for radio, 791 442, for television, 791 452, for motion pictures, 791 432 manuscript typewriting, 652 323, plagiarism in any other field, the subject, e g, musical plagiarism 781 61
- 030 **General encyclopedias**
Including curiosities, questions and answers, quizzes
For encyclopedias devoted to a specific subject, see the subject, e g, encyclopedias of social sciences 303, puzzles, 793 73
- 031 **American encyclopedias**
Encyclopedias in English language, originating in North America
- 032 **English encyclopedias**
Encyclopedias in English language, originating outside North America, e g, Encyclopædia Britannica
- 033 **German encyclopedias**
Divide like 430, except 439 5-439 83, e g, Dutch encyclopedias 033 931
For Scandinavian encyclopedias, see 038
- 034 **French encyclopedias**
Divide like 440, e g, Catalan encyclopedias 034 99
- 035 **Italian encyclopedias**
Divide like 450, e g, Rumanian encyclopedias 035 9
- 036 **Spanish encyclopedias**
Including encyclopedias written in Spanish but originating in Latin America
Divide like 460, e g, Portuguese encyclopedias 036 9
- 037 **Russian encyclopedias**
- .8 **Other Slavic encyclopedias**
Divide like 491 8, e g, Polish encyclopedias 037 85
- .9 **Ukrainian encyclopedias**

- 038 **Scandinavian encyclopedias**
Divide like 439 6-439 83, e g , Norwegian encyclopedias 038 82
- 039 **Encyclopedias in other languages**
Divide like 420-429, 470-499, except as provided above, e g , modern Greek encyclopedias 039 89
- 040 **General collected essays**
Collections of essays, addresses, lectures, by one or more authors, too general to go with a specific subject, collections of nonliterary essays
For collections of literary essays, see the 800's, e g , French literary essays 844, collections of essays on a specific subject, the subject, e g , essays on religion 204
- 041 **General collected American essays**
Essays in English language by North American writers
- 042 **General collected English essays**
Essays in English language by writers outside North America
- 043 **General collected essays in German**
Divide like 033
- 044 **General collected essays in French**
Divide like 034
- 045 **General collected essays in Italian**
Divide like 035
- 046 **General collected essays in Spanish**
Divide like 036
- 047 **General collected essays in Russian**
Divide like 037
- 048 **General collected essays in Scandinavian languages**
Divide like 038
- 049 **General collected essays in other languages**
Divide like 039

050 **General periodicals**

Including works about periodicals and their use, general indexes to periodicals, individual periodicals

Divide by language as below if preferred arrange periodicals alphabetically under 050, using A1 for comprehensive works about periodicals and Z9 for general indexes to periodicals

Class indexes to and works about a specific periodical with the periodical

For periodicals on a specific subject, see the subject, e.g., scientific periodicals 505, journalism, 070

051 **General American periodicals**

Periodicals in English language published in North America

052 **General English periodicals**

Periodicals in English language published outside North America

053 **General German periodicals**

Divide like 033

054 **General French periodicals**

Divide like 034

055 **General Italian periodicals**

Divide like 035

056 **General Spanish periodicals**

Divide like 036

057 **General Russian periodicals**

Divide like 037

058 **General Scandinavian periodicals**

Divide like 038

059 **General periodicals in other languages**

Divide like 039

060 General societies

Learned societies, academies, foundations, associations, conferences, congresses whose activity is not limited to a specific field, e g, UNESCO, American Philosophical Society

Including comprehensive works on learned societies whose activities are limited to specific fields

Divide by place as below, if preferred, arrange individual societies alphabetically under 060, using A1 for comprehensive works

For societies which have a specific purpose, field, or subject, see the subject, e g, American Historical Association 973 062, fraternal orders and secret societies, 366

061 General societies in Canada and United States

Including comprehensive works on general societies in North America

For general societies in Mexico, Central America, West Indies, see 068 72

.1 General societies in Canada

.3-.9 General societies in United States

Divide like 973-979, e g, Philosophical Society of Texas 061 64

062 General societies in England and Wales

Including comprehensive works on societies in Great Britain and Ireland

For general societies in Scotland, see 068 41, in Ireland, 068 415

063 General societies in Germany

Divide like 943 for societies in countries whose history classes in 943, e g., societies in Poland 063 8

064 General societies in France

065 General societies in Italy

066 General societies in Spain

.9 General societies in Portugal

067 General societies in Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Russia)

.1 General societies in Finland

068 Other general societies

Divide like 930-999, except as provided above, e g, societies in Norway 068 481

069

Museums

Including school museums [*formerly* †371 65], museums specializing in more than one field

For art galleries and museums, see 708, museums in any other specific field, the subject, e g, science museums 507 4

.1 Educational functions of museums

Including museum work with children, adult education

13 Circulation of museum objects, collections, exhibits

14 Circulation of slides, films, projectors

Including written lectures accompanying slides sale and exchange of slides and films

.15 Museum instruction

Including information bureaus, lectures, story hours study clubs, field instruction

16 Music in museums

.2 Museum buildings [*formerly* 727.6]

Comprehensive works

Including location, site materials, protection remodeling, service facilities special rooms management

For works on a specific museum building see the museum e g, London Museum 069 094 21, museum architecture, 727 6

.3 Museum equipment

Including furnishings supplies

31 Exhibit cases

32 Exhibit apparatus and techniques

Including lighting, temperature control

4 Collection and preparation of museum specimens

Including protection and preservation

41 Preparation for removal from field

Including modeling, molding, casting, coloring

.42 Construction of models

Including models of caves, animals, plants

43 Construction of groups

Including composition, layout, field work

Decimal Classification

- 069 44 Expeditions
Including equipment, supplies, personnel transportation,
regional information, protection and packing of materials
- [†.45-† 49] Collection and treatment of special materials
Class with the subject in 500-999, using form division 074 4,
e g, collection and treatment of geologic materials 550 744
- .5 Administration of museum collections and exhibits
- .51 Acquisition and disposal
Including policy, manner of selection and disposal, terms of gift
or bequest, purchases, sales, dealers, prices, terms of loan,
exchanges
- .52 Registration and recording
Including accessioning, cataloging, indexing, listing
- .53 Exhibit methods
*For exhibit catalogs of a specific museum, see the museum, e g,
of Los Angeles County Museum 069 097 949 4*
- .54 Specific museum material
Including data concerning museum objects themselves, whether
exhibited or in reserve, thefts, forgeries
Divide like 000-999, e g, antiquities as museum objects
069 549 13
- .55 Study collections
Including scope, arrangement, housing
- .56 Lending collections
Including scope, arrangement, housing
- .57 Collections and materials held for preservation
Including photographs, negatives, slides, films, maps, broadsides
- .58 Library
For administration of libraries on special subjects, see 026
- .6 Museum administration
Including organization, personnel, finance, office methods
- .7 Museum publications and publishing
*For publications on a specific subject, see the subject, e g, on
prehistoric art 571 7, general publications of a specific museum,
the museum, e g, reports of Detroit Institute of Arts 708 174 34*

070 Newspaper journalism

Including periodical journalism, business of managing, editing writing for periodicals and newspapers

Use 070 01-070 04 for form divisions

For periodicals, see 050, school journalism, 371 805 individual newspapers, 071-079

1 The press

Including theory importance scope, relation to sociology political economy, literature comprehensive works on printed publications

11 Ethics of the press

Including morals [*formerly* †179 1], standards influence, responsibility

13 Press law

Including laws governing the press, censorship of the press, civil libel and slander, comprehensive works on libel and slander

Class liberty of the press [*formerly* †070 13] in 323 445, legal control of the press [*formerly* *070 13] in 351 751

For criminal libel, see 364 15, seditious libel, 364 13, law of criminal libel, 343 5, of seditious libel, 343 3 ethics of slander 177 3, censorship of books in libraries, 025 21 public control of press in maintenance of order and security, 351 751

.2 Ownership and control

Including names, location, newspaper syndicates, chains

For news syndicates and syndicated news, see 070 431

.3 Business management of newspapers and periodicals

For printing, see 655 advertising, 659 1

.32 Publishing policies

Including size, frequency, time of issue

For printing newspapers and periodicals see 655 314

33 Circulation

Including distribution, sale

34 Cost of production

Including building and equipment, supplies, labor

Decimal Classification

- 070.4 Editorial management of newspapers and periodicals
- .41 Journalistic editing
 Including editing rules, make-up, style books, newspaper
 diction, copyreading, headline writing
 Class news and news writing in 070 431, radio news writing in
 070 46 [*both formerly* '070 41]
 For preparation of manuscripts for publication, see 029 6,
 literary authorship, 808, editorials and editorial writing,
 070 432
- .42 Editorial staff
 Including reporters, correspondents
- 43 Editorial departments
- 431 News and news writing [*formerly* *070 41]
 Including sources and channels of news, e g, telegraph,
 radio, news bureaus and syndicates, interviewing, reporting
 For radio and television news writing, see 070 46,
 syndicates of newspapers, 070 2
- .432 Editorials and editorial writing
 Interpretative journalism
- .44 Special subjects, subject departments, editors
 Including columns, pages, sections on special subjects
- 443 Financial
 Including stocks, business, shipping
- 445 Household, home, women, children
 Including cooking, fashions, care of children, clubs and
 society, games, puzzles
- 446 Recreation and sports
- 447 Art, music, drama
- .448 Literary
 Including poetry, fiction
- .449 Other departments
 Including religion, education, science, humor
- .46 Radio and television journalism [*formerly* *070 41]
- 47 Special editions
 Including Sunday edition, special supplements

Newspaper journalism

- 070 48 Special kinds of newspapers and periodicals
Comprehensive works on journalism for special kinds of journals
For journals of a specific subject see the subject e.g. mathematics journals 510.5 individual journals not limited to a specific subject, 051-059 071-079, school journalism, 371.505
- 482 Religious journalism
- 484 Foreign language journalism
Newspapers and periodicals in languages foreign to country where published
- 486 Professional and technical journalism
Including commercial business journalism, employees magazines house organs
- 49 Pictorial journalism
Periodicals and newspapers which present fact fiction opinion by means of pictures and running commentary
Including tabloids
For newsreel photography, see 778.538.07 individual newspapers, 071-079 individual magazines 051.059
- .9 History of newspapers and journalism

071-079 Newspapers

Works about individual newspapers the newspapers themselves
history of newspapers by place

Divide by place of publication as below if preferred, arrange individual newspapers alphabetically without classification

- 071 Newspapers published in Canada and United States
Including comprehensive works on newspapers in North America
For newspapers published in Mexico, Central America West Indies see 079.72
- 1 Newspapers published in Canada
- .3-.9 Newspapers published in United States
Divide like 973-979, e.g., New York Times 071.471
- 072 Newspapers published in England and Wales
For newspapers published in Scotland, see 079.41 in Ireland 079.415
- 073 Newspapers published in Germany
Divide like 943 for newspapers published in countries whose history classes in 943 e.g. newspapers published in Austria 073.6

- 074 Newspapers published in France
- 075 Newspapers published in Italy
- 076 Newspapers published in Spain
- .9 Newspapers published in Portugal
- 077 Newspapers published in Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Russia)
- .1 Newspapers published in Finland
- 078 Newspapers published in Scandinavia
Divide like 948, e.g., newspapers published in Sweden 078 5
- 079 Newspapers published in other countries
Divide like 930-999, except as provided above, e.g., newspapers published in Cuba 079 729 1
- 080 **Collected works**
Collections of works on different subjects brought together in a single work, collection, set, or series
For collections on a specific subject, see the subject, e.g., collected works on education 370 8, collected literary works, the 800's, general collected essays, 040
- 081 **Collected works of individual authors**
Complete or collected works too general to go with a specific subject
- 082 **Collected works of several authors**
Collections of works too general to go with a specific subject
- .2 **Miscellanies and extracts**
Including "gift book" or "keepsake" type of collections
For literary keepsakes, see the 800's
- 083
- 084
- 085
- 086
- 087
- 088
- 089

090 **Manuscripts and rare books**

Bibliographical or literary history of rare books and manuscripts, description and criticism of books with special characteristics making them rare or valuable, e.g., script binding illustration

Class rare books and manuscripts with their respective subjects except when interest or value is more as rare book or manuscript than as contribution to specific subject

For bibliography see 010, printing and publishing, 655

091 **Manuscripts**

For illuminated manuscripts see 096 paleography 417

.5 **Autographs**

6 **Printed works with manuscript notes in hand of celebrated writers**

For works with manuscript notes by the author, see 091 5

092 **Block books**

093 **Incunabula**

Books printed before 1501

Including colophons

For mention and history of printing, see 655 1

094 **Rare printing**

Books of great rarity printed after 1500

Including typographic masterpieces e.g., Elzevirs, Caxtons, small editions, privately printed books, unique copies, deluxe editions

.4 **First editions**

095 **Rare binding**

Including noted binders, embroidered and jeweled bindings, curious bindings, fine tooling, coats of arms

For bookbinding, see 655 7

096 **Rare illustrations or materials**

Including illuminated books, manuscripts, printing on vellum, silk, in gold, silver

For book illustration, see 741 64, technique of illumination 745 67

097 **Bookplates**

Including marks of ownership or of origin, e.g., monograms, seals, coats of arms

- 098 **Various works remarkable for the nature of their content**
Including bibliographies and lists
- .1 **Prohibited books**
Including condemned, censored, obscene books
- .11 **Prohibited by religious authorities**
Including books considered contrary to church faith, tradition, or discipline
- .12 **Prohibited by civil authorities**
Including books considered contrary to or subversive of morality, government, social peace, seditious, satirical, libelous books
- .3 **Lost or imaginary books**
Including literary forgeries and mystifications, hoaxes
- .5 **Books with key**
Livres à clef
- 099 **Curiosa and eccentric books**
Including microphotographic, microscopic, miniature editions, dwarf books

Philosophy

100 Philosophy

For philosophy of a specific subject, see the subject, e.g. philosophy of science 501

101 Value and use of philosophy

*Class esthetics [formerly *101] in 111 85*

102 Handbooks and outlines

103 Dictionaries and encyclopedias

104 Essays and lectures

For works by individual philosophers see 180–199

105 Periodicals

106 Organizations and societies

107 Study and teaching

108 Collections

For works by individual philosophers, see 180–199

109 History

Comprehensive works

For history of ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy, see 150 of modern philosophy, 190, of specific philosophical topics, 140

110 Metaphysics

Science of existence, cause, purpose

For metaphysical theories not provided for here, see 120

111 Ontology

Nature of being or reality

For cause and effect see 122 infinite and finite 125

.1 Existentialism

8 Transcendental properties of being

82 Unity

83 Truth

For truth in social ethics see 177 3

Decimal Classification

- 111 84 Goodness and evil
For aspects in natural theology, see 216, ethics, 170, Manicheism, 273 23, optimism, 149 5, pessimism, 149 6
- .85 Beauty
*Including comprehensive works on esthetics [formerly *101]
For esthetics of a specific subject, see the subject, e g, esthetics of the arts 701 17, literary esthetics 801 9*
- 112 **Methodology**
Philosophic classification of knowledge
For methodology of a specific subject, see the subject, e g, methodology of technology 601 8, classification of books, 025 4
- 113 **Cosmology**
Philosophic theory of nature and the universe
Including cosmogony [formerly *523 1]
For physical universe, see 523 1, creation in natural theology, 213, Genesis, 222 11, creation in religions other than Christianity and Judaism, 290, teleology, 124
- 114 **Space**
For space time, see 115 4, space perception, 152 752, space in astronomy, 523 1
- 115 **Time and duration**
Relation of time and motion
Including eternity
For motion, see 116, quantity, 119, chronology, 529, time perception, 152 753, eternity in natural theology, 218, in Christian theology, 237 1, in other theologies, 290
- .4 **Space time**
Philosophic implications of theories of relativity
For relativity theory in physics, see 530 11
- 116 **Motion and change**
For relation of time and motion, see 115, perception of movement, 152 754, kinematics, 531 1
- 117 **Matter**
For physical theory of matter, see 530 1, chemical structure of matter, 541 2, nature of living matter, 577
- 118 **Force and energy**
For conservation of energy, see 531.6
- 119 **Quantity**
For mathematics, see 510

- 120 Other metaphysical theories
- 121 Epistemology
Theory of knowledge
Including origin, sources, limits, validity
- .5 Doubt and denial
For agnosticism, see 149 72, as a Christian heresy, 273 8, in natural theology 211 7
- 6 Belief and certitude
- .7 Faith
For faith in Christian theology, see 234 2 faith as basis for logic, 163
- 8 Worth and theory of values
- 122 Cause and effect
Including chance versus cause
For final cause, see 124
- 123 Freedom and necessity
Including determinism and indeterminism
For freedom of will in psychology, see 159 1, freedom in Christian theology, 233 7 predestination in Christian theology 234 9 freedom and predestination in other theologies 290, liberty of the individual, 323 44
- .3 Chance
For chance versus cause, see 122
- 124 Teleology
Including theory of purpose, final cause
For cause and effect, see 122
- 125 Finite and infinite
The conditioned and the unconditioned
- 126 Consciousness and personality
For psychology of personality see 137 psychology of consciousness, 153 7 Christian doctrine of personality 233 doctrine of personality in other religions, 290
- 127 The unconscious and the subconscious
For psychology of the unconscious and the subconscious see 153 5

- 128 **The soul [formerly *233.5]**
The unique nature of man philosophically considered
Including the mind, both animal and human
For the soul in natural theology, see 218, in Christian theology, 233 5, future state in Christian theology, 237, soul and future state in other theologies, 290, general psychology, 150, comparative psychology, 151 3
- .3 **Nature of man**
For anthropology, see 572-573, man as member of animal kingdom, 599 9
- .5 **Nature of life and death**
For nature of living matter, see 577
- 129 **Origin and destiny of the soul [formerly 218]**
For Christian doctrine of salvation, see 234, doctrine of salvation in other religions, 290
- .4 **Incarnation and reincarnation**
For incarnation in Christology, see 232 1, in other religions, 290
- .6 **Immortality**
For immortality in natural theology, see 218, in Christian theology, 237 2, in other theologies, 290
- 130 **Branches of psychology and pseudopsychology**
For general psychology, see 150, social psychology, 301 15, educational psychology, 370 15
- .1 **Theories of mind and body**
For modern psychological theories, see 150 1
- 131 **Physiological psychology**
Former heading Psychosomatics
Comprehensive works on relationship of bodily functions to mental processes
For sensation and perception, see 152, emotions, 157, movement and movement response, 158 3
- [†.1] **Anatomy of nervous system**
Class in 611 8
- [†.2] **Physiology of nervous system**
Class in 612.8

Branches of psychology and pseudopsychology

- 131.3 **Mental hygiene**
Measures to preserve mental health and prevent mental illness
Class clinical psychology [*formerly* *131 3] in 132 075
For treatment of psychoneuroses, see 616 85 *of psychoses* 616 89
- 32 **Factors promoting mental health**
Class New Thought [*formerly* *131 32] in 289 9
- 322 **Therapeutic counseling (Psychotherapy)**
Techniques used in improving the mental health of individuals
For psychoanalysis, see 131 34, *specific methods of treating mental illness, 616 891, pastoral counseling, 253 5*
- [† 324] **New Thought**
Class in 289 9
- 329 **Mental health community services**
Including administration of national and local programs
Divide like 940-999 e.g., mental health programs in New York State 131 329 747
- 33 **Factors adverse to mental health**
- .332 **Social factors adverse to mental health**
Including effect of war on mental health
For psychological aspects of war neuroses see 132 15, *treatment of war neuroses* 616 852 1
- 333 **Planned attacks on mental health**
Including 'brainwashing' thought control deliberate mental harassment
- [† 334] **Action of poisons on nervous system**
Class in 613 8
- 335 **Effect of disease on mental health**
Including effect of disablement on mental health
For vocational rehabilitation, see 371 91
- 336 **Effect of fatigue on mental health**
- 337 **Effect of anxiety on mental health**
For psychological aspects of anxiety neuroses see 132 15, *treatment of anxiety neuroses, 616 852 2*

- 131.34 **Psychoanalysis**
 Diagnosis and treatment of psychoses and psychoneuroses by bringing into awareness the causes of emotional conflicts, and reorganizing unfavorable behavior patterns
For treatment of a specific mental disease, see the disease, e g, hysteria 616 852, psychoanalytic interpretation of dreams, 135.383
- .341 **Theoretic concepts of psychoanalysis**
 Including explanation of terms peculiar to psychoanalysis, e g, id, ego, superego, complexes, conflicts, sublimation, transference
- .342 **Psychoanalytic procedures**
 Methods and techniques of managing psychoanalytic treatment
- .346 **Psychoanalytic schools or systems**
- .346 2 Freudian psychoanalytic system
- 346 3 Adlerian psychoanalytic system
- .346 4 Jungian psychoanalytic system
- .346 7 Neo-Freudian psychoanalytic systems
- .346 9 Other psychoanalytic systems
- .348 **Applications of psychoanalysis**
 Comprehensive works
For a specific application of psychoanalysis, see the subject, e g, psychoanalytic interpretation of Hamlet 822 3
- 132 **Abnormal psychology**
For hypnotism, see 134, criminal psychology, 364 34, mental factors as causes of crime, 364 24
- 075 **Clinical psychology (Psychodiagnosis) [formerly *131.3]**
 Psychological methods of appraising and correcting adjustment problems of individuals
For personality tests, see 137 8, psychological tests, 151 2, psychoanalysis, 131 34
- .1 **Mental illness**
 Psychological aspects of the mentally ill
For treatment of mental diseases, see 616 85-616 898 3, service to the mentally ill, 362 2
- .13 **Organic psychoses**
 Comprehensive works
For psychological aspects of a specific organic psychosis, see the subject, e g, senile dementia 132 198 3

Branches of psychology and pseudopsychology

- 132 14 Chronic fatigue and depressions (Asthenic reactions)
 Including neurasthenia
 Class functional psychoses [*formerly* †132 14] in 132 19
- 15 Psychoneuroses
 Psychological aspects of hysteria, anxiety neuroses, obsessive-compulsive neuroses, phobias, war neuroses, catalepsy [*formerly* †132 4] ecstasy [*formerly* †132 5]
 For asthenic reactions, see 132 14, melancholia, hypochondriasis, 132 195, character neuroses, 132 6–132 75 psychopathic personality, 132 6
- 151 Chorea
- 153 Epilepsy
- 155 Aphasias
- [† 161] Alcoholism
 Class in 132 72
- 19 Functional psychoses [*formerly* †132 14]
- 192 General paresis (Neurosyphilis)
- [†.193] Pathologic intoxication, delirium tremens, Korsakow's psychosis, alcoholic hallucinosis
 Class in 132 72
- 195 Manic-depressive psychoses
 Including psychological aspects of depressive psychoses, e.g., hypochondriasis, melancholia [*both formerly* †132 3]
- 195 7 Involutional psychoses
- 197 Paranoia and paranoid conditions
- 198 Schizophrenia and senile dementias
- [† 198 12] Alcoholic dementia
 Class in 132 72
- .198 2 Schizophrenia (Dementia praecox)
- 198 3 Senile dementias
 Including psychological aspects of psychoses with cerebral arteriosclerosis
- .2 **Mental deficiency**
 Comprehensive works on feeble-mindedness and arrested mental development
 For psychology of mentally retarded children, see 136 766, education of the mentally retarded, 371 92, service to the mentally defective, 362 3

Decimal Classification

- [†132 22] Psychopathic personality
Class in 132 6
- 24 Degrees and clinical types of feeblemindedness
- 242 2 Idiots
For mongolism, see 132 243 2, cretinism, 132 244 2
- 242 3 Imbeciles
- 242 4 Morons
- .242 5 Borderline feeblemindedness
- .243 2 Mongolism
- 243 3 Hydrocephalus
- .244 2 Cretinism (Congenital myxedemism)
- [†.3] Hypochondriasis and melancholia
Class in 132 195
- [† 4] Catalepsy
Class in 132 15
- [† 5] Ecstasy
Class in 132 15
- .6 **Antisocial compulsions (Character neuroses)**
Persistent abnormality of character and social conduct
Including psychopathic personality [*formerly* †132 22]
- .62 Kleptomania
- .63 Psychopathic defrauders
- .64 Pyromania
- 65 Homicidal and suicidal compulsions
- .72 Dipsomania (Alcoholism) [*formerly also* †132 161]
Including psychological aspects of pathological intoxication,
delirium tremens, Korsakow's psychosis, alcoholic hallucinosis
[*all formerly* †132 193], alcoholic dementia [*formerly*
†132 198 12], alcoholic polyneuritis
- .73 Drug addiction
- .74 Psychopathic lying
- .75 Sexual deviations
For sex deviates in society, see 301 424
- .8 **Amnesias**
Psychopathic loss of memory [*formerly also* †154 7]
For normal forgetting, see 154.5

- 133 **Occult sciences** [*formerly also* †149.3]
- 07 **Parapsychology (Psychical research)**
Comprehensive works on investigations of obscure, unexplained mental or spiritual phenomena
For research on a specific phenomenon see the subject, e.g. research on extrasensory perception 133 81
- 1 **Apparitions (Ghosts)**
For haunted places, see 398 32
- .2 **Hallucinations**
For hypnotic hallucinations, see 134 52 errors of perception 152 73
- .3 **Divination**
- 322 **Crystal gazing**
- 323 **Divining rods** [*formerly also* †622 12]
- .324 **Fortunetelling**
Including fortunetelling with cards reading coffee grounds and tea leaves
For crystal gazing, see 133 322 palmistry, 133 6 divinationary graphology 137 72, fortunetelling by dials 135 382
- 333 **Geomancy**
- 335 **Numerology**
For astrology, see 133 5
- .4 **Witchcraft**
Including sorcery, necromancy demonology voodooism
- 5 **Astrology**
Including horoscopes zodiacal signs
- .6 **Palmistry**
Including chiromancy
- .7 **Charlatanry**
- .8 **Telepathy**
Including clairvoyance, clairaudience mind reading thought transference
- 81 **Research on extrasensory perception**

Decimal Classification

- 136.2 **Environmental psychology**
 Influence of physical and social factors on behavior of individuals
 For social psychology, see 301 15
- .3 **Evolutional psychology**
 Influence of heredity on personal characteristics
- 4 **Ethnopsychology and national psychology**
- .41 Psychology of primitive man
 Including psychology of prehistoric man
- .45 Psychology of race differences
 Including race differences in behavior, intellect, performance,
 attitudes, temperaments
- 48 **Ethnopsychology**
 Psychology of ethnic groups not confined to specific countries or
 areas
 Divide like 420-499, e g , psychology of Latin races 136 487
- .49 **National psychology**
 Divide like 930-999, e g , psychology of Italians 136 494 5
- .5 **Developmental psychology**
- .52 Psychology of adult maturity
- .53 Psychology of the aged
- .7 **Child psychology**
 Study of psychology of children from birth to adulthood
 Class physical development of child [*formerly* *136 7] in 612 65
 *For educational psychology, see 370 15, child care and
 management, 649 1, pediatrics, 618 92*
- .702 Study methods
 Including laboratory methods
- 708 Case histories of children
 Including observations, records, albums of individual
 children
- [†*.71] **Physical development of child, infant psychology**
 Class physical development of child [*formerly* †136 71] in
 612 65, infant psychology [*formerly* *136 71] in 136 735 2
- .72 **Intellectual development of child**
 For psychological tests and measurements, see 151 2

Branches of psychology and pseudopsychology

- 136 73 Personality traits of children
 Including factors affecting personality of children
 For psychology of boys see 136 77 of girls 136 775
- 732 Environmental factors
- 733 Hereditary factors
- 734 Racial factors
 Including psychological aspects of child as member of a
 minority group
- 735 Developmental factors
 Child psychology by age groups
- .735 2 Infant psychology [*formerly *136 71*]
 Psychology of children from birth to two years of age
- 735 3 Childhood psychology
- 735 32 Psychology of preschool children
 Psychology of children from three to five years of
 age
- 735 33 Psychology of grade school children
 Psychology of children from six to eleven years of
 age
- 735 4 Psychology of adolescence
 Psychology of youth from twelve to twenty years of
 age
- .74 Attitudes and beliefs of children
 Divide like 000-999, e g , attitudes of children about religion
 136 742
- [† 75] Delineation of children
 Class children in art in 704 942 5 in literature in 809 93
- 76 Psychology of exceptional children
 For education of exceptional children see 371 9
- 761 Psychology of physically handicapped children
 Including psychology of blind children deaf mutes blind
 deaf-mutes, crippled and deformed children, chronically
 ill children
- 762 Psychology of mentally disturbed children
 Including conduct and personality problems of children
- 763 Psychology of delinquent children
- 764 Psychology of wildings

Decimal Classification

- 136 765 Psychology of gifted children
Including psychology of precocious children
- 766 Psychology of mentally retarded children
- 767 Psychology of institutionalized children
Including psychology of orphans, foundlings, abandoned children
- 769 Psychology of other exceptional children
Including psychology of adopted children, foster children
- .77 Psychology of boys
Class gangs [*formerly* †136 77] in 301 158
For psychology of men, see 136 16
- .775 Psychology of girls
For psychology of women, see 136 15
- .79 Childhood in various countries and times
- .791 Childhood in primitive cultures
Comprehensive works
For childhood in a specific country, see 136 793-136 799
- .793-799 Childhood in specific countries
Divide like 930-999, e g , childhood in Samoa 136 799 613
- 137 **Psychology of personality**
For metaphysical aspects of personality, see 126
- .3 **Personality determinants**
Including personality traits
For personality traits of children, see 136 73
- 31 Biological and physical determinants of personality
- .32 Acquired determinants of personality
Including moral and religious determinants of personality
For social determinants of personality, see 137 33, *mental determinants, 137 35*
- .33 Social determinants of personality
- .35 Mental determinants of personality
- .38 Other determinants of personality
Including special talents and abilities affecting personality

- 137.4 **Types of personality (Psychological typology)**
- .42 **Classical classifications of personality**
Including Hippocrates' theory of temperaments
 - 45 **Modern classifications of personality**
Including personality classification schemes of Jung, James, Stern, Rorschach, Kretschmer, Sheldon
 - 5 **Methods of developing personality**
 - 7 **Graphology**
 - Handwriting analysis
For handwriting analysis in crime investigation, see 364 122
 - 72 **Divinatory graphology**
Fortunetelling by means of handwriting analysis
 - .75 **Diagnostic graphology**
Analysis of handwriting to determine course of mental illness, temperaments traits
 - 8 **Personality appraisals and tests**
For psychological tests, see 151 2
 - 82 **Inventories and questionnaires**
 - 84 **Projective techniques**
 - 842 **Rorschach personality tests**
 - 843 **Thematic apperception tests**
- 138 **Physiognomy**
Determination of character from analysis of features
- 139 **Phrenology**
Determination of mental capacity from skull structure
- 140 **Philosophical topics [*formerly 180-199*]**
Including philosophical systems and doctrines
For history of philosophy, see 109 in a specific country 180 199, works of a specific philosopher associated with a topic system, or doctrine 180-199
- 141 **Idealism and related topics**
Including spiritualism, panpsychism, subjectivism, voluntarism
Platonism, Neoplatonism
For spiritualism as an occult science see 133 9
- .3 **Transcendentalism**

Decimal Classification

- 141.4 **Individualism**
For individual rights and protection, see 323 4
- .5 **Personalism**
- .6 **Romanticism**
*For romanticism in a specific subject, see the subject, e g ,
romanticism in literature 809 91*
- 142 **Critical philosophy**
 Including criticism, neocriticism
- .3 **Kantianism and Neo-Kantianism**
- .7 **Phenomenalism**
 Including phenomenology
- 143 **Intuitionism**
 Including Bergsonism
For mysticism, see 149 3, intuition in psychology, 156
- 144 **Humanism and related topics**
For religious humanism, see 211 6, behavioristic psychology, 150 194 3
- .2 **Empiricism**
- .3 **Pragmatism**
- .5 **Instrumentalism**
- .6 **Utilitarianism**
- 145 **Sensationalism**
- 146 **Naturalism and related topics**
 Including dynamism, energism, transformism
For realism, see 149 2
- .3 **Materialism**
 Including comprehensive works on dialectical materialism
*For dialectical materialism as philosophy of communism, see
335 411*
- .4 **Positivism**
 Including Comtism
- .5 **Atomism**
*For molecular, atomic, nuclear physics, see 539, chemical structure
of matter, 541 2*

Philosophical topics

- 146.6 **Mechanism**
 Including neomechanism
- .7 **Evolutionism**
 For organic evolution, see 575
- 147 **Pantheism and related topics**
 Including p unethicism animism vitalism parallelism occasionalism
 For religious pantheism, see 212, gnostic philosophy 189 1
- .3 **Monism**
- .4 **Plu alism**
 Including dualism
 For theories of mind and body in psychology, see 130 1
- 148 **Liberalism and related topics**
 Including eclecticisim syncretisim, traditionalisim dogmatism
- 149 **Other philosophical topics**
- .1 **Nominalism**
 Including conceptualism
- .2 **Realism**
 Including neorealism, critical realism scholasticism
- .3 **Mysticism**
 Comprehensive works
 Including anthroposophy esoteric philosophy
 Class occultism in 133 theosophy in 212 5 [*both formerly †149 3*]
 For mysticism as Christian heresy, see 273 2 in comparative religion, 291 14 medieval mysticism 189 5 yoga philosophy 181 45, intuitionism, 143
- .5 **Optimism**
 Including meliorism
 For ethical theories, see 171, good and evil 111 84 aspects in natural theology, 216
- 6 **Pessimism**
 For ethical theories see 171, good and evil, 111 84, aspects in natural theology, 216

Decimal Classification

- 149.7 **Rationalism and related topics**
 Including intellectualism, innatism, nativism, sophisticism
- .72 **Agnosticism**
 For agnostic heresy, see 273 8, agnosticism in natural theology,
 211 7
- .73 **Modern skepticism**
 For ancient skepticism, see 186, atheism, 211 8
- .8 **Nihilism**
 Including fatalism
 For economic aspects of nihilism, see 335 83, fatalism in natural
 theology, 214, existentialism, 111 1
- .9 **Other topics**
- .94 **Semantic philosophy**
 Including general semantics
 For linguistic aspects of semantics, see 412
- 150 **General psychology**
 Study of human behavior
 For branches of psychology and pseudopsychology, see 130
- .1 **Modern psychological theories**
 For theories of mind and body, see 130 1
- .13 **Applied psychology**
 Comprehensive works
 For a specific application of psychology, see the subject, e g ,
 educational psychology 370.15
- .18 **Psychological methodology**
 Non-laboratory methods of psychological investigation
 Including subjective methods [*formerly also †150 725 2*],
 description of observations, field studies
 For experimental psychology, see 150 72
- .19 **Psychological systems (Psychological schools)**
- .192 **Subjective psychologies**
 For psychoanalytic schools, see 131 346, depth psychology,
 153 8
- 192 1 **Rational psychology**

General psychology

- 150 192 2 Faculty psychology
Preseventeenth century doctrines of mental faculties or powers
- 192 4 Gestalt psychology
For perception and attention see 152 7
- .192 5 Structural psychology (Existential psychology)
- 193 Functional psychologies
- 193 2 Dynamic psychologies
For motivation, see 159 4 psychoanalysis 131 34
- 193 3 Purposive (Hormic) psychologies
- .194 Objective psychologies
- 194 3 Behavioristic psychologies
- 194 4 Reflexology (Associationism)
For conditioned reflexes, see 158 423
- 7 Study and teaching
- ✓72 Experimental psychology
- 722 Psychological laboratories
Including equipment, apparatus
- 725 Psychological laboratory methods
Class subjective methods [*formerly †150 725 2*] in 150 18
For non-laboratory methods of psychological investigation, see 150 18
- 725 3 Statistical methods and experimental design
For interpretation of test results see 151 26
- 151 Intelligence [*formerly also †612.821 3*] and aptitudes
For intellectual development of children, see 136 72
- ✓1 Genius
Comprehensive works
For psychology of gifted children see 136 765 education of gifted children, 371 95
- .2 Psychological tests
For educational tests and measurements see 371 26, personality tests, 137 8

Decimal Classification

- 151 22 Types of psychological tests
- .222 General intelligence tests
- Including individual and group tests, both verbal and non-verbal, e g , Stanford-Binet tests, Yerkes point scale, Otis group tests, Thurstone tests, Army alpha tests, Army beta tests
- Arrange alphabetically, using A1 for comprehensive works
- .223 Aptitude tests
- Special ability tests, e g , music, manual dexterity, linguistics, mathematics
- Including individual and group tests, both verbal and nonverbal
- Arrange alphabetically, using A1 for comprehensive works
- .25 Construction and administration of psychological tests
- .26 Interpretation of test results
- Including scoring methods, establishing norms, graphic presentation of results, validity and reliability
- .28 Use of psychological tests
- Comprehensive works
- For a specific use of psychological tests, see the subject, e g , tests for selecting employees 658 311*
- .29 Factors affecting intelligence
- Environmental and hereditary factors
- Including effect of disease on intelligence [*formerly* †612 821 5]
- .3 Comparative psychology (Animal psychology)
- [*formerly also* †612.821 31]
- Comprehensive works
- For animal ecology, see 591 5, physiological psychology, 131*
- 152 Sensation and perception [*formerly also* *612.8, †612.821 8]
- For physiology of the sense organs, see 612 84-612 88, physiological psychology, 131*
- .1 Visual sensation and perception [*formerly also* †612.843 3-†612.843 7]
- Psychological optics
- Including binocular phenomena [*formerly also* †612 846 2], color vision, visual acuity, visual space perception, visual illusions, after-images

General psychology

- [†152 11] Fibrous tunics of eye
Class in 612 841
- [† 12] Uvea
Class in 612 842
- [† 13] Optic nerve and retina
Class in 612 843
- [† 14] Eyeball
Class in 612 844
- [† 15] Functional disorders of vision
Class in 617 755
- [† 16] Movements of eye
Class in 612 846
- [† 17] Eyelids and tear ducts
Class in 612 847
- 18 Tests of visual perception [*formerly also* †612 848]
- .2 Auditory sensation and perception [*formerly also*
†612.858 7-†612 858 76]
Including threshold and intelligibility of sounds (musical psychol-
ogy) binaural audition sound localization, auditory acuity
For psychology of music, see 781 15
- [† 21] External ear
Class in 612 851
- [† 24-† 27] Middle ear
Class in 612 854
- .28 Tests of auditory perception [*formerly also* †612 858 78]
Class internal ear [*formerly* †152 28] in 612 858
- 3 Olfactory sensation and perception [*formerly also*
†612.867]
Including olfactory acuity fusion of odors
For relationship of taste and smell, see 152 4
- [† 31] Olfactory organs
Class in 612 86
- 37 Tests of olfactory perception [*formerly also* †612 867 8]

Decimal Classification

- 152.4 **Gustatory sensation and perception**
Including gustatory acuity, fusion of tastes, relationship of taste and smell
- [†.41] **Gustatory organs**
Class in 612 87
- .47 Tests of gustatory perception
- .5 **Cutaneous sensation and perception** [*formerly also* †612.882-†612.884]
Including sensation and perception of temperature, pressure, pain, fusion of tactile perceptions, tactile acuity
- [†.51] **Anatomy and physiology of tactile organs**
Class anatomy of tactile organs in 611 88, physiology in 612 88
- .57 Tests of cutaneous perception
- .6 **Proprioceptive sensations and perceptions** [*formerly also* †612 885]
Including kinesthetic, vestibular, orientational [*formerly also* †612 886 1], hunger, and thirst sensations and perceptions
- [† 61] **Anatomy and physiology of proprioceptive organs**
Class anatomy of proprioceptive organs in 611 88, physiology in 612 88
- .67 Tests of proprioceptive perceptions
- .7 **Perception and attention**
- .72 **Elements of perception**
For perception thru a specific sense, see the subject, e g., visual perception 152 1
- .723 **Attention** [*formerly also* †612.821 2]
- .724 **Apperception**
- .725 **Preperception**
- .73 **Errors of perception**
Normal illusions [*formerly also* †612 821 89]
For a specific sensory illusion, see the subject, e g., visual illusions 152 1
- .75 **Types of perception**
- .752 **Space perception**
For visual space perception, see 152 1, sound localization, 152 2

General psychology

- 152 753 Time and rhythm perception
754 Perception of movement
77 Synesthesia
Concomitant sensation and perception
8 Psychophysics [*formerly also* †612 821 88]
Methods of measuring sensation and perception
For experimental psychology, see 150 72, *psychological tests*,
151 2
83 Reaction-time studies [*formerly also* †612 821 1]
- 153 **Cognition**
1 Concepts and concept formation
.2 Association of ideas [*formerly also* †612 821 2]
For memory and learning see 154
3 Abstraction
.4 Reflection
5 Judgment
6 Reasoning
For logic, see 160
65 Symbol use and secondary meaning
Including language and thought imageless thought
.66 Results of reasoning
Including knowledge of reality belief, values meaning
For epistemology, see 121
.7 **Consciousness**
For metaphysical aspects of consciousness see 126
.8 **Depth psychology**
Including psychological aspects of the unconscious, coconscious,
subconscious, preconscious
*For metaphysical aspects of the unconscious and the
subconscious, see* 127, *psychoanalysis*, 131 34
- 154 **Memory [*formerly also* †612.821 2] and learning**
For association of ideas, see 153 2
.1 **Mnemonics**
Memory aids

Decimal Classification

- 154.3 **Memory processes**
 - .32 Retention
 - 33 Recall and reproduction
 - .34 Recognition
 - .4 **Learning**
 - Including methods, types of learning
 - For motor learning, see 158.433, classroom learning, 370.15*
 - .44 Factors in learning
 - 46 Learning curves
 - .47 Transfer of learning
 - .5 **Normal forgetting**
 - For amnesias, see 132.8*
 - 53 Forgetting curves
 - [† 7] **Loss of memory**
 - Class in 132.8
 - .8 **Measurements of retention**
- 155 **Imagination [*formerly also* †612.821 2]**
 - 2 **Imagery**
 - .3 **Creative imagination**
- 156 **Intuition**
- 157 **Emotions [*formerly also* †612.821 3]**
 - .1 **Emotional states**
 - Including sentiments, moods, anxiety
 - .2 **Expression of emotions**
 - Including physiological changes and overt behavior accompanying emotions
 - .3 **Varieties of emotions**
 - Including primitive or uncontrolled emotions [*formerly* †157.4]
 - Arrange alphabetically by name of the emotion, using A1 for comprehensive works
 - [†.4] **Primitive emotions (Uncontrolled emotions)**
 - Class in 157.3

- 157.5 **Feeling and feeling tone**
 Former heading Properties of sensibility
 Including sensibility [*formerly also* †612 821 3]
- 158 **Conation, movement, instinct**
- 1 **Conation and feeling**
- [†.2] **Physiology of movement**
 Class in 612 7
- .3 **Movement and movement response**
- 4 **Automatic movements**
- 42 **Innate movements**
- 422 **Tropisms**
- 423 **Reflexes [*formerly also* †612 821 6]**
 Including conditioned reflexes
 For reflexology, see 150 194 4
- 424 **Instincts [*formerly also* †612 821 3]**
- 43 **Habits [*formerly also* †612 821 34]**
- 432 **Laws of habit**
- 433 **Motor learning**
- 434 **Habit formation**
- .435 **Handedness**
 Including laterality
- 5 **Voluntary movements**
- .7 **Work and fatigue**
 For industrial fatigue see 331 824, *muscular metabolism* 612 744
- 72 **Work fatigue curves**
- 73 **Factors in work efficiency**
- 74 **Elements in fatigue**
- 78 **Methods of measuring work and fatigue**
- .8 **Special motor functions**
 Psychological aspects of locomotion expressive movements, vocal
 and graphic expressions
 For physiological aspects of motor functions, see 612 1
 handedness, 158 435

- 159 **Volition and motivation**
- .1 **Freedom of will**
 Including choice, decision, deliberation
 For metaphysical aspects of freedom, see 123, Christian doctrine of freedom, 233 7
- .2 **Volition (Will [formerly also †612.821 34])**
 Including voluntary action
 For voluntary movements, see 158 5
- .3 **Adaptability**
- .4 **Motivation (Drives [formerly also †612.821 34])**
 Including biological, secondary, social drives as motives
- 160 **Logic**
 Science of reasoning processes
 Including problem solving, dialectics
 For the psychology of reasoning, see 153 6, epistemology, 121, methodology, 112
- 161 **Induction**
 For statistical methods, see 311 2, hypothesis, 167, analogy, 169
- 162 **Deduction**
 For syllogism, see 166
- 163 **Logic based on faith**
 For faith in Christian theology, see 234 2, faith as a basis for knowledge, 121.7
- 164 **Symbolic and mathematical logic**
 Including terms, concepts
 For statistical methods, see 311 2, mathematics, 510
- 165 **Fallacies and sources of error**
- 166 **Syllogism**
- 167 **Hypothesis**
- 168 **Argument and persuasion**
 For debating, see 808 53
- 169 **Analogy**
 For analogy in natural theology, see 219

170 Ethics

Science of moral values of human life

Including moral science, moral philosophy conduct of life

For ethical education, see 377 2 social institutions and relationships, 301 4, manners and customs, 390, moral theology, 241

[.1] Ethical theories

Class in 171

171 Ethical theories

Theories of the basis of morality, moral systems

For Kantianism, see 142 3

.1 Authoritarian ethical theories

Including comprehensive works on Christian ethics [*formerly *241*]

For rules of Christian conduct, see 241, conscience, 171 6

.2 Intuition and moral sense

For intuitionism, see 143, conscience, 171 6

.3 Perfectionism

Self-realization or fulfillment of personality

.4 Pleasure theories

Including happiness, hedonism

For egoism see 171 9, utilitarianism, 171 5 Epicurean philosophy, 187

.5 Utilitarianism

For success see 174

.6 Conscience

Including conflict of duties

For intuition and moral sense, see 171 2

.7 Evolutionary ethics

Development of ethical conduct thru evolution and education

.8 Altruism

.9 Egoism

172-179 Practical ethics

172 Political ethics [*formerly* *177]

Ethical aspects only

.1 Ethics of citizenship

Duties of citizen to community, state, nation with respect to defense, obedience to law, payment of taxes, civic and political activity

Including ethics of revolution, civil war

For patriotism, see 320 158, political aspects of duties and obligations of citizens, 323 65, political struggles, 323 2

.2 Ethics of public officials

Duties of officials with respect to security, material welfare, administration of justice, education, freedom of citizens

Including corruption, graft

.3 State's duty to church

Ethical basis for state's support and protection of church

Including liberty of conscience

For church and civil government, see 261 7, state and church, 322, persecutions, 272

.4 International relations

Including ethical foreign policies, national policies, duties of nation-states, ethics of war and peace, disarmament, espionage

For international law, see 341, world peace, 341 1, foreign relations, 327

173 Family [*formerly* *177]

Ethical aspects only

Including marriage, separation, divorce, responsibilities of parents for children and home life

For social problems of the family, see 301 42, family customs, 392 3, family law, 301 420 26, home care of the child, 649 1

174 Occupations

Comprehensive works on ethical aspects only

Including morals of working class [*formerly also* †331 84], ethical works on "how to be successful", integrity

Class ethics of a specific profession or business [*formerly* †174 1-†174 4] with the profession or business, e g, medical ethics 610 694

For success in business, see 650 19

- 174.6 **Gambling**
Ethics of gambling in business, of gambling as a business, of lotteries
For ethics of games of chance, see 175 5 of betting, 175 9, gambling at games of chance, 795, lotteries, 332 68
- 175 **Recreation [formerly ~177]**
Ethical aspects only
Including sportsmanship, fair play
For amusements and recreations, see 790
- .1 **Public shows**
Including ethics of radio and television programs, motion pictures, circuses
- .2 **Theater and opera**
- .3 **Dancing**
- .4 **Games of skill**
- .5 **Games of chance**
Including card, dice, roulette games
For ethics of gambling business, see 174 6 of betting, 175 9
- .6 **Prize fighting and animal fighting**
Including boxing, wrestling, bullfights, cockfights
For cruelty to animals, see 179 3
- .7 **Racing**
Including horse racing, boat racing, dog racing
For cruelty to animals, see 179 3
- .8 **Recreational reading**
Ethical aspects only
For prohibited books, see 098 1 salacious literature, 176 3
- .83 **Comics**
For influence and value, see 741 501 3
- .9 **Betting**
For ethics of gambling business, see 174 6 of games of chance, 175 5, gambling at games of chance, 795 at horse racing, 798 18

172-179 Practical ethics

- 172 **Political ethics** [*formerly* *177]
Ethical aspects only
- .1 **Ethics of citizenship**
Duties of citizen to community, state, nation with respect to defense, obedience to law, payment of taxes, civic and political activity
Including ethics of revolution, civil war
For patriotism, see 320.158, political aspects of duties and obligations of citizens, 323.65, political struggles, 323 2
- .2 **Ethics of public officials**
Duties of officials with respect to security, material welfare, administration of justice, education, freedom of citizens
Including corruption, graft
- .3 **State's duty to church**
Ethical basis for state's support and protection of church
Including liberty of conscience
For church and civil government, see 261 7, state and church, 322, persecutions, 272
- .4 **International relations**
Including ethical foreign policies, national policies, duties of nation-states, ethics of war and peace, disarmament, espionage
For international law, see 341, world peace, 341 1, foreign relations, 327
- 173 **Family** [*formerly* *177]
Ethical aspects only
Including marriage, separation, divorce responsibilities of parents for children and home life
For social problems of the family, see 301 42, family customs, 392 3, family law, 301 420 26, home care of the child, 649 1
- 174 **Occupations**
Comprehensive works on ethical aspects only
Including morals of working class [*formerly* also †331 84], ethical works on "how to be successful", integrity
Class ethics of a specific profession or business [*formerly* †174 1-†174 4] with the profession or business, e g, medical ethics 610 694
For success in business, see 650 19

- 174.6 **Gambling**
Ethics of gambling in business of gambling as a business of lotteries
For ethics of games of chance, see 175.5 of betting 175.9 gambling at games of chance, 795 lotteries 332.68

175 **Recreation [formerly 177]**

Ethical aspects only
Including sportsmanship fair play
For amusements and recreations see 790

.1 **Public shows**

Including ethics of radio and television programs motion pictures circuses

.2 **Theater and opera**

.3 **Dancing**

.4 **Games of skill**

.5 **Games of chance**

Including card dice roulette games
For ethics of gambling business see 174.6 of betting 175.9

.6 **Prize fighting and animal fighting**

Including boxing wrestling, bullfights cockfights
For cruelty to animals, see 179.3

.7 **Racing**

Including horse racing boat racing dog racing
For cruelty to animals see 179.3

.8 **Recreational reading**

Ethical aspects only
For prohibited books, see 098.1, salacious literature, 176.8

83 **Comics**

For influence and value see 711.501.3

.9 **Betting**

For ethics of gambling business see 174.6 of games of chance 175.5 gambling at games of chance 79. at horse racing 795.18

- 176 **Sex [formerly *177]**
Ethical aspects only
Including chastity, celibacy, continence, adultery
For celibacy of the clergy, see 253 2, the sexes in society, 301.424
- .5 **Prostitution**
For sociological aspects of prostitution, see 301.424 3
- .7 **Salacious art**
Including pictorial obscenity
- .8 **Salacious literature**
For ethics of recreational reading, see 175 8, prohibited books, 098 1
- 177 **Social relations**
Ethical aspects only
Class political ethics in 172, family ethics in 173, ethics of recreation in 175, sex ethics in 176, ethics of temperance in 178 [*all formerly *177*]
- .1 **Courtesy**
Including politeness, hospitality
For etiquette, see 395
- .2 **Conversation**
Including gossip, scandal
For art of conversation, see 808 5
- .3 **Slander**
Including truth, flattery, prejudice, antipathy, lying
- .4 **Personal appearance**
Including exposure of person, display of dress, luxury
For sex ethics, see 176
- .5 **Caste and segregation**
Including class feeling, rank, snobbery
For protection of individual rights, see 323 4
- .6 **Friendship and courtship**
For sociology of courtship, see 301 425, customs of courtship, 392 4
- .7 **Philanthropy**
Including benevolence, kindness, humanity
For charity as Christian love, see 179 9

- 178 Temperance and intemperance [*formerly* 177]
 Ethical aspects only
- .1 Use of intoxicating liquors
 Including beer drinking medicinal use abstinence social drinking
 [*formerly* †178 2-†178 3] intoxicated persons [*formerly* :178 6]
For treatment of alcoholism see 616 861 *effect of alcohol on health* 613 8 *psychological aspects of alcoholism* 132 72 *drinking customs* 394 1 *institutions for alcoholics* 362 196 501
- [† 2-†.3] Abstinence, social drinking
 Class in 178 1
- [†.4] Liquor traffic
 Class inspection and control of alcoholic beverages in 614 34
 economic aspects of liquor industry in 338 476 65
- .5 Prohibition
 Including discussion of legal aspects of Prohibition Act and its repeal
For liquor laws see 614 34 *bootlegging as a crime* 361 133
- [†.6] Intoxicated persons
 Class in 178 1
- 7 Tobacco
- .8 Narcotics
 Including opium cocaine, marijuana heroin
For medicinal use of narcotics see 615 782, *treatment of drug addiction* 616 863
- .9 Other forms of intemperance
 Including gluttony, greediness
For treatment of obesity see 615 395
- 179 Other ethical topics
 Ethical aspects only
For conduct of life see 170
- [†.1] Morals of the press
 Class in 070 11
- .2 Cruelty
 Comprehensive works on cruelty to children and animals
 Including humane societies
For welfare services to children see 362 1

- 176 **Sex** [*formerly* *177]
Ethical aspects only
Including chastity, celibacy, continence, adultery
For celibacy of the clergy, see 253 2, the sexes in society, 301 424
- .5 **Prostitution**
For sociological aspects of prostitution, see 301 424 3
- .7 **Salacious art**
Including pictorial obscenity
- .8 **Salacious literature**
For ethics of recreational reading, see 175 8, prohibited books, 098 1
- 177 **Social relations**
Ethical aspects only
Class political ethics in 172, family ethics in 173, ethics of recreation in 175, sex ethics in 176, ethics of temperance in 178 [*all formerly* *177]
- .1 **Courtesy**
Including politeness, hospitality
For etiquette, see 395
- .2 **Conversation**
Including gossip, scandal
For art of conversation, see 808 5
- .3 **Slander**
Including truth, flattery, prejudice, antipathy, lying
- .4 **Personal appearance**
Including exposure of person, display of dress, luxury
For sex ethics, see 176
- .5 **Caste and segregation**
Including class feeling, rank, snobbery
For protection of individual rights, see 323 4
- .6 **Friendship and courtship**
For sociology of courtship, see 301 425, customs of courtship, 392 4
- .7 **Philanthropy**
Including benevolence, kindness, humanity
For charity as Christian love, see 179.9

- 178 Temperance and intemperance [*formerly* 177]
 Ethical aspects only
- .1 Use of intoxicating liquors
 Including beer drinking medicinal use, abstinence, social drinking
 [*formerly* †178.2-†178.5] intoxicated persons [*formerly* 178.6]
For treatment of alcoholism see 616.861 *effect of alcohol on health* 613.8 *psychological aspects of alcoholism*, 132.72 *drinking customs* 394.1 *institutions for alcoholics* 362.1'6.01
- [† 2-† 3] Abstinence, social drinking
 Class in 178.1
- [† 4] Liquor traffic
 Class inspection and control of alcoholic beverages in 614.54
 economic aspects of liquor industry in 338.476.63
- .5 Prohibition
 Including discussion of legal aspects of Prohibition Act and its repeal
For liquor laws see 614.34 *bootlegging as a crime* 364.133
- [† 6] Intoxicated persons
 Class in 178.1
- .7 Tobacco
- .8 Narcotics
 Including opium, cocaine, marijuana, heroin
For medicinal use of narcotics, see 615.782, *treatment of drug addiction* 616.863
- .9 Other forms of intemperance
 Including gluttony, greediness
For treatment of obesity see 616.595
- 179 Other ethical topics
 Ethical aspects only
For conduct of life see 170
- [†.1] Morals of the press
 Class in 070.11
- .2 Cruelty
 Comprehensive works on cruelty to children and animals
 Including humane societies
For welfare services to children see 362.1

Decimal Classification

- 179.3 Cruelty to animals
For ethics of animal fighting, see 175 6, of animal racing, 175 7
- .4 Vivisection
For vivisection laws, see 614 22
- .5 Oaths
Profanity, blasphemy, obscenity in speech
- .6 Bravery
Including heroism, courage, valor, cowardice
- .7 Respect for human life
Including ethical aspects of suicide, dueling
For euthanasia, see 610 694 4
- .8 Human vices, faults, failings
Including pride, covetousness, envy, anger, sloth, jealousy, avarice, hate, cheating
For intemperance, see 178
- .9 Human virtues
Including humility, liberality, gentleness, patience, diligence, charity, self-control, toleration, honesty, modesty
For altruism, see 171 8, benevolence, 177 7
- 180 Ancient and medieval philosophy
Including criticism and writings of individual philosophers
Class philosophic systems [*formerly *180*] in 140
For comprehensive history of philosophy, see 109 literary works of individual philosophers, the 800's, a specific nonphilosophic work of an individual philosopher, the subject, e g, Plato's Republic 321 07 discussion of philosophic topics, doctrines, systems, 140, modern Western philosophy, 190, non-Christian religions, 290
- 181 Oriental philosophy
Including modern Oriental philosophy
- .1 Far Eastern philosophy
- .11 Chinese philosophy
- .12 Japanese philosophy
- .16 Indonesian philosophy
- .17 Philippine philosophy
- .19 Southeast Asian philosophy
Divide like 959, e g, Thai philosophy 181 193

Ancient and medieval philosophy

- 181.2 Egyptian philosophy
- .3 Jewish philosophy
 - Class cabala [*formerly* †*181 3] in 296 16
- .4 Indian philosophy
 - 41 Sankhya philosophy
 - 42 Mimamsa philosophy
 - 43 Nyaya philosophy
 - 44 Vaisheshika philosophy
 - 45 Yoga philosophy
 - For yoga as a religious way of life see 294 54*
 - 452 Patanjali
 - 48 Vedanta philosophy
 - 482 Sankaracharya
- .5 Persian philosophy
 - Including Sufism
- .6 Chaldean philosophy
- .7 Sabeian philosophy
- .8 Phoenician philosophy
- .9 Other Oriental philosophy
 - Divide like 939 e.g. Arabic philosophy [*formerly* †*189 3]
 - 181 947

182–188 Ancient Western philosophy

- 182 Pre-Socratic Greek philosophy
 - Including comprehensive works on Greek philosophy
 - For later Greek philosophy see 183–186*
 - .1 Ionic philosophy
 - .2 Pythagorean philosophy
 - .3 Eleatic philosophy
 - .4 Heraclitean philosophy
 - .5 Empedoclean philosophy
 - .7 Democritean philosophy
 - .8 Anaxagorean philosophy

- 189.5 Medieval mysticism
For modern mysticism see 149.3 mysticism in comparative religion, 291.14, mystic heresy, 273.2
- 190 Modern Western philosophy
Including criticism and writings of individual philosophers
comprehensive works on Western philosophy
Under each number arrange individual philosophers alphabetically, using
A1 for comprehensive works
Class philosophic systems [formerly 190] in 140
For comprehensive history of philosophy, see 109 literary works of individual philosophers the 800's a specific nonphilosophic work of an individual philosopher, the subject e.g. Bertrand Russell's Essay on the foundations of geometry 513.01 discussion of philosophic topics doctrines, systems 140 ancient and medieval Western philosophy 180
- 191 United States and Canadian philosophy
- 192 British philosophy
English Scottish, Irish Welsh philosophy
For Canadian philosophy, see 191 philosophy of other parts of British Empire, 199
- 193 German and Austrian philosophy
- 194 French philosophy
- 195 Italian philosophy
- 196 Spanish philosophy
- .9 Portuguese philosophy
- 197 Russian philosophy
- .1 Finnish philosophy
- 198 Scandinavian philosophy
.1 Norwegian philosophy
.5 Swedish philosophy
.9 Danish philosophy
- 199 Other modern philosophies
Divide like 940-999 except for Western philosophies provided for in 191-198 and for Oriental philosophies in 181 e.g. Polish philosophy 199.438 Mexican philosophy 199.72

Religion

200 Religion

Including Christian religion

For other religions, see 290

201–209 Form divisions

Use for Christian religion where applicable, also for comprehensive works on religions with emphasis on Christianity

201 Philosophy and theories

.6 Psychology of religion

For pastoral counseling, see 253.5

202 Handbooks and outlines

203 Dictionaries and encyclopedias

204 Essays and lectures

For sermons, see 252

205 Periodicals

206 Organizations and societies

Including Bible societies

For Christian religious associations, e.g., Salvation Army, see 267, missionary societies, 266, religious orders, 271, Christian churches, 280, institutions in other religions, 290

207 Study and teaching

Including theological seminaries, training schools

Divide like 940–999, e.g., Oberlin Graduate School of Theology
207.771.23

For religious education in Sunday schools, Bible schools, see 268, religious and moral education, 377

208 Collections

209 History of religion

Works limited to or emphasizing Christian religion

For history of Christian church, see 270, histories of Christian denominations, 280, of other religions, 290, history of religions giving equal or minor emphasis to Christianity, 290

210 Natural theology

Religious belief attained thru philosophical speculation or reasoning without supernatural revelation

Including evidence of divine purpose in nature

Class theodicy in 214 good and evil in 216, worship in 217 [all formerly 210]

For Christian theology see 230 theology in comparative religion 291 2 in specific religions other than Christianity 290

211 Theories concerning knowledge of God

Concepts based on reason

For concepts based on revelation see the specific theology e.g. Christian 231

.3 Theism

For Christian apologetics see 239 in other religions 290

.4 Rationalism

44 Free thought

.5 Deism

For Christian apologetics against deism, see 239 5

.6 Religious humanism

Including secularism, humanitarianism

For philosophical humanism, see 144

.7 Agnosticism

Including skepticism

For philosophical agnosticism, see 149 72 agnostic heresy 273 8. Christian apologetics against agnosticism 239 7

.8 Atheism

212 Pantheism

For pantheism as philosophic concept see 147 Gnostic heresies, 273 1. Rosicrucians 366 4, anthroposophy 149 3

.5 Theosophy [formerly also †149 3]

Including theosophical societies [formerly 294 58]

For mystic heresy, see 273 2 incarnation in philosophy 129 4

- 213 **Creation of universe and earth**
Including religious theories reconciling creation by fiat and creation by evolutionary growth and change
For Genesis, see 222 11, creation in religions other than Christianity and Judaism, 290, philosophical aspects of cosmology and cosmogony, 113, astronomical aspects, 523.1; geology, 550, religion and science, 215
- .5 **Creation of life**
Including religious theories reconciling creation of life and mankind by fiat and development thru evolutionary growth and change
For paleontology, see 560, organic evolution, 575, man in Christian theology, 233, in other theologies, 290
- 214 **Theodicy [formerly *210]**
Vindication of God's justice in permitting evil
Including providence, fatalism
For divine providence in Christian theology, see 231 5, in other theologies, 290, Christian view of theodicy, 231 8
- 215 **Religion and science**
Including antagonism, reconciliation
For creation, see 213, Christian apologetics against science, 239 8
- 216 **Good and evil [formerly *210]**
For goodness and evil as properties of being, see 111 84, theodicy, 214, ethics, 170, sin in Christian theology, 233 2, in other theologies, 290, pessimism, 149 6
- 217 **Worship [formerly *210]**
Including prayer
For Christian family devotions, see 249, Christian public worship, 264, prayer in personal Christianity, 248.3, worship in other religions, 290
- 218 **Immortality**
Including conceptions of life after death, eternity
For metaphysical concept of the soul, see 128, future state in Christian doctrine, 237, in other religious doctrines, 290
- 219 **Analogy**
Religious principles reached by analogies or correspondences

220-289 Christian religion

220 Bible

Use 220 01-220 02 220 04-220 09 for form divisions

For Old Testament, see 221-224, New Testament, 225-228, Apocrypha, 229

.1 Bible origins

12 Canon

Including Bible as Holy Scripture

13 Inspiration

14 Authorship

15 Prophetic message

Word of God spoken by his prophets

.2 Concordances and indexes

.3 Dictionaries and encyclopedias

.4 Original texts and early versions

Codices and translations

Including textual criticism

For translations into modern languages, see 220 7 comprehensive works on Dead Sea Scrolls 221 4, a specific part of Dead Sea Scrolls, the subject e.g., Isaiah 224 1

42 Chaldean texts

43 Syriac texts

44 Hebrew texts

45 Samaritan texts

46 Other Semitic texts

Including Ethiopic Arabic texts

.47 Latin texts

Including Itala Vulgate

48 Greek texts

Including Septuagint

49 Other early versions

Including Armenian Coptic Gothic texts

Decimal Classification

- 220.5 **Modern versions of Bible**
Translations into modern languages, using original and early versions as sources, e g , King James (Authorized) version, Luther translation
Including textual criticism, history of modern versions
For translations of specific early versions, see 220 4
- .51 Polyglot Bibles
- .52-.599 Modern versions by language
Divide like 420-499, e.g , Bible in German 220 53
- .6 **Hermeneutics (Exegesis)**
Explanation and interpretation of meaning of Scriptures, their symbolism and typology
Including value and use of Bible
For interpretations limited to a specific subject, see the subject, e g , salvation 234
- .7 **Commentaries**
Including annotated editions
- .8 **Special subjects treated in Bible**
Divide like 000-999, e g , natural science in Bible 220 85
- 88 Bible as literature
- .9 **Biblical geography and history**
Including chronology
- .91 Geography and description of Bible lands in Bible times
For geography of Palestine, see 915 694
- .92 Biographies of Biblical characters
Collective biography only
For scriptural biography of Old Testament, see 221 92, of New Testament, 225 92, life of Jesus Christ, 232 9
- .93 Biblical archeology
- .95 History based upon Bible
Including Bible stories retold
For ancient Judea, see 933

221 Old Testament

Divide like 220 e.g. commentaries on Old Testament 221.7

For Judaic religion see 296

.4 Original texts and early versions

Including comprehensive works on Dead Sea Scrolls

For a specific part of Dead Sea Scrolls see the subject, e.g. Isaiah 224.1

.92 Biography

Arrange alphabetically by name of biographee using A1 for collective biography

222-224 Individual parts and books of Old Testament

Where applicable add 0 and divide like 220 e.g. Song of Solomon as literature 223.908.8

For subdivisions for Psalms see 223.2-223.6

222 Historical books

1 Pentateuch (Torah)

11 Genesis

12 Exodus

For Ten Commandments see 222.16

13 Leviticus

14 Numbers

15 Deuteronomy

For Ten Commandments see 222.16

16 Ten Commandments (Decalog)

2 Joshua (Douay version Josue)

3 Judges

35 Ruth

4 Samuel

43 Samuel 1 (Douay version Kings 1)

44 Samuel 2 (Douay version Kings 2)

5 Kings

53 Kings 1 (Douay version Kings 3)

54 Kings 2 (Douay version Kings 4)

Decimal Classification

- 222.6 Chronicles (Douay version. Paralipomena)
- .63 Chronicles 1 (Douay version: Paralipomenon 1)
- .64 Chronicles 2 (Douay version: Paralipomenon 2)
- .7 Ezra (Douay version: Esdras 1)
- .8 Nehemiah (Douay version. Esdras 2, or Nehemias)
For deuterocanonical book of Tobit (Tobias), see 229 2, of Judith, 229 24
- .9 Esther
For deuterocanonical part of Esther, see 229 27
- 223 **Poetic books**
- .1 Job
- .2 Psalms
Including single Psalms
Class authorship and chronology in 223 3, special groups in 223 4 [*both formerly *223 2*]
- .3 Authorship and chronology [*formerly *223.2*]
- .4 Special groups [*formerly *223.2*]
Including Messianic, vesper Psalms, hallel
- .5 Liturgical use
Including metrical versions
For Anglican Psalter, see 264 03, hymnology, 245
- .6 Commentaries on Psalms
- .7 Proverbs
- .8 Ecclesiastes
- .9 Song of Solomon (Douay version: Canticle of Canticles)
For deuterocanonical book of Wisdom of Solomon, see 229 3, of Ecclesiasticus, 229 4
- 224 **Prophetic books**
- .1 Isaiah (Douay version. Isaias)
- .2 Jeremiah (Douay version. Jeremias)
- .3 Lamentations
For deuterocanonical book of Baruch, see 229 5
- .4 Ezekiel (Douay version: Ezechiel)
- .5 Daniel

Bible

- 224 6 Hosea (Douay version Osce)
7 Joel
8 Amos
9 Other minor prophets
 Including comprehensive works on minor prophets
 For Hosea, see 224 6, Joel, 224 7 Amos 224 8
- 91 Obadiah (Douay version Abdias)
92 Jonah (Douay version Jonas)
93 Micah (Douay version Micheas)
94 Nahum
95 Habakkuk (Douay version Habacuc)
96 Zephaniah (Douay version Sophonias)
97 Haggai (Douay version Aggeus)
98 Zechariah (Douay version Zacharias)
99 Malachi (Douay version Malachias)
 For deuterocanonical books of Maccabees 1-2, see 229 7
- 225 **New Testament**
 Divide like 220, e.g., New Testament in German 225 53
- 92 Biography
 Arrange alphabetically by name of biographee using A1 for
 collective biography
-
- 226-228 Individual parts and books of New Testament
 Where applicable add 0 and divide like 220 e.g. commentary
 on Revelation 228 07
- 226 **Gospels and Acts**
- 1 Harmonies
2 Matthew
 For Lord's Prayer see 226 9
3 Mark
4 Luke
5 John
6 Acts of Apostles
7 Miracles

Decimal Classification

226	8	Parables
	9	Lord's Prayer
227		Epistles
	1	Romans
	2	Corinthians 1
	3	Corinthians 2
	.4	Galatians
	.5	Ephesians
	6	Philippians
	7	Colossians
	.8	Other Pauline epistles
	.81	Thessalonians 1
	.82	Thessalonians 2
	.83	Timothy 1
	.84	Timothy 2
	.85	Titus
	.86	Philemon
	.87	Hebrews
	.9	Catholic epistles
	.91	James
	.92	Peter 1
	.93	Peter 2
	94	John 1
	95	John 2
	.96	John 3
	.97	Jude
228		Revelation (Douay version: Apocalypse)

229

Apocrypha and deuterocanonical books

Including pseudepigrapha

Where applicable add 0 to individual parts and books and divide like 220 e.g., commentary on Judith 229 240 7

- .1 Esdras 1 and 2 (Douay version Esdras 3 and 4)
- .2 Tobit (Douay version. Tobias)
- .24 Judith
- .27 Esther
- .3 Wisdom of Solomon (Douay version. Wisdom)
- .4 Ecclesiasticus
- .5 Baruch, Epistle of Jeremy Song of the three children
- .6 Susanna, Bel and the dragon, Prayer of Manasses
- .7 Maccabees 1, 2, 3, 4
- .8 Pseudo gospels
For Jesus Christ's words not contained in the Gospels see 232 98
- .9 Other pseudepigrapha
Including pseudepigrapha of Old and New Testaments
 - 91 Old Testament
 - 911 Historical books
 - 912 Poetic books
Including Odes of Solomon
 - 913 Prophetic books
Including Jewish apocalypses Book of Enoch Assumption of Moses Vision of Isaiah Apocalypse of Elias or Elijah
 - 914 Testaments
Including Testament of the twelve patriarchs
 - 915 Other books by or about the prophets
 - 92 Pseudepigrapha of Acts of Apostles
 - 93 Pseudepigrapha of epistles
 - 94 Pseudepigrapha of New Testament apocalypses
 - 95 Other recently discovered pseudepigrapha
 - 951 Sayings of Jesus
For Jesus Christ's words not contained in the Gospels, see 232 98

230 **Doctrinal theology (Christian dogma)**

Use 230 01–230 09 for form divisions

Divide like 280, e.g., Baptist theology 230 6

If preferred, divide further by adding 0 under each denomination and dividing like 231–237, e.g., Presbyterian view of salvation 230 504. Denominational libraries may prefer to class doctrines of other denominations here, while classing doctrines of their own denomination in 231–237

For natural theology, see 210, heresies, 273, doctrinal sermons, 252 3, theology of other religions, 290

231–237 Doctrines on specific subjects

Including doctrines held by a specific denomination, e.g., Presbyterian view of salvation 234

231 **Doctrines relating to God**

Including Trinity, the Godhead

For God in natural theology, see 211

.1 **God the Father, Creator [formerly *231.3]**

.2 **God the Son, Redeemer [formerly *231.3]**

For Christology, see 232

.3 **God the Holy Ghost (Holy Spirit), Giver of Life, Sanctifier**

Class God the Father in 231 1, God the Son in 231 2 [both formerly *231 3]

.4 **Divine attributes**

Including omniscience, omnipresence, omnipotence

.5 **Divine providence**

For providence in natural theology, see 214

.6 **Divine love and wisdom**

.7 **Divine law**

Including Kingdom of God, sovereignty of God

For church law, see 348, church discipline, 262 9

.73 **Miracles**

Including miraculous places, objects, cures, stigmata

For miracles in New Testament, see 226 7

74 **Revelation**

Vision and appearing of God, disclosure to men of divine purpose, superhuman knowledge

For Book of Revelation, see 228

Doctrinal theology (Christian dogma)

- 231.8 **Theodicy**
Vindication of God's justice and goodness in permitting existence
of evil and suffering
For theodicy in natural theology, see 214

232 **Christology**

For God the Son see 231.2

.1 **Incarnation and Messianic Christology**

Class virgin birth [formerly '232.1] in 232.921

For incarnation in philosophy, see 129.4

12 **Messianic prophecies**

For eschatology see 236

.2 **Logos (Word of God)**

.3 **Atonement**

.4 **Sacrifice**

.5 **Resurrection**

Doctrinal aspects

For resurrection and appearances of Jesus Christ see 232.97

.6 **Second coming**

.7 **Judgment**

For last judgment in eschatology see 236.9

.8 **Divinity of Jesus Christ**

Including dual nature of Jesus Christ's divinity and humanity

.9 **Life of Jesus Christ**

Including teaching, works influence

*For pseudepigraphal sayings of Jesus Christ see 229.9-1,
biographies of New Testament characters 225.92*

91 **Annunciation**

92 **Infancy**

921 **Nativity**

Including virgin birth [formerly '232.1]

For incarnation, see 232.1

922 **Adoration of the shepherds**

923 **Three wise men (Magi)**

924 **Circumcision**

Decimal Classification

- 232 925 Massacre of innocents
- 926 Flight into Egypt
- .927 Childhood in Nazareth
- 928 Presentation in the temple
- .929 Jesus Christ among the doctors
- .93 Holy family
- .931 Mary, mother of Jesus Christ
Including Mariology
For Annunciation, see 232 91
- .931 2 Immaculate Conception of Mary
- .931 3 Virginity
- .931 4 Assumption (Ascent to heaven)
- .931 5 Sanctity and virtues
- .931 6 Spiritual powers of Mary
- .931 7 Sanctuaries and shrines
Including Lourdes, Fatima, Guadalupe
For miracles, see 231 73
- .931 8 Veneration
Including special prayers, hymns, acts of devotion, e g,
novenas
- .931 9 Apocryphal narratives of Mary
Including legends
- 932 Joseph
Including sanctity, virtues, veneration, shrines
- .933 Parents of Mary (Joachim and Anne)
Including sanctity, virtues, veneration, shrines
- .94 John the Baptist, forerunner of Jesus Christ
Doctrinal aspects
For biography of John the Baptist, see 225 92
- .95 Public life of Jesus Christ
Including baptism, temptation, calling of apostles
For miracles of Jesus Christ, see 226 7, parables, 226 8
- 954 Teachings
- .956 Transfiguration

Doctrinal theology (Christian dogma)

- 232 957 Last Supper
For Lord's Supper as a sacrament see 265 3
- 958 Last words
Seven last words on the cross
For Crucifixion, see 232 963
- 96 Passion of Jesus Christ
- 961 Betrayal by Judas
- 962 Trial and condemnation
- 963 Crucifixion and death
- 964 Burial
- 966 Relics of Passion
- 967 Descent into hell
- 97 Resurrection, appearances ascension
For doctrinal aspects see 232 5
- 98 Agrapha
Jesus Christ's words not contained in the Gospels
- 99 Legendary accounts of Jesus Christ
Class poetry drama, fiction [formerly 232 99
†232 991–†232 993] in the 800 s
- 233 **Man**
Including doctrines on moral and spiritual heredity personality
natural and spiritual body
For religion and science, see 215, theodicy 231 8
- .1 **Creation of man**
For creation of mankind in natural theology see 213 7
- 14 **Fall of man**
Including nature of original sin
- .2 **Sin**
For original sin see 233 14
- 21 **Mortal and venial sin**
- 22 **Sins against the Holy Ghost**
- .4 **Accountability**

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- 233.5 **The soul**
 Nature of man's soul
 Class metaphysical concept of the soul [*formerly *233 5*] in 128
 For origin and destiny of the soul, see 129
- .7 **Freedom of man**
 Freedom to choose between good and evil
 For predestination and free will, see 234 9, religious liberty, 261 72
- 234 **Doctrines relating to salvation (Soteriology)**
- .1 **Grace**
 Including actual and sanctifying grace, merit, innate virtues, gifts of the Holy Ghost
- 16 **Sacraments**
 To be used only by libraries wishing to class works on sacraments with those on grace
 Divide like 265, e g , baptism 234 161.
 For liturgy of sacraments, see 264
- .2 **Faith**
 Confidence in reality of that which cannot be proved
 For authority of the church, see 262 8
- .3 **Redemption**
- .4 **Regeneration**
- .5 **Repentance**
- .6 **Obedience**
- .7 **Justification**
- .8 **Sanctification**
- .9 **Predestination and free will**
 For freedom of man, see 233 7, metaphysical theories of freedom and necessity, 123, will in psychology, 159
- 235 **Doctrines relating to saints, angels, devils**
- .2 **Saints**
 Including sanctity, virtues, veneration, shrines, relics
 For miracles, see 231 73, persecutions, 272, biographies of saints, 922 22

Doctrinal theology (Christian dogma)

- 235 24 Canonization
Including beatification
- .3 Angels
Including archangels, seraphim cherubim
- .4 Devils
Including demons, evil spirits in Christian theology
For comprehensive works on demons and evil spirits, see
291 216 *witchcraft* 133 4
- 47 Satan
- 48 Antichrist
- 236 Eschatology
Doctrines on end of present order on earth and establishment of that
of eternity
- .1 Death
- .3 Millennium
- .4 Intermediate state
Probation after death
For future state, see 237
- 5 Purgatory
- 6 Limbo patium
Abode of souls of the just who died before the coming of Jesus
Christ
- 7 Limbo infantum
Abode of souls of unbaptized infants
- .8 Resurrection of the dead
- .9 Last judgment
For judgment in Christology see 232 7
- 237 Future state (Life after death)
Eternal reward and punishment
For intermediate state, see 236 4
- 1 Eternity
- 2 Immortality
For immortality in natural theology see 218
- 3 Annihilationism (Conditional immortality)

Decimal Classification

237 4 Heaven

.5 Hell

238 Christian creeds and confessions of faith

Including covenants, catechisms

For a specific Christian doctrine, see the subject, e g, Incarnation 232 1

.1 **Early Christian creeds**

.11 Apostles' Creed

.14 Nicene and post-Nicene creeds of Western Church

142 Nicene Creed

Including Constantinopolitan Creed

144 Athanasian Creed

.19 **Eastern Orthodox creeds**

Including Confession of Gennadius II, Answers of Jeremiah II, Confession of Metrophanes, Orthodox Confession of Peter Mogila, Confession of Dositheus

.2 **Later Roman Catholic creeds and confessions of faith**

Including Creed of Pius IV (Council of Trent)

.3-.9 **Other Christian creeds and confessions of faith**

Divide like 283-289, e g, Augsburg Confession 238 41

239 Apologetics

Exposition of Christian doctrines refuting alleged errors in other systems

Including polemics, methods of apologetics

Use 239 001-239 009 for form divisions

For exposition of Christian doctrine, see 230, controversies over a specific Christian doctrine, the doctrine, e g, divinity of Jesus Christ 232 8, polemic writings of adherents of one Christian denomination against another, the denomination attacked, e g, Protestant polemics against Roman Catholic Church 282

.1 **In apostolic times**

Class apologetics against Jews in 239 2, against pagans in 239 3, against Neoplatonists in 239 4 [*all formerly *239 1*]

.2 **Against Jews [*formerly *239 1*]**

For apologetics against Judaism since apostolic times, see 296

3 **Against pagans and heathens [*formerly *239 1*]**

Doctrinal theology (Christian dogma)

- 239 4 Against Neoplatonists [*formerly* 239 1]
 .5 Against deists
 For deism in natural theology, see 211 5
 .6 Against the Encyclopedists
 .7 Against rationalists and agnostics
 For agnostic heresy see 273 8 *agnosticism as a philosophy* 149 72
 agnosticism in natural theology 211 7
 .8 Against scientists and materialists
 For religion and science, see 215
 .9 Against other denials
 Including communists
 Class apologetics against Moslems in 297 against Buddhists in
 294 3 [*both formerly* 239 9]
 For Christian apologetics against adherents of another religion,
 see the religion e.g. against Hindus 294 5

240 **Devotional and practical theology**

Practice of Christian religion

241 **Moral theology**

Christian's duty to do and to avoid
Including Christian virtues codes of Christian conduct
Class Christian ethics [*formerly* 241] in 171 1
For conscience see 171 6 *personal religion* 248 *catechisms* 238
application of Christian virtues to personal living, 248 4 sin 233 2
Ten Commandments 222 16

242–245 Aids to devotional and practical religion

242 **Meditations and contemplations**

Meditations general in subject matter
Including devotional sermons [*formerly* 1202 4 252] value of contemplation
For pastoral counseling see 253 3 *personal religion* 248 *meditations limited to a specific subject, the subject e.g. meditations on immortality* 237 2

- .1 Imitatio Christi (Thomas a Kempis)
.2 Daily devotions

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- 242.3 **Meditations for religious occasions**
 Class retreats [*formerly* *242 3] in 269 6
 For life of Jesus Christ, see 232 9, accounts of a specific religious occasion, the occasion, e g, birth of Jesus Christ 232 921
- .33 **Christmas**
 Including Advent
- .34 **Lent**
- .35 **Holy Week**
 Including Palm Sunday, Maundy (Holy) Thursday, Good Friday
- .36 **Easter**
- .4 **Readings of consolation**
 Including readings for times of illness, troubles, death
 For parish welfare work, see 258, ministry to the sick and dying, 265 8
- .6 **Meditations for special classes of persons**
 Including clergy, young people, men, women, students, soldiers, the sick
- 243 **Evangelistic writings [*formerly* *269]**
 Works designed to convert readers, promote repentance
 Including evangelistic sermons
 For public revivals, see 269, pastoral evangelism, 253 7
- [†*244] **Religious stories, allegories, satires**
 Class in the 800's
- 245 **Hymnology**
 Hymns without music
 Divide like 420-499, e g, collections of hymns in English 245 2
 Class religious poetry [*formerly* †*245] in the 800's
 For hymns with music, see 783 9, metrical versions of Psalms, 223 5

246–247 Art and artifacts in religious services

246 Christian symbolism

Use and symbolism of art and decoration in religious services and buildings

Including symbolic objects attitude of Christian church toward art

For religion in art see 704 948 early Christian art 709 02 religious architecture 726 symbolism of other religions 290

.1 Byzantine and Gothic symbolism

.2 Primitive church art

.4 Protestantism and religious art

.5 Emblematic and cryptographic art

Including catacomb symbols

.6 Liturgic symbolism

Including altar colors lights

For ornaments see 247 9

.7 Religious use of music and rhythmic arts

For sacred music, see 783

247 Sacred furniture and vestments

Religious aspects and use only

Including ornaments, decorative features

.1 Church furniture

Including font baptistery lectern, pulpit

For fixed and built-in ecclesiastical furniture, see 720 9

.4 Illumination and stained glass

Including mosaics enamels

For stained glass in art see 748 5

.5 Fresco and religious painting

For religious paintings, see 755

.6 Bishops' insignia

Including pallium, mitre crozier ring

.7 Vestments and altar cloths

For textile handicrafts see 746 manufacture of vestments 687 15

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- 247.8 Eucharistic vessels
Including chalice, ciborium, monstrance
For design and creation of vessels in precious metals, see 739 228 2
- .9 Ecclesiastical emblems
Including banners, thuribles incense
For bishops' insignia, see 247 6
- .92 Cross and crucifix
-

248-249 Practice of religion in personal and family life

- 248 Personal religion
Comprehensive works
Including asceticism, religious pilgrimages
For meditation, see 242, psychology of religion, 201 6, salvation, 234, moral theology, 241, public worship, 264, pilgrimages to a specific place, the place, e g , to Bethlehem 915 694
- .2 Mystical experience
For mysticism in comparative religion, see 291 14, in philosophy, 149 3
- .3 Private prayer
For family prayer, see 249, comprehensive works on prayer, 264 1
- .37 Collections of private prayers
- .4 Christian life
Including Christian characteristics, qualities, application of Christian virtues to personal living
For ethics, see 170, Christian virtues, 241
- .8 Personal religion for special classes of persons
Including clergy, young people, men, women, students, soldiers, the sick
- 249 Family worship
Including religious life of the family, grace at table, family prayers

250 Pastoral theology

Functions of Christian clergyman as religious leader in the parish

Including participation of laymen in church work

*For church service see 264 missions 266 religious education 268
comprehensive works on Christian church and pastoral theology 260*

251 Preaching (Homiletics)

Preparation and delivery of effective sermons

For public worship see 264, sermons 252

027 Sermon outlines

082 2 Homiletic illustrations

252 Sermons

Collections and single sermons not limited to a specific subject

Use 252 001-252 007 252 009 for form divisions

Divide 252 01-252 09 like 281-289 e.g. Episcopalian sermons 252 03

Class devotional sermons [*formerly 252*] in 242

*For sermons on a specific subject, see the subject e.g. sermons on
family devotions 249 evangelistic sermons 243*

.1 Pastoral sermons

Including sermons for baptisms weddings funerals

For memorial biographical sermons see 252 9

.2 Controversial and polemic sermons

.3 Doctrinal and dogmatic sermons

.4 Practical sermons

Class devotional sermons [*formerly 252 4*] in 242

.5 Sermons for young people

53 Children's sermons

55 Academic sermons

Including chapel, convocation commencement sermons

.6 Sermons for public occasions

Including church year sermons

61 Christmas

Including Advent

62 Lent

Including Holy Week

Decimal Classification

- 252 63 Easter
- .67 Other religious holidays and fast days
Including Thanksgiving Day
- .68 Political occasions
Including election sermons
- .7 Consecration, ordination, installation sermons
- .9 Historical and biographical sermons
Including obituary, memorial sermons
For funeral sermons not biographical, see 252 1
- 253 **Pastor**
Including life, everyday duties of minister, priest, elder, rector, preacher
For clergy in church polity or hierarchy, see 262 14
- .2 **Pastoral life**
Including qualifications, family life, celibacy
For theological seminaries, see 207
- .5 **Pastoral counseling**
For parish welfare work, see 258
- .7 **Personal evangelism**
Ways and means of converting individuals
Including personal evangelism by laymen
For evangelistic writings, see 243, revivals, 269 2
- 254 **Church and parish administration**
Including program planning and financing, membership, budget and expenditures, records and office methods, buildings, equipment
For ecclesiastical organization, see 262
- .2 **Urban church work**
- .24 **Rural church work**
- .3 **Radio and television in religious work**
- .4 **Public relations**
Including church publicity
- .8 **Church finance**
Including methods of raising money, tithing, gifts, bequests, clerical salaries, pensions, church fairs, bazaars

- [†255] **Brotherhoods and sisterhoods**
Class in 271
- [†256] **Societies for parish work**
Class in 267
- [†257] **Parish educational work**
Class in 268
- 258 **Parish welfare work**
Including work by pastor and his church for the sick afflicted of community
For pastoral counseling, see 253.5 social welfare, 360
- 259 **Other parish activities**
Including church entertainments, recreational facilities, church work with groups, e.g., children, soldiers, students, young people, adults
For religious education, see 268, religion in the family, 249
- 260 **Christian church**
Institutions, services, observances, disciplines, work of church
Including comprehensive works on Christian church and pastoral theology
For pastoral theology, see 250
- 261 **Christian social theology**
Christianity's influence on and attitude toward secular matters
For moral theology, see 241; social sciences, 300; church history, 270
- .5 **Christianity and growth of knowledge**
- .6 **Christianity and world order**
For ethics of international relations, see 172.4
- 63 **Christianity and war**
Including attitude of church toward peace, pacifism, conscientious objectors
For peace plans and movements, see 341.1
- .7 **Christianity and civil government**
Attitude of church toward and effect on national and local political activities
Including attitude toward political ideologies
For political theories on church and state, see 322; ethical duty of state to church, 172.3

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- 261 72 Church and religious freedom [*formerly* *261 73]
- .73 Theocracy (Supremacy of church over civil government)
Class religious freedom [*formerly* *261 73] in 261 72
- .75 Church and modernism
Attitude of church toward adaptation of religious dogma to conclusions of modern scientific findings
- .8 **Christianity and socioeconomic problems**
- .83 Church and social problems
Including attitude of church toward and effect on race relations, family problems
For marriage and family, see 301 42, religious life of the family, 249, ethics of the family, 173, pastoral counseling, 253 5
- .85 Church and the economic order
Including attitude of church toward and effect on labor relations, business, capitalism
For Christian socialism, see 335 7
- 262 **Church government and organization**
Including government and organization of specific denominations
For local church and parish administration, see 254, canon law, 348, church and ministerial authority, 262 8, comprehensive works on a specific denomination or church, the denomination, e.g., Unitarian Church 288
- .1 **Governing leaders**
- .11 Apostolic succession
- .12 Episcopacy
Including bishops, archbishops
- .13 Papacy
For encyclicals and other papal documents, see 262 82
- .131 Papal infallibility
- 132 Temporal power of the pope
Including extranationality of pope
- 135 Election of the pope
Including college of cardinals
- .136 Curia Romana
Congregations, tribunals, offices constituting the central government of Roman Catholic Church

Christian church

- 262 14 Clergy
Including priests ministers pastors rectors elders, vicars,
curates
- 15 Deacons
Including deaconesses
- 16 Orders
Grades and ranks of Christian ministry
*For religious congregations and orders, see 271 sacrament of
holy orders 265 4 ordination sermons 252 7*
- 17 Orders in episcopal system of church government
- 18 Orders in presbyterian system of church government
- 19 Orders in congregational system of church government
- .2 Parish
Including denominational regulations for congregations and
parishes
For administration within the local parish, see 254
- 3 Church systems governed by episcopacy
Including sees dioceses cathedral systems
- .4 Church systems governed by election
Including synods presbyteries congregations
- .5 General or ecumenical councils
*For period of ecumenical councils in church history, see 270 2.
ecumenical movement, 280 1*
- 6 Canons and decrees
- .8 Church and ministerial authority
For governing leaders of church see 262 1 canon law 345
- 82 Encyclicals and other papal documents
Including papal bulls, decrees
*For papal documents on a specific subject see the subject
e.g., Catholic missions 266 2, acts of the Holy See as sources
of canon law, 348 12*
- .9 Church discipline
Class church law [formerly 262 9] in 348

- 263 **Sabbath and Sunday**
- .1 **Biblical Sabbath**
 - .2 **Christian observance of seventh day**
For Jewish observance of the Sabbath, see 296 41
 - .3 **Christian Sunday**
 - .4 **Sunday observance**
Including work, amusements, opening libraries and museums
[all formerly †263 5-†263 7]
 - [† 5-† 7] **Work, amusements, opening libraries and museums**
Class in 263 4
 - 8 **Sunday laws**
- 264 **Ritual and liturgy of public worship**
Code of conduct of divine service and religious ceremonies
Including prayer books
Use 264 001-264.009 for form divisions
Class Sunday school services [formerly *264] in 268 7
For liturgical music, see 783 2
- .01 **Services of primitive and Oriental churches**
Divide like 281, e g , Eastern Orthodox services 264 019
Divide specific churches like 264 03, e g , liturgy of creed of
Greek Orthodox Church 264 019 7
 - .02 **Roman Catholic services**
Including Mass, breviaries, missals
Divide like 264 03, e g , vesper services 264 024
 - .03 **Anglican services**
Including Protestant Episcopal services
 - .031 **Calendar, festivals, fasts**
 - .032 **Lectionary and rubrics**
 - .033 **Morning prayer and litany**
 - .034 **Evening prayer and vespers**
 - .035 **Sacraments, ordinances, services**
Ritual and liturgy only
For comprehensive works on sacraments, see 265
 - .036 **Collects, epistles, gospels**

Christian church

- 264 037 Ordinal, articles, creeds
- .038 Psalter
 - For Psalms, see 223 2, hymnology 245*
- 039 History of successive prayer books
- 04-09 Services of other specific denominations
 - Divide like 284-289 e.g., Methodist Episcopal services 254 076
 - Divide specific denominations but not groups of denominations, like 264 03, e.g. Methodist Episcopal Psalter 264 076 8
- .1 Public prayer
 - Including comprehensive works on public and private prayer
 - For public prayer in specific denominational services see 264 01-264 09 private prayer 248 3 family prayer 249*
- 13 Collections of public prayers
- .2 Music in public worship
 - For sacred music, see 783*
- .3 Scripture readings
- .4 Responsive readings
- .5 Creeds in public worship
 - Including confessions of faith
 - For specific creeds, see 238 liturgy of creeds in specific denominations, 264 01-264 09*
- .6 Sermons, exhortations, instructions
 - For preaching see 251 sermons, 252*
- .7 Prayer meetings
- .9 Sacramentals
 - Consecrated objects other than the Eucharist
 - For sacraments, see 265*

265 Sacraments

- Comprehensive works
 - For alternative provision for sacraments see 234 16 liturgy and ritual of sacraments in a specific denomination, the subject e.g. ritual of Episcopal sacraments 264 035*
- .1 Baptism
- .2 Confirmation

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- 265.3 **Eucharist**
 Including Holy Communion, Lord's Supper, transubstantiation
 For Last Supper, see 232 957, viaticum, 265 7
- .4 **Holy orders**
 For orders in church government, see 262 16, ordination sermons,
 252 7
- .5 **Matrimony**
- .6 **Penance**
- .61 **Contrition**
 Including examination of conscience, prayers preparatory to
 confession
- .62 **Confession**
- .63 **Satisfaction**
 Penitential prayers and acts for the remission of sin
- .64 **Absolution**
- .65 **Censures**
 Including excommunication, suspension, interdiction, withhold-
 ing absolution
- .66 **Indulgences**
- .7 **Extreme unction**
 Including viaticum
- .8 **Ministry to the sick and dying**
 For pastoral counseling, see 253 5, extreme unction, 265 7
- .82 **Religious ceremonies for the sick**
 For faith healing, see 615 852
- .85 **Religious ceremonies for the dead**
 For disposal of the dead, see 614.6
- .9 **Consecration and dedication**
 For consecration and dedication sermons, see 252 7, sacramentals,
 264 9

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Missions

Including missionary societies

For nondenominational missions and comprehensive works on missions in a specific place see church history of the place e.g., missions in China 275 1 missionary schools 377 6

021

Missionary stories

Accounts of missionary work usually in narrative form for children

For stories of missions by a specific church see 266 1-266 9

022

Home missions

Comprehensive works

For home missions by a specific church see 266 1-266 9

023

Foreign missions

Comprehensive works

For foreign missions by a specific church, see 266 1-266 9

025

Medical missions

Comprehensive works

For medical missions by a specific church see 266 1-266 9

.1-.9

Missions of specific denominations

Home, foreign medical missions

Including missionary stories

Divide like 281-289, e.g., Anglican missions 266 3 Congregational missions in China 266 585 1

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Christian religious associations

Organizations with high degree of membership participation

Including societies for parish work [*formerly* +256]

For Bible and tract societies, see 206 missionary societies 266, religious orders, 271, church and parish administration 274

.1

Religious societies of both men and women

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Salvation Army

18

Denominational societies

Divide like 280, e.g., Baptist Adult Union 267 106

.2

Religious societies of men

For Young Men's Christian Associations see 267 5

.21

17th century and earlier

Decimal Classification

- 267.22 18th century
- .23 19th century and later
 - Interdenominational and nondenominational only
- .24 19th century and later denominational societies
 - Divide like 280, e g , Roman Catholic societies 267 242
- .3 **Young Men's Christian Associations**
 - For Young Men's Hebrew Associations, see 296 67*
- .31 Program
 - Including objectives
- .32 Buildings
 - Including location, plans, furniture
 - For architecture, see 726 9*
- .33 Organization
 - Including financial administration
- .34 Staff
 - Including duties, qualifications, training, general secretary, physical director, assistants
- .35 Departments
 - Including religious, educational, physical, boys' departments
- .36 Work among special classes
 - Including service to travelers, foreign and racial groups, migrants
- .39 History and reports
 - Divide like 940-999, e g , history of Young Men's Christian Associations in Mexico 267 397 2
- .4 **Religious societies of women**
 - For Young Women's Christian Associations, see 267 5*
- .44 Denominational societies
 - Divide like 280, e g , Episcopalian women's societies 267 443
- .5 **Young Women's Christian Associations**
 - Divide like 267 3, e g , Young Women's Christian Associations' officers 267 54
 - For Young Women's Hebrew Associations, see 296 67*

Christian church

- 267.6 Religious societies of young people
 - 61 Interdenominational and nondenominational societies
 - 613 Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor
 - 62 Denominational societies
 - Divide like 280, e.g. Methodist Young People's Society 267.627
- .7 Religious societies of boys
 - For Young Men's Christian Associations, see 267.3*
- .8 Religious societies of girls
 - For Young Women's Christian Associations, see 267.5*

268 Religious education

Religious instruction in Sunday schools church schools, vacation Bible schools

Including parish religious educational work [*formerly 1257*]

For religious and Bible instruction in public and nonsectarian private schools, see 377.1

- .1 Administration
 - Including establishment, financial administration publicity
- .2 Buildings and equipment
- .3 Personnel
 - Including superintendents, teachers committees
- .4 Organization
 - 43 Teaching departments
 - Including methods and materials for specific age groups [*formerly 268.61*]
 - For teaching methods, see 268.6*
 - .432 Children's division (Ages 1-12)
 - Including cradle roll beginners' primary junior departments
 - 433 Young people's division (Ages 13-24)
 - Including intermediate, senior departments
 - 434 Adult division
 - Including men's, women's departments
 - 435 Home departments
 - Including shut-ins, invalids

Decimal Classification

- 268.5 **Records and rules**
 Including attendance, promotion, prizes, decorations, honor rolls
- .6 **Materials and methods of instruction**
 Including curriculums
- .61 **Lesson systems**
 Textbooks for Sunday school use
 Including International Sunday school lessons
 Class methods and materials for a specific age group [*formerly*
 *268 61] in subdivisions of 268 43
 For methods of using textbooks, see 268 62
- .62 **Textbook method**
- 63 **Lecture method**
- 635 **Visual instruction**
 Including slides, motion pictures, charts, maps
- 67 **Dramatic interpretation of Biblical events**
- .68 **Manual work**
 Including notebook, geography, illustrative, decorative, museum
 work
- .7 **Sunday school services [*formerly* *264]**
 Including order of service, music, rallies, anniversaries, special days
 and festivals
- .8 **Sunday schools of various denominations**
 Divide like 280, e g , Presbyterian Sunday schools 268 85
- 269 **Public spiritual renewal**
 Including evangelistic work outside the regular work of pastor and his
 church
 Class evangelistic writings [*formerly* *269] in 243
 For personal religion, see 248, personal evangelism, 253 7,
 evangelistic music, 783 7
- .2 **Revivals and camp meetings**
 Including history and methods of conducting revivals
- .6 **Retreats [*formerly* * 242.3]**
 For meditations and contemplations, see 242

270 Christian church history

Use 270 01-270 08 for form divisions

Class persecutions of Christians in 272 heresies in 273 [both formerly 270 1- 270 8]

For history of specific Christian denominations sects or groups see 280 collected works of early theological writers 281 1-281 4

[09] History of Christian church in specific countries

Class in 274-279

.1 Apostolic period to 325

Jesus Christ to Constantine

.2 Period of ecumenical councils, 325-787

Including First Second Councils of Nice First Second Third Councils of Constantinople First Council of Ephesus Council of Chalcedon

.3 Struggle between papacy and empire, 787-1054

Class period of Hildebrand [formerly 270 3] in 270 4

38 Great schism, 1054

.4 Period of Hildebrand, 1054-1200 [formerly 270 3]

Including religious aspects of crusades

For history of crusades, see 940 18

.5 Late Middle Ages to Renaissance, 1200-1517

Including Innocent III, papal schism Avignon nominalism versus realism medieval dissent

.6 Reformation and Counter Reformation, 1517-1648

For Reformation in specific countries see 274-279 Protestantism 284

.7 Peace of Westphalia to French Revolution, 1648-1789

.8 Modern church, 1789-

271 Religious congregations and orders

Including Catholic and Protestant brotherhoods and sisterhoods [formerly also 1255] monasticism, monastic foundations monasteries

For architecture of monastic buildings see 126 7

069 The religious (monastic) life

069 2 Vocation for religious life

Decimal Classification

271.069 8 Monastic rules
 Comprehensive works
 Including vows of poverty, chastity, obedience
 *For sacrament of holy orders, see 265 4, rules of a
 specific order, the order, e g., rules of Society of Jesus
 271 5*

.069 9 Costume (Habit)

271.1–271.79 Roman Catholic congregations and orders of men

For non-Roman Catholic congregations and orders of men, see 271 8, congregations and orders of women, 271 9

- .1 **Benedictines**
 - Including Celestines, Cluniacs
- 12 Cistercians (Bernardines)
- .125 Trappists
- .13 Olivetans
- .2 **Dominicans (Friars Preachers, Black Friars)**
- .3 **Franciscans (Gray Friars)**
 - Including Conventuals, Observants, Recollects, Alcantarines
- .36 Capuchins
- .4 **Augustinians**
 - Including Augustinian Recollects
- .5 **Jesuits (Society of Jesus)**
- .6 **Passionists and Redemptorists [*both formerly *271.7*]**
- .7 **Other Roman Catholic congregations and orders of men**
 - Class Passionists and Redemptorists [*both formerly *271.7*] in 271 6
- .71 Carthusians
- .73 Carmelites (White Friars)
- .75 Sulpicians
- .76 Oblates
- .77 Lazarists

Christian church history

- 271 78 Christian Brothers (Brothers of the Christian Schools)
79 Congregations and orders not otherwise provided for
 Arrange alphabetically by order
- .8 Non-Roman Catholic congregations and orders of men
 For Roman Catholic congregations and orders of men, see 271 1–271 7. non-Roman Catholic congregations and orders of women, 271 98
- .9 Congregations and orders of women
 Including sisterhoods convents nunneries
-
- 271 91–271 979 Roman Catholic congregations and orders of women
- 91 Sisters of Charity
 Including Sisters of Charity of Saint Vincent de Paul
- 92 Sisters of Mercy
- .93 Sacred Heart orders
- .94 Sisters of Bon Secours
- .95 Little Sisters of the Poor
- .96 Contemplative and cloistered nuns
 For a specific contemplative or cloistered order see the order, e.g., Carmelites 271 971
- .97 Other Roman Catholic congregations and orders of women
- 971 Carmelites (Order of Saint Theresa)
- 972 Dominicans
- .973 Franciscans (Poor Clares)
- .974 Ursulines
- 975 Visitation orders
- .976 Saint Joseph orders
- .977 Presentation orders
- .979 Congregations and orders not otherwise provided for
 Arrange alphabetically by order

Decimal Classification

- 271.98 Non-Roman Catholic congregations and orders of women
Including Protestant orders, deaconesses [*both formerly*
†271 99]
For Roman Catholic congregations and orders of women, see
271 91–271 979
- [† 99] Other Protestant orders, deaconesses
Class in 271 98
- 272 Persecutions [*formerly* *270.1–*270.8, *274–*279]
For comprehensive works on specific sects, see 280
- .1 Persecutions of Apostolic Church by imperial Rome,
1st–4th century
- .2 Persecutions by Inquisition
- .3 Persecutions of Waldenses and Albigenses, 11th–12th
century
For Waldenses and Albigenses as Protestant sects, see 284 4
- .4 Persecutions of Huguenots
For Huguenots as Protestant sect, see 284 5
- .5 Persecutions of Molinists and Quietists
For Molinist heresies, see 273 7
- .6 Persecutions of Anglican reformers by Mary I
- .7 Persecutions by Elizabeth I
Including persecutions of Roman Church by Anglicans
- .8 Persecutions of Quakers, Baptists, witches
Including persecutions by Puritans
- .9 Other persecutions
- 273 Heresies [*formerly* *270.1–*270.8, *274–*279]
For history of specific doctrines, see 230
- .1 Gnostic heresies
For Gnostic philosophy, see 189 1
- .2 Third century heresies
Including mystic heresy
For medieval mysticism, see 189 5, *asceticism, 248, compre-*
hensive works on mysticism, 149 3
- .23 Manicheism
- .25 Parsee dualism

- 273 3 Sabellian heresy
- .4 Arian heresy
- .5 Pelagian heresy
- .6 Antinomian heresy
- .7 Molinist, Jansenist, Pietist heresies
 - For Jansenists as Protestant sect see 284 84*
- .8 Agnostic heresy
 - For agnostic philosophy see 149 72 agnosticism in natural theology 211 7 Christian apologetics against agnostics, 239 7*
- .9 Minor heresies

274–279 Christian church history in specific countries

Divide like 940–999 e.g. church history of Minnesota 277 76

Class persecutions in 272, heresies in 273 [*both formerly 274–279*]

For history of specific denominations of churches, see 280

- 274 History of Christian church in Europe
- 275 History of Christian church in Asia
- 276 History of Christian church in Africa
- 277 History of Christian church in North America
- 278 History of Christian church in South America
- 279 History of Christian church in Pacific and Atlantic islands, in Polar Regions
- 280 Christian churches and sects
 - Comprehensive works on history, doctrine homiletics institutions missions, services
 - Including church unity
 - For doctrines sermons, institutions, missions services of a specific church or sect see the subject, e.g. doctrines of Baptist churches 230 6*
 - .1 Ecumenical movement
 - Harmonious relations between Christian churches and denominations
 - For organization of ecumenical councils, see 262 5, history of early ecumenical councils, 270 2*

281 **Primitive and Oriental churches**

For early religious history, see 270 1–270.3

.1 **Apostolic Church to time of great schism, 1054**

Including works of apostolic and church fathers

Class Primitive Apostolic Church [*formerly* *281 1] in 281 2

For persecutions of Apostolic Church, see 272.1

.2 **Primitive Apostolic Church to end of 1st century**
[*formerly* *281 1]

.3 **Ante-Nicene church, 100–325**

.4 **Post-Nicene church, 325–1054**

.5 **Oriental churches**

For Eastern Orthodox churches, see 281 9

6 **Monophysite churches**

Including Eutychian

.62 **Armenian**

.63 **Jacobite**

.7 **Coptic and Abyssinian Churches**

8 **Nestorian Church**

.9 **Eastern Orthodox churches**

Including Holy Orthodox Church

Divide like 940–999, e g, Greek Orthodox Church in New York City 281 974 71

For history of great schism, see 270 38

282 **Roman Catholic Church**

Divide like 940–999, e g, Roman Catholic Church in Germany 282 43

For persecutions of Roman Church by Anglicans, see 272 7

283 **Anglican churches**

Including Church of England, Protestant Episcopal Church

Divide like 940–999, e g., Protestant Episcopal Church in United States 283 73

For persecutions of Anglican reformers, see 272 6

284 Protestantism

Including comprehensive works on Protestant sects

For Reformation and subsequent movements, see 270 6–270 8, specific Protestant churches, 283–289

094–099 Protestantism in specific countries

Divide like 940–999, e.g. history of Protestantism in United States 284 097 3

.1 Lutheran churches

Divide like 940–999, e.g. Lutheran Church in Missouri 284 177 8

For Scandinavian Lutheran churches, see 284 7

.2 Calvinistic churches

Comprehensive works

Including Reformed churches in Europe

Divide like 940–999 e.g. Calvinism in Scotland 284 241

Class Ammians and Remonstrants [*both formerly* *284 2] in 284 9

For Huguenots see 284 5 Presbyterian churches, 285 Calvinistic Baptists, 286 1 Reformed churches in America, 285 7

.3 Hussites

Including Anabaptists

For Moravians, see 284 6

.4 Albigenses and Waldenses

For persecutions of Albigenses and Waldenses, see 272 3

.5 Huguenots

For persecutions of Huguenots, see 272 4

.6 Moravians

Divide like 940–999 e.g. Moravian Church in Germany 281 643

For Hussites, see 284 3

.7 Scandinavian Lutheran churches

Including churches derived from Scandinavian Lutheran churches

Divide like 940–999, e.g. Scandinavian Lutheran Church in Iowa 284 777 7

For other Lutheran churches, see 284 1

Decimal Classification

- 284.8 **Modern schisms in Catholic Church**
 Including Old Catholic, Gallican schismatics, Constitutional Church, Little Church of France
- .84 **Jansenists**
 For Jansenist heresy, see 273 7
- .9 **Arminianism and Remonstrants [*both formerly *284.2*]**
- 285 **Presbyterian churches**
- .1 **Presbyterian Church in the United States of America**
 The denomination of this name, wherever located
 Including Presbyterian Church in the United States, United Presbyterian Church in the United States of America (formed 1958 by merger of Presbyterian Church in the United States of America and United Presbyterian Church of North America)
 Divide like 940-999, e g , Presbyterian Church in the United States of America in California 285 179 4
- .2 **Presbyterian churches in British Commonwealth**
 Divide like 940-999, e g , Presbyterian Church in Canada 285 271
- .3 **Cumberland Presbyterian Church**
 Divide like 940-999, e g , Cumberland Presbyterian Church in Kentucky 285 376 9
- .4 **United Presbyterian Church**
 Divide like 940-999, e g , United Presbyterian Church in Pennsylvania 285 474 8
- .5 **Reformed Presbyterian Church in North America**
 Divide like 940-999, e g , Reformed Presbyterian Church in Pennsylvania 285 574 8
- .6 **Other Presbyterian sects**
- .7 **Reformed churches in America**
 Including Christian Reformed Church, Reformed Church in America, Evangelical and Reformed Church (merged 1957 into United Church of Christ)
 Divide like 940-999, e g , Reformed churches in Ohio 285 777 1
 For United Church of Christ, see 285 8, Reformed churches in Europe, 284 2

285.8 United Church of Christ

Formed by union 1931 of the Congregational Church and the Christian Church as Congregational Christian Churches, joined 1957 by Evangelical and Reformed Church to become United Church of Christ. Including Congregational Church, Congregational Christian Churches. Divide like 940-999 e.g. Congregational Church in Michigan 285 877 4

For Christian Church, see 286 6. Evangelical and Reformed Church 285 7

.9 Puritanism

For Congregational Church see 285 8

286 Baptist churches

Including other immersionist sects

For persecutions of Baptists, see 272 8

.1 Calvinistic Baptists

Including American Baptist Convention, Southern Baptist Convention

Divide like 940-999 e.g. Baptists in England 286 142

.2 Freewill Baptists

.3 Seventh-Day Baptists

For Seventh Day Adventists see 286 7

.4 Old School Baptists

Including Primitive, Antimission, Hard Shell Baptists

.5 Other Baptist sects

Including Dunkers, Church of the Brethren [*both formerly* *289 92]

.6 Disciples of Christ (Campbellite or Christian)

Including Christian Church (merged 1931 with Congregational Church to form Congregational Christian Churches)

Divide like 940-999 e.g., Disciples of Christ in Indiana 296 677 2

For Congregational Christian Churches see 285 8

.7 Adventists

Including Seventh Day Adventists, Church of God (Adventist)

Divide like 940-999 e.g. Adventists in Washington, D.C. 286 775 3

For Seventh-Day Baptists, see 286 3

287 **Methodist churches**

.1 **Wesleyan Methodist Church**

Divide like 940-999, e g, Wesleyan Methodist Church in Illinois
287 177 3

.4 **Primitive Methodist Church**

Divide like 940-999, e g, Primitive Methodist Church in England
287 442

.6 **The Methodist Church**

Methodist Church in America

Including Methodist Episcopal Church, Methodist Episcopal
Church South, Methodist Protestant Church (since 1939)

Divide like 940-999, e g, Methodist Episcopal Church in Massa-
chusetts 287 674 4

For Methodist Protestant Church, 1830-1939, see 287 7

.7 **Methodist Protestant Church, 1830-1939**

Merged 1939 with Methodist Episcopal Church and Methodist
Episcopal Church South to form The Methodist Church

For The Methodist Church, see 287 6

.8 **African Methodist churches**

Including African Methodist Episcopal Church, Colored Methodist
Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church

Divide like 940-999, e g, African Methodist Episcopal Church in
New York City 287 874 71

.9 **United Church of Canada**

Formed 1925 by union of Methodist Church (Canada), Union of
Congregational Churches of Canada, and most of Presbyterian
Church in Canada

*For Congregational Church in Canada, see 285 871, Presby-
terian Church, 285 271*

.97 **Other Methodist sects**

Including Free Methodist Church of North America, Congrega-
tional Methodist Church

288 **Unitarian Church**

Including Socinianism, Anti-Trinitarianism

Divide like 940-999, e g, Unitarian Church in United States 288 73

289 Other Christian sects

.1 Universalist Church

Divide like 940-999 e.g., Universalist Church in Connecticut
289 174 6

.2 [Unassigned]

This number will remain permanently unassigned. Libraries specializing in literature of a particular sect not otherwise provided for may use this number.

.3 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints (Mormons)

Divide like 940-999 e.g., Latter Day Saints Church in Illinois
289 377 3

.4 Church of the New Jerusalem (Swedenborgianism)

Divide like 940-999, e.g., Church of the New Jerusalem in England
289 442

.5 Church of Christ, Scientist

Divide like 940-999, e.g., Christian Science churches in Oregon
389 579 5

.6 Society of Friends (Quakers)

Including Hicksites

Divide like 940-999 e.g., Society of Friends in New Jersey
289 674 9

For persecutions of Quakers see 272 8

.7 Mennonites

Including Amish Church of God in Christ

Divide like 940-999 e.g., Conservative Amish Mennonite Church in Pennsylvania 289 774 8

.8 Shakers

United Society of True Believers in Christ's Second Appearing

.9 Sects not otherwise provided for

Including New Thought [*formerly* †131 324, †131 321]

Arrange alphabetically by denomination or sect

[*.92] Church of the Brethren, Dunkers

Class in 286 5

290 Other religions

Including comprehensive works on non-Christian religions and comparative mythology, on comparative religion giving an equal or minor emphasis to Christianity

For Christian religion, see 200-209, 220-289, natural theology, 210

[13] Classification of religions

Class in 291 14

291 Comparative religion and mythology

For topics limited to a specific religion, see the religion, e g, sacred places in Greek mythology 292 35, folklore, 398

SUMMARY

- 291.1 Relationships and attitudes of religions
- .2 Religious doctrines and dogmas
- .3 Forms of worship
- .4 Religious life, asceticism, devotion
- .5 Morals, ideals, duties
- .6 Religious organization and leaders
- .7 Activities inspired by religious motives
- .8 Sources of religion
- .9 Sects

.1 Relationships and attitudes of religions

.12 Religious emotions

Including awe, veneration, submission, confidence, love

For psychology of emotions, see 157

.13 Comparative mythology

Including the myth, its constituent elements, growth, changes in form

14 Classification of religions

Including monotheistic, polytheistic, mystic

17 Religions in relation to science, art, morals

For antagonism, reconciliation of religion and science, see 215, authoritarian ethical theories, 171 1

.18 Superstition in relation to religions

For superstition in folklore, see 398 3, occult sciences 133

.2 Religious doctrines and dogmas

Including doctrinal theology

For non-Christian religious law, see 348 9

Other religions

- 291 21 Objects of worship and veneration
- 211 Divinities
 Gods, goddesses, other deities and their functions
 Including animism, spiritism, fetishism, totemism,
 polydemonism
- 212 Nature
 Worship of sun, water, fire, trees, other natural phenomena
 Including nature myths, phallicism
- 213 Human beings
 Including ancestor worship, worship of the dead, monarch
 worship
- 214 Pure spirit
 Including personified abstractions
- 215 Angels and good spirits
 Servants and messengers of divinity
- 216 Demons and evil spirits
 Including comprehensive works on demonology
 For demonology in occult sciences, see 133 4
- 217 Strife among gods, and between gods and men
- 218 Idols
 Worship of images of divinities
- 22 Doctrines on man and his soul
 Including doctrines on sin, salvation, conscience, repentance,
 atonement
- 23 Eschatology
 Including doctrines on death, resurrection, immortality, other
 worlds, heaven, purgatory, rewards, punishments, reincarnation
- .3 Forms of worship
 Including religious practices, liturgy, prayer
- 32 Divination
 Including omens, oracles, prophecies
 For divination in occult sciences, see 135 3
- 33 Evocation of spirits
 Including witchcraft
 For witchcraft in occult sciences, see 133 4

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- 291 34 Offerings, sacrifices, penances
- .35 Sacred places
 - Including holy buildings, altars, temples, shrines, pagodas, grottoes
- .36 Sacred times
 - Including liturgic year, religious calendar, religious festivals
- .37 Religious symbolism
 - Including emblems
- .38 Religious rites and ceremonies
 - Including public fasts, pilgrimages, processions
- .4 Religious life, asceticism, devotion
- .5 Morals, ideals, duties
 - For ethics, see 170*
- .6 Religious organization and leaders
 - For biographies of religious leaders, see 922 9*
- .61 Representatives of divinity
 - Priests, saviors, deliverers, messiahs
 - Including ministers of worship
 - For prophets, see 291 63, sacred writers, 291 64*
- .62 Men endowed with supernatural power
 - Including thaumaturgists, sorcerers, magicians, exorcists, charlatans
 - For occult sciences, see 133*
- .63 Divinely inspired men
 - Including prophets
- .64 Interpreters of divinity
 - Including sacred writers, founders of religions, religious reformers
- .65 Organization and institutions
 - Including associations, orders, parties, congregations
- .7 Activities inspired by religious motives
 - Including religious wars, home and foreign missions, religious education, fanaticism
- .8 Sources of religion
- .82 Sacred books

Other religions

- 291 83 Oral traditions
- 84 Ecclesiastic decisions
For church law, see 348
- .9 Sects
Including reform movements
- 292 Greek and Roman religion and mythology
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- 293 Teutonic and Norse religion and mythology
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- 294 Brahmanism and religions deriving from it
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- .1 Vedic religion
Including the Vedas
- .2 Pre-Buddhist Brahmanism
- .3 Buddhism
Including Christian apologetics against Buddhism [*formerly *239 9*]
Divide 294 300 2-294 300 8 like 291 2-291 8 e g austerity in Buddhism 294 300 4
- .31 Theravada (Southern) Buddhism
Hinayana Buddhism
Followed by Southeast Asians e g, of Burma Vietnam Thailand, Ceylon
Divide 294 312-294 318 like 291 2-291 8, e g holy city of Pagan 294 313 5
- 32 Mahayana (Northern) Buddhism
Followed in China Japan Korea Mongolia Tibet
Including Lamaism
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- .4 Jainism
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- 294.5 **Hinduism**
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e g , Yoga 294 54
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- .55 Sects and reforms of Hinduism
- .551 Sivaism
Including Shakti, Shaktas of the Left Hand
- .552 Brahmoism
Including Brahmo-Somaj and Arya Somaj
- .553 Sikhism
- .554 Vishnuism
- .555 Ramakrishna movement
Known outside India as Vedanta Society
- [* 58] Theosophy
Class in 212 5
- .59 Sources of Hinduism
Divide like 291 8, e g , sacred books 294 592
For the Vedas, see 294.1
- .598 Morals, ideals, duties
- 295 **Zoroastrianism and related religions**
Including Mazdaism, Mithraism, Parseeism
Divide 295 2-295 9 like 291 2-291 9, e g , Zoroaster 295 64
For other Iranian religions, see 299 15

296 Judaism

Religion of the Jews

For history and archeology based on Bible see 221.9. Jewish minority groups, 301.452. history of Jews in a specific country other than Palestine (Israel) 325.256.93. ancient Judea 933. Zionism. history of modern Palestine and Israel 956.94. comprehensive works on history of Jews since their dispersion 956.93.

SUMMARY

- 296 1 Sources of Judaism
- 3 Judaic doctrinal theology
- 4 Public services, rites, traditions
- 6 Religious institutions and activities
- 7 Devotional theology
- 8 Sects and movements

.1 Sources of Judaism

Including religious texts, rabbinical writings

For Hebrew versions of the Bible, see 221.44. Holy Scriptures, 221-224.

12 Talmud

Including Mishnah Gemara

14 Midrash

Including Halakah Haggadah

16 Cabala [formerly T 181.3]

Including Zohar

3 Judaic doctrinal theology

31 Doctrines on God

32 Doctrines on man and his soul

Including doctrines on sin, salvation, conscience, repentance, atonement

33 Eschatology

Including doctrines on death, resurrection, immortality

38 Moral and social theology

Codes of conduct concerning religious and secular matters

Class Jewish law [formerly 296.381 in 348.96]

Decimal Classification

- 296.4 **Public services, rites, traditions**
Including liturgy, hymns, prayers, responsive readings, symbolism,
ceremonies, comprehensive works on worship and prayer
*For dietary laws, see 296 73, private prayer and family worship,
296 7*
- .41 The Sabbath
- .42 Sermons
Including homiletics
- .43 Festivals and holy days
Including fasts
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daily devotions in 296 72, private prayer in 296 7 [*all formerly
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- .431 Rosh Hashanah (New Year)
- .432 Yom Kippur (Day of Atonement)
- .433 Sukkoth (Feast of Tabernacles)
- .435 Hanukkah (Feast of the Dedication)
- .436 Purim (Feast of Lots)
- .437 Pesach (Passover)
Including Seder service
- .438 Shabuoth (Feast of Weeks, Pentecost)
For confirmation, see 296 443
- .439 Minor festivals and fasts
Including Tishah b'Ab, Lag b'Omer
- .44 Rites and customs for specific occasions
Including prayers for specific occasions [*formerly *296 43*]
- 442 Special rites for male Jew
- .442 2 Berith milah (Circumcision)
- .442 3 Pidyon haben (Redemption of first-born male)
- .442 4 Bar mitzvah
- .443 Confirmation
For Shabuoth, see 296 438

Other religions

- 296 444 Marriage and divorce rites and traditions
Including huppah (canopy), ketubah (marriage contract)
get (bill of divorcement)
- 445 Burial and mourning rites
Including taharah (ritual bathing of corpse) tachrichin
(shroud) hesped (eulogy) shivah (seven days of mourn-
ing), kaddish (special prayer for dead) mitzvah (me-
morial stone)
- .6 Religious institutions and activities
Including polity, individual societies
- 61 Rabbi
Including rabbi's life, duties of his office
- 65 Synagogue
Including administration of synagogue activities
For public services rites traditions see 296 4
- 67 Jewish organizations
Including Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's
Hebrew Associations
- 68 Jewish religious education
Including Sunday schools, afternoon weekday schools, religious
education in Jewish parochial schools
- .7 Devotional theology
Including private prayer [*formerly* *296 43] family worship
For moral theology, see 296 38, public services rites traditions
296 4
- 72 Daily devotions
Including morning, afternoon, evening prayers [*all formerly*
*296 43], blessings at meals
- 73 Observance of dietary laws
Including laws of kashrut
For Jewish cookery see 611 767

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- 296.8 **Sects and movements**
 - .81 **Ancient sects and movements**
 - Including Karaites, Pharisees, Sadducees, Essenes, Samaritans, Hellenistic movement
 - .82 **Medieval sects and movements**
 - .83 **Modern sects and movements**
 - .832 **Orthodox Judaism**
 - .833 **Mystical Judaism**
 - Including modern Hasidism
 - .834 **Reform movements**
 - Including Conservative Judaism, Reform Judaism
- 297 **Islam**
 - Including Christian apologetics against Islam [*formerly* *239 9]
 - Divide 297 2–297.7 like 291 2–291 7, e g, propagation of the faith 297 7
 - .1 **Sources**
 - Divide like 291 8, e g, Koran 297 12
 - .8 **Sects**
 - Including Sunnites, Shutes, Twelvers, Seveners, Ismailis, Ahmadiya
 - .89 **Bahai faith**
 - Including Babism
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- 299 **Religions not otherwise provided for**
 - Divide like 490, e g, Druidism 299 16
 - .51 **Religions of Chinese origin**
 - .512 **Confucianism**
 - Divide 299 512 2–299 512 9 like 291 2–291 9, e g, ethics in Confucianism 299 512 5
 - .514 **Taoism**
 - Divide 299 514 2–299 514 9 like 291 2–291 9, e g, Taoist forms of worship 299 514 3

Social Sciences

300 Social sciences

Comprehensive works on the sciences which deal with human life in relation to society

For history, see 900. geography 910. psychology 150. 150. anthropology 572-573. public health 614.

.1 Philosophy and theory of the social sciences [*formerly* †301]

For other form divisions see 302-309

301 Sociology

Study of human relations and the processes of group life

Use 301 01-301 09 for form divisions

Class philosophy and theory of the social sciences [*formerly* †301] in 300 1

For form divisions of the social sciences see 300 1 302-309. customs 390. anthropology 572-573. social planning, 309 2, political science 320. economics 330. social welfare 360.

[.12] Socialization and personality

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.15 Social psychology

Mental and emotional behavior of individuals as members of groups

Including socialization and personality [*formerly* †301 12]

For environmental psychology see 136 2

151 Collective behavior

Behavior of groups arising from unity of attitudes, feelings, motivations

Including comprehensive works on organized and unorganized collective behavior

For a specific form of organized behavior see the subject, e.g. marriage customs 392 5. unorganized forms of collective behavior, 301 158. social organization and institutions 301 4