

Index

Illustrations are indicated by **bold-faced figures.**

A

- A₁** and **A₂** agglutinogens, 407
A and **B** substance (Witebsky), 407
Abscess, amebic, 530
Absidia corymbifer, 234
Absorption of agglutinin, 288
Acacia, gum, solutions of, 413
Acanthocephala, 558
Acanthocheilonema perstans, 621, 687
Acarina, 661
Acetanilid poisoning, 449
Acetone in urine, 834
Acetyl-methyl-carbinol reaction, 138
Achlorhydria gastrica, 866
 in idiopathic hypochromic anemia, 433
 in pernicious anemia, 437
Achrestic anemia, 436
Achromia (red cells), 416
Achyilia gastrica, 866
Acid, free hydrochloric, 863
 normal curve (gastric), 864
 lactic, 863
 production, bacterial, 16
 titratable, in urine, 840
 urine sediment, 823
Acid-base equilibrium, 797
 disturbances of, 803
 tests for, 805
Acid digestion mixture, 766
Acid-fast bacteria, 75
 staining of, 365
Acidosis, 802, 804
 clinical determination of, 805, 806
 in diabetes, 805
 in renal insufficiency, 805
Ackee poisoning, 933
Acne bacillus, 743
Acocanthera, 934
Aconite poisoning, 941
Actinobacillus, 122
 lignieresii, 90, 122
 mallei, 120
 pseudomallei, 121
Actinomyces bovis, 89
 minutissimus, 248
 muris ratti, 147
 tenuis, 237

- Actinomycetin, 271
Actinomycin (A and B), 272
Actinomycosis, 89
Adaptation, of parasites, 12
 of viruses, 192
Addis counts of cells in urine, 821
Addison's disease, water test, 786
Adjuvants (antigenic), 283
Aedes aegypti, 220, 222, 688, **690**
 albopictus, 688, **690**
 geographic distribution of species, 691
 hebreicus, 688
 leucocelaneus, 221
 pseudoscutellaris, 619, 690
 scutellaris, 688, **690**
Aerobacter, 102
 aerogenes, 139
 cloacae, 140
Agar (*see* Culture media)
 blood, 341, 346
 nutrient, 341
 plates, 13
Agglutination, 285
 diagnostic use of, 286
 Dreyer's standard emulsions, 287
 in brucellosis, 112
 in dysentery (bacillary), 137
 in infectious mononucleosis, 464
 in *Leptospira* infection, 160, 287
 in primary atypical pneumonia, 213,
 411
 in rickettsial infections, 180, 184
 in tularemia, 116
 in typhoid fever, 127
 macroscopic, 286
 microscopic, 287
 of human red blood cells, 403
 of meningococci, 52, 54
 slide test, 287
Agglutinins, 285
 absorption of, 288
 auto-, 213, 411
 cold, 213, 411
 group, 286
 heterophil, 281, 464
 human iso-, 402
 anti-O, 408
 minor, 410

INDEX

Agglutinins—(Continued)

preparation of, 283

Rh, 408

Agglutinogens, 403, 407, 409, 412

Aggressins, 11, 279

Agranulocytic angina, 465

Alastrim, 195

Albumin, in cerebrospinal fluid, 749

in plasma, 788

in urine, 826

removal of, from urine, 828

Albumin-globulin ratio, 789

Albuminocytologic dissociation, 749

Alcohol in body fluids, 792

Bogen's method of determining, 792

intoxication, 793

Alcoholic polyneuritis, 890

Alcoholism, cerebrospinal fluid in, 754

Aldehyde reaction in kala-azar, 523

Aleukemic lymphadenosis, 458

myelosis, 457

reticulo-endotheliosis, 461

Aleukia, 442

Aleurisma albicans, 270

Alexin, 284

Alkali, deficit, primary, 804

indirect tests for (table), 807

excess, primary, 804

reserve, 800

Alkaligenes faecalis, 138

Alkalosis, 804

Alkaptonuria, 819, 834

Allergy, 292

Allescheria, 267

Alsever's solution, 321

Alveolar air, CO₂ tension of, 806

Amanita poisoning, 939

Amaurotic family idiocy, 463

Amblyomma americanum, 667

cajennense, 666

hebraeum, 667

Amboceptor, 284

Amebae, 485, 524

cultivation of, 554

cysts of, 525

concentration of, 554

table of, 541

differentiating characteristics of, in aqueous

smear, 539

in iodine smear, 540

in saline smear, 537

in stained smear, 541

life cycle of, 527, 528

motility of, 538

nuclear structure, 526

of intestines, 525

of mouth, 530

staining of, 553

trophozoites (table), 540

Amebiasis, 528

Aminopyrine, 466

Ammonia, formation by kidney, 802

in urine (Folin-Bell), 838

Ammonium biurate crystals in urine, 823,

oxalate-crystal violet, 364

Amylase estimation, 868

Amyloidosis, 831

Anaerobes, cultivation of, 918

Buchner's method, 919

McIntosh and Fildes' method, 919

Novy jar, 919

partial oxygen tension, 920

Tarozzi's method, 920

pathogenic, 62, 146

in war wounds, 62

Anaerobiosis, 918

Anamnestic reaction, 128

Anaphylactic shock, 292

Anaphylactoid purpura, 469

Anaphylaxis, 292

in man, 294

Anatomic normals, 930

Ancylostoma, 602

braziliense, 603

duodenale, 601, 602

Anemia, 431

achlorhydric, 433

achrestic, 436

aplastic, 442

aregeneratory, 442

cholesterol (blood) in, 791

classification of, 431

congenital erythroblastic, 452

Cooley's Mediterranean, 453

due to acetanilid, 449

copper deficiency, 435

Diphyllobothrium latum, 440

folic acid deficiency, 901

hookworm, 433, 608

iron deficiency, 432

liver factor deficiency, 435

radiation, 442

erythroblastic, 443, 452

hemolytic, 444

hyperchromic, 431

hypochromic, 431, 432

idiopathic aplastic, 442

hypochromic, 433

in cancer of the stomach, 441

in children, 454

in favism, 936

in hemolytic jaundice, 451

in idiopathic steatorrhea, 440

in infections, 442, 445

in lead poisoning, 448

in myxedema, 441

in nephritis, 442

INDEX

- emia—(Continued)
in poisonings, 442, 445
in pregnancy, 441
in scurvy, 443
in sprue, 440
Lederer's acute hemolytic, 448
macrocytic, 431
microcytic, 431, 432
myelophthisic, 443
normochromic, 431
normocytic, 431
osteosclerotic, 443
pernicious, 436
posthemorrhagic, 431
primary, 431
pseudoleukemic infantum, 454
secondary, 431
sickle cell, 449
table of, 450
tropical megalocytic, 439
Anemone (sea) poisoning, 726
Angina, agranulocytic, 465
 Vincent's, 154, 155
Animal, inoculation, 17
 diagnosis of infectious diseases by (table),
 22-28
 methods of, 20
 with blood, 818
 with sputum, 740
parasites, epidemiology of, 477
 general classification, 476, 479
 general considerations, 477
 in blood, 818
 in cerebrospinal fluid, 755
 in skin, 744
 in sputum, 740
 in urine, 849
 key to, 481
 life cycle of, 477
 mounting of, 650
 nomenclature of, 480
 preservation of, 644
 transmission of, 478
ringworms, 251
Animals, domesticated, as transmitters of disease, 17, (table) 18
 laboratory, natural infections of, 21
Anisochromia, 416
Anisocytosis, 416
Annelida, 559
Ano-genital syndrome, 215
Anopheles, 693
 culicifacies, 695
 fasciatus, 693
 flavivatalis, 695
 gambiae, 695
 key, pictorial, to adults, 696
 to larvae, 697
 larva, 694
Anopheles—(Continued)
 maculipennis, 694
 minimus, 695
 quadrimaculatus, 694
 transmitters of malaria, 693
Anophelini, 689
Anoplura, 673, 678
Anstie's reagent (alcohol), 792
Antennal characters of diptera, 683, 684
Anthrax, 57
 clinical manifestations, 60
 diagnosis of, 60
 in animals, 59
 symptomatic, 66
Antibacterial sera, 283
Antibiotics, 271
Antibodies, 281
 anaphylactic, 293
 chemical nature of, 282
 mechanism of production, 281
 neutralizing, 192, 194
 in dengue, 222
 in epidemic encephalitis, 199
 in herpes, 198
 in influenza, 209
 in lymphocytic choriomeningitis, 202
 in lymphogranuloma inguinale, 216
 in measles, 212
 in poliomyelitis, 205
 in Rift-Valley fever, 223
 in yellow fever, 220
Anticoagulants, 377
Antigen, 281
 bacterial, 291
 cardiolipin, 331
 flagellar (H), 125, 285
 Forssmann, 281
 heterophil, 281
 Kahn, 307
 Kolmer, 322
 of *Salmonella*, 129
 somatic (O), 125, 285
 Vi (typhoid), 125
Antimony test in kala-azar, 523
Antitoxin, 283
 botulism, 73
 diphtheria, 94
 dysentery, 137
 gas bacillus, 65, 67
 preparation of, 282
 pyocyanus, 146
 Staphylococcus, 47
 Streptococcus, 36
 tetanus, 70
Antivenins, 720
Ants, 675
Aperture, numerical, 911
Apparatus, 911
 for gas analysis (blood), 808

INDEX

- Appendicitis, leukocyte count in, 426, 428
Arachnida, 658
Araneida, 659
Arctomys bobac, 118
Argas, 670
Argasidae, 654, 666, 669
key to, 670
Arneth's numerical index, 426
Aronson's medium (cholera), 357
Arotheca, 271
Arrow poisons, 934
Arsenic in urine, 837
Arthritis, gonococcal, 50
infectious, 37
synovial fluid in, 761
Arthropods, 655
preservation of, 708
transmitters of disease, 653
Arthrospores, 229
Arthus reaction, 300
Ascaris lumbricoides, 604
ova of, 605
Aschheim-Zondek test for pregnancy, 881
Ascitic fluid (cytodiagnosis in), 760
Ascomycetes, 237
Ascorbic acid, 892
Ascospores, 229
Aspergillic acid, 272
Aspergillosis, 265
Aspergillus, 266, 267
 fumigatus, 266
 niger, 265
 oryzae, 265
Assassin bugs, 676
Asthma, 298
Atabrine, action in malaria, 493
Athericera, 683, 699
 antennal characters of, 684
 mouth parts of, 700
Atomic weights, abbreviated table of, opposite back cover
Atopy, 292
Atriplicism, 934
Auchmeromyia luteola, 707, 708
Auer's bodies, 419
Aural myiases, 736
Australorbis (snail), 570
Autoagglutination, 411
Autoclave, 337
Autohemolysin, 446, 452
Autopsy culture methods, 30
Autumn fever, 160
Avery's culture medium (pneumococcus), 43, 346
Avidin, 902
Avitaminosis A, 887
 B₁, 889
 D, 893
Ayerza's disease, 455
Azotorrhea, 852
Azure granules, 421
- B**
- Babesia*, 488
Bacillus, coliform, in water, 139
of avian tuberculosis, 80
of Bordet-Gengou, 107
of bovine tuberculosis, 80
of chancroid, 107
of gas gangrene, 63
of Hoffmann, 97
of hog cholera, 133
of Koch-Weeks, 106
of malignant edema, 66
of Morax, 106
of Pfeiffer, 104
of rat leprosy, 88
of Schmitz, 134
of smegma, 78
of symptomatic anthrax, 66
of timothy grass, 77
Bacillus abortus, 108
acidophilus, 99
acnes, 743
aerogenes capsulatus, 63
aertrycke, 132
anthracis, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62
bifidus, 99
botulinus, 71
brevis, 272
bulgaricus, 99
cereus, 61
chauvoei, 66
cloacae, 140
coli, 138
 communior, 138
diphtheriae, 91
dysenteriae, 134
enteritidis (Gaertner), 132
faecalis alkaligenes, 138
fallax, 64
flexneri, 134
fusiformis, 154
histolyticus, 68
hoffmannii, 97
influenzae, 104
lactis aerogenes, 139
leprae, 85
mallei, 120
mucosus capsulatus, 122
oedematiens, 67
oedematis-maligni, 66
paratyphosus (A, B, and C), 131
perfringens, 63
pertussis, 107
pestis, 116
pestiscaviae, 132

INDEX

- Bacillus**—(Continued)
 pneumoniae (Friedländer), 122
 prodigiosus, 146
 proteus, 140
 pseudodiphtheriticus, 97
 pseudotuberculosis rodentium, 120
 psittacosis, 132
 pyocyaneus, 145
 smegmatis, 78
 sordelli, 67
 sporogenes, 68
 subtilis, 61
 suipestifer, 133
 tertius, 64
 tetani, 62, 68
 tuberculosis, 78
 typhimurium, 132
 typhosus, 124, 125
 violaceus, 146
 welchii, 63
 xerosis, 97
- Bacteremia, 816
- Bacteria, classification of, 3, 4
 cultural characteristics of, 15
 food requirements of, 9
 identification of, 14
 isolation, methods of, 12
 metabolic products of, 10
 microscopic examination of, 12
 morphology of, 9, 10, 14
 motility of, 14
 mutation of, 277
 nuclear materials of, 9
 oxygen requirements of, 10
 reproduction, methods of, 9
 serologic reactions, 16
 study of, 12
 toxic products of, 11
- Bacterial allergy, 300
- Bacteriolysins, 284
 preparation of, 283
- Bacteriophage, 224
- Bacterium *abortum*, 108
 melitense, 108
 pneumosintes, 106
 tularensis, 113
 whittemorei, 121
- Bacteriuria, 848
- Bacteroides *fragilis*, 146
 funduliformis, 146
 melanogenicus, 146
 serpens, 146
- Baermann apparatus, 648
- Balantidium *coli*, 533, 533, 548
- Banti's disease, 454
- Barbers' itch, 255
- Barber's technic for isolation of bacterium, 14
- Barnett and Chapman's method (pH), 926
- Barracuda, 722, 723
- Bartonella *bacilliformis*, 186, 684
 canis, 187
 muris, 187
- Bartonellosis, 187
- Basal metabolism, 877
 normal standards of, 879
- Basidiospores, 229
- Basket cells, 422
- Basophilia of red cells, 417
- Basophilic aggregation test, 392
- Basophilic leukocytosis, 429
- Basophils, 393, 419
- Bass and John's concentration method (malaria), 505
- B.C.G. vaccine, 85
- Beadsnaile, 714
- Beck's stain (diphtheria), 366
- Bedbug, 676
- Bees, 675
- Bejel, 166
- Bence-Jones protein, 463, 831
- Benedict's test for sugar, 831, 832
- Benzidine test (blood), 856
- Beriberi, 889
- Berkefeld filters, 917
- Bernstein's theory (blood groups), 411
- Beta-hydroxybutyric acid in urine, 805, 834
- Bezoar, 941
- Bicarbonate, in blood, 799
 tolerance test for, 806
- Bicolor method of pH determinations, 926
- Bile, cultures of, 869
 disturbances of excretion of, 871
 in duodenal contents, 868
 in feces, 855
 in urine, 835
 methylene blue test, 835
 pigments, 835, 871
 salts-citrate-agar (*Salmonella*, *Shigella*), 354
 solubility test, 369
- Bilharziasis, 570 (see Schistosomiasis)
- Bilirubin, excretion tests, 874
 in blood, 871
- Biologic test for blood, 289
- Biopsy examinations, 399
 for parasites, 647
- Biotin, 902
- Bismuth sulfite medium (*Shigella*), 355
- Bitot's spots, 887
- Black flies, 685
- Black widow spider, 660
- Blackwater fever, 496
- Blastocystis *hominis*, 549, 550
- Blastomyces *brasiliensis*, 242, 242
 dermatitidis, 239, 240, 241, 242
- Blastomycosis, 239
 European, 243
 North American, 239
 South American, 242

- Blastospores, 229
Bleeding time, 401
Blood, agar, 341
alcohol in, 792
alkali reserve, 800
animal inoculation with, 818
animal parasites in, 818
arterial, obtaining, 809
bicarbonate in, 799
bromides in, 797
cadaver, for transfusion, 414
calcium in, 781
capillary, obtaining, 377
carbon dioxide in, 799, 800
combining power of plasma (Van Slyke), 806
content, of plasma, 808
of whole blood, 809
carbon monoxide in, 814
cells, origin of, 422
plate of, (Plate II) facing 420
chemical constituents, table of, 764
chemical examination of, 763
chlorides in, 779
cholesterol in, 790
esters in, 791
coagulation, mechanism of, 467
time, 401
color index of, 416
counting platelets, 386
red cells, 383
reticulocytes, 392
white cells, 385
creatinine in, 771
crises, 437
cultures of, 816
in bartonellosis, 187
in brucellosis, 112
in endocarditis, 38
in meningococcus infections, 51
in pneumonia, 42
in staphylococcal infections, 47
in tuberculosis (miliary), 83
in typhoid fever, 127
diastase in, 797
differential count, normal, 390, 425
films, 387, 391, 506, 507
fixation of films, 389
fragility test, 394
fresh preparations of, 378, 393, 520
glucose in, 773
groups, 402
determination of, microscopic method, 405
open slide method, 405
sources of error in, 406
tube method, 406
hemoglobin in, 378
iron in (Wong), 382
medicolegal test for species of, 289
- Blood—(Continued)
microfilariae, examination for, 646
nonprotein nitrogen in, 766, 767
normal cell count, 415, 418
occult, test for, 836, 856
oxygen capacity of, 415, 809
content of, 812
saturation of, 812
pH of, 798, 799
phosphatase in, 784, 785
phosphorus (inorganic) in, 782
plasma proteins in, 787
platelets, 430
counting, 386
precipitation of protein, 763
preservation for transfusion, 413
reaction of, 799
red cells of, 415
Rh factor, 408
saturation index of, 416
sedimentation rate of, 395
serum media, 345
spectroscopic tests for, 812
spots, determination of group of, 412
staining films of, 388
subgroups, 407
substitutes for, 413
sugar in, 773
tolerance tests, 776
sulfonamides in, 794
supravital staining of, 392
tests for, 812
thick films of, 391
thiocyanates in, 796
transfusion of, 404
tubes for collection of, 377, 762
urea nitrogen in, 768
uric acid in, 771
venous, obtaining, 377, 762
volume of, 398
index of, 416
white cells of, 418
Blow flies, 703
Boas' reagent, 863
Boas-Oppler bacilli, 99, 862
Bodies, Donovan's, 148
Howell-Jolly, 418
inclusion, 191
Leishman-Donovan, 516
Boeck and Drbohlav's media (amebae), 555
Bollinger bodies, 192
Bone marrow, aspiration of, 399
differential count (normal) of, 400
Boophilus annulatus, 192, 658
palpi of, 669
Bordet-Gengou bacillus, 107
medium (pertussis), 344
Borrel bodies, 192

- , 150, 152
babylonensis, 154
berbera, 154
buccalis, 155
carteri, 154
 cultivation of, 153
duttoni, 153
novyi, 154, 154
persica, 154
recurrentis, 152, 152
vincentii, 154, 155, 156
 Bot flies, 707
 Bottle bacillus, 743
 flies, 703
 Botulism, 71
 Boutonneuse fever, 177
 Bovine tuberculosis, 80
 Brachycera, 683, 698
 antennal characters of, 683
 Brain medium, 347
 Brom cresol purple milk, 347
 Bromides, in blood, 797
 Katzenelbogen and Czarski-Wuth method, 797
 in urine, 797
 Bromsulfalein excretion test, 873
 Broth media, 340 (*see* Culture media)
 Liebig's extract in, 340
 meat infusion, 341
 nutrient, 341, 359
 sugar-free, 343
 Brownian movement, 15
Brucella abortus, 108
 bronchiseptica, 30, 108
 differentiation of species, 109
 hydrogen sulfide production by, 351
 incidence in man, 110
 melitensis, 108
 suis, 108
 Brucellergin, 113
 Brucellosis, 108
 blood cultures in, 817
 clinical manifestations of, 111
 diagnosis of, 112
 intracutaneous test for, 113, 302
 opsonocytophagic index, 113, 290
 Bubo, climatic, 215
 Buchner's anaerobic method, 919, 920
 Buffalo gnats, 685
 Buffered phosphate solution, for blood stains, 388
 for urease, 769
 Buffers, 798, 923
Bulinus (snail), 570, 572
- C**
- Cabot's rings, 418
 Calabar swellings, 624
 Calciferol, 894
 Calcium, in blood, 782, 783
 Clark-Collip method of determination, 781
 in coagulation, 467
 oxalate in urine, 823
 Calculi, urinary, 825
Calliphora erythrocephala, 703, 708
 vomitoria, 703
 Cammidge's method (fats), 857
Candida albicans, 246, 246, 247
 table of species of, 249
 Candidases, 246
 Canicola fever, 158
Cannabis indica, 935
 sativa, 935
 Canthariasis, 674
Capillaria hepatica, 609
 Capillary pipets, 918
 resistance test, 402
 Capsule stains, 366
 Capsule-swelling reaction, with influenza bacilli, 105
 with meningococci, 53
 with pneumococci, 43
 Carate, 172
 Carbohydrate metabolism, 775
 Carbohydrates, fermentation of, 16
 Carbolfuchsin stain, 365
 Carbon dioxide, combining power of plasma, 806
 content, in plasma, 808
 in whole blood, 809
 deficit, primary, 804
 excess, primary, 803
 in blood, 799, 800
 tension, in alveolar air, 806
 increased, for cultures, 920
 of *Brucella abortus*, 109
 Carbon monoxide, tests for, 814
 Carbonate-free alkali solution, 922
 Carcinoma, gastric, 441, 866
 Cardiolipin antigen, 331
 Carotin, 873
 Carriers, in amebiasis, 527, 530
 in cholera, 143
 in diphtheria, 97
 in dysentery, 136
 in malaria, 492
 in meningococcus infections, 54
 in pneumonia, 41
 in poliomyelitis, 204
 in typhoid fever, 127
 Carrion's disease, 187
 Casoni reaction (*Echinococcus*), 594, 649
 Castaneda's stain (rickettsiae), 368
 Casts in urine, 822, 822
 Cat-bite fever, 161
 Cat fish, 724

INDEX

- Caterpillars, 674
Celiac disease, 440
Cells, in cytodiagnosis, 748, 759
 in urine, 820
Centipedes, 656
Cephalin-cholesterol flocculation test, 875
Cephalosporium granulomatis, 267
Ceratophyllum fasciatum, 118
Ceratopogonidae, 687
Cercaria, 562, 563
Cercarial dermatitis, 571
Cerebrospinal fluid, 745
 bacteriologic examination of, 755
 cell count in, 748
 chemistry of, 749
 colloidal gold test of, 750
 globulin, increase in, 748
 in disease, 754, (table) 756
Kahn reaction in, 314
Kolmer complement fixation reaction in, 326,
 327, 329
mastic test of, 753
pressure of, 745
 effect of hypertonic solutions on, 746
puncture for, 745
tubercle bacilli in, 755
Cestodes, 578, 637 (*see Tapeworms*)
 ova of, 588, 630
Chagas' disease, 520
Chamberland filters, 917
Chancres, aspiration from, 368
Chancroid, 107
 cultures from, 107
 intracutaneous tests for, 107, 302
Charcot-Leyden crystals, 738
 in feces, 549, 550, 853
Cheese mites, 665
 skipper, 707
Cheilosis, 890
Chick embryos, cultivation in, 17
Chicken mite, 665
 pox, 197
Chickens, natural infections of, 30
Chiggers, 662
Chilomastix mesnili, 531, 548, 548
Chilopoda, 656
Chlamydospores, 229
Chloral-gum media, 710
Chlorides, in blood, 779
 Van Slyke-Sendroy method of determination, 779
 Whitehorn method, 779
 in cerebrospinal fluid, 750
 in urine (Volhard-Harvey method), 839
Chlorinated water, bottles for, 361
Chloroma, 461
Chloroquine, 493
Chlorosis, 434, 435
 chronic, 433
Chocolate agar, 341, 343
Cholecystitis, 869
Cholera, 141
 acidosis in, 804
 blood chlorides in, 780
 carriers in, 143
 clinical manifestations of, 143
 diagnosis of, 143
 in water, 143, 145
 media for, 357
 red reaction, 142, 358
 transmission of, 143
Cholesterol, in blood, 790
 in Schüller-Christian disease, 464
 esters, 791, 870
Chorioneophelioma, 884
Chromatin dust, 418
 stains, 388
Chromatoid bodies, 539
Chromobacterium ianthinum, 146
 violaceum, 146
Chromoblastomycosis, 270
Chromogenic bacilli, 145
Chronic passive congestion, N.P.N. in, 770
Chrysomyia (*see also Cochliomyia*)
 bezziana, 706, 708
Chrysops dimidiata, 621, 698
 discalis, 114, 698, 699
 silacea, 621, 698
Chyluria, 819
Ciguatera, 723
Ciliata, 486, 487, 533
Cimex hemipterus, 676
 lectularius, 676, 677
Cimicidae, 676
Cisterna puncture, 747
Citrate agar (coliform bacilli), 349
 utilization test (coliform bacilli), 138
Citrovorum factor, 901
Clasmatocytes, 394
Classification, of amebae, 524
 of anemias, 431
 of animal parasites, 476, 479
 of bacilli, acid-fast, 75
 branching, 74
 Gram-negative, 101
 spore-bearing, 57
 of bacteria, 3, 4
 of cestodes, 578
 of cocci, 31
 of diptera, 682
 of flagellates, 530
 of flatworms, 560, 578
 of flukes, 560
 of fungi, 226
 of helminths, 557
 of insects, 671
 of malaria, 488
 of mites, 662

INDEX

- sification—(Continued)
of mosquitoes, 687
of nematodes, 595
of pneumococci, 40
of Protozoa, 485
of roundworms, 595
of ticks, 665, 668, 670
of streptococci, 31
of viruses, 194
iceps purpurea, 228
ormin, 272
Cleaning, fluid, 361
glassware, 337, 387
imatic bubo, 215
Clonorchis sinensis, 571, 725
ovum of, 571
Clostridium, 7, 63
bifermentans, 67
botulinum, 71, 72
chauvoei, 66
fallax, 64
histolyticum, 68
novyi, 67
perfringens, 62, 63
culture of, 65
septicum, 66
sporogenes, 68
tertium, 64
tetani, 68
welchii, 63
Coagulase test, 46
Coagulation, 467
inhibitors, 467
time, Lee White method, 401
Cobra, 718
Coca's solution, 297
Cocci, 31, 33
Gram-negative, 48
Coccidia, 534
Coccidioidal granuloma, 234
Coccidioides immitis, 235, 235
Coccidioidin, 236
Cochliomyia americana, 704, 705, 708
macellaria, 704
Cockroaches, 672, 673
Coelenterates, 726
Coenurus larva, 582
Cold, agglutinins, 213, 411
the common, 212
Coleoptera, 673, 674
Coliform bacilli, 138
detection in water, 139
Colitis, amebic, 529
Colloidal gold test, 750
mastic test, 753
Colombian spotted fever, 177
Colon bacillus, 138
Colonies, characteristics of, 15
isolation of, 12
Colonies—(Continued)
G colonies, 9
rough type, 8, 8, 105
smooth type, 8, 8, 105
Color index (red cells), 416
Colorado tick fever, 223
Colorimeters, 927
Colorimetry, 927
Colubrine snakes, 714
Combined sclerosis, 437, 891
Commensalism, 475
Common cold, 212
Complement, 284
fixation, bacterial, 291
in amebiasis, 555
in blastomycosis, 241
in *Coccidioides* infection, 236
in *Echinococcus* infection, 594
in gonorrhea, 50
in helminth infections, 649
in leishmaniasis, 517
in lymphogranuloma inguinale, 216
in malaria, 505
in rickettsial infections, 183
in schistosomiasis, 576
in syphilis, 317
in trichiniasis, 615
in trypanosomiasis, 523
preparation of, 321
preservation of, 322
titration of, 325
Concentration methods, of amebic cysts, 554
of microfilariae, 646
of ova in feces, 641
of tubercle bacilli, 82
tests of renal function, 842
Condensers for microscopes, 913, 914
Cone-nosed bugs, 654, 676
Conglutination, 410
Congo floor maggot, 707
red test for amyloidosis, 831
Conidia, 229, 238
Conidiophore, 238
Conjunctival infections, 731
Contact dermatitis, 299
Control measures for *Aedes*, 692
Anopheles, 694
bedbugs, 676
black flies, 686
cockroaches, 674
Culex, 693
fleas, 680
flukes, 565
Glossina, 701
house fly, 702
lice, 679
midges, 687
nematodes, 599
Phlebotomus, 685

INDEX

- Control measures—(Continued)
 reduviid bugs, 678
 rodents, 681
 spiders, 661
 tapeworms, 583, 590
 ticks, 668, 670
 trichinae, 613
 trombiculids, 663
Cooley's anemia, 453
Coombs' test, 414
Copper deficiency anemia, 435
Copra itch, 665
Coproporphyrin excretion, 438
Coracidium, 580
Coral poisoning, 726
 snakes, 715
Cordylobia anthropophaga, 707
Cornmeal agar (fungi), 359
Corynebacterium, 90
acnes, 743
diphtheriae, 91, (Plate I) facing 90
gravis, 91
mitis, 91
pseudodiphtheriticum, 97
pseudotuberculosis, 120
xerosis, 97
Cotton-blue lactophenol, 233, 368
Cough plate culture, 740
Counting, blood cells, 383
 cells in cerebrospinal fluid, 748
Coxsackie viruses, 205
Crab louse, 679
Creatinine, in blood, 771
 in urine, 839
Creeping eruption, 603, 707
Crisis, blood, 437
Cristispira balbiani, 150
Crithidia, 512
Crush syndrome, 446
Crustacea, 656
Cryptococcosis, 243
Cryptococcus farciminosus, 243
neoformans, 243
Crystal-violet agar, 346
 lactose broth (water analysis), 359
Crystals in urine, 823, 823, 824
Ctenocephalides canis, 680
 combs of, 681
felis, 680
Culex, 692
 larva of, 692
pipiens, 199, 200, 692
quinquefasciatus, 619, 692
tarsalis, 199, 200, 692
tritaeniorhynchus, 692
Culicidae, 687
Culicini, 688, 689
Culicoides, 686, 687
austeni, 621
Culicoides—(Continued)
furens, 621, 687
grahami, 621
Culiseta inornata, 199, 200
Culture media, 338
 agar, 341
Aronson's (cholera), 357
Avery's (pneumococcus), 43, 346
bile-salts citrate agar (Salmonella, Shigella), 354
 media, 354
bismuth sulfite agar (Salmonella), 355
blood agar, 341
blood-glucose-cystine agar (P. tularensis), 346
Boeck and Drbohlav's (amebae), 555
Bordet-Gengou (pertussis), 344
brain medium (clostridia), 347
bromcresol-purple milk, 347
broth, 340
 for water analysis, 359
carrot agar, 231
casein hydrolysate-starch (Neisseria), 344
chick embryo-Tyrode's solution, 191
chick embryos, 17
chocolate agar, 341
 for gonococci, 343
cholera media, 357
citrate agar (coliform bacilli), 349
clearing of, 338
cooked meat medium (Clostridia), 347
cornmeal agar (fungi), 359
crystal-violet agar, 346
 lactose broth (water analysis), 359
cystine-blood-glucose agar (Brucella), 346
cystine-tellurite agar (diphtheria), 345
dehydrated media, 338
desoxycholate agar (enteric bacilli), 360
Dieudonne's (cholera), 358
digest broth, 344
diphtheria, media for, 345
egg-yolk media, 347, 348
Endo's (typhoid-colon), 353
Enlow's sugar-free, 343
eosin-methylene blue agar (enteric bacilli), 353
fecal bacteria, media for, 123, 353
Fildes' peptic digest (Hemophilus), 344
fuchsin lactose broth (water analysis), 360
gelatin, 349
glucose-cystine-blood agar (P. tularensis), 346
glycerin agar, 341
gonococcus, media for, 343
Hemophilus, media for, 344
indicators, 339
Kirchner's (synthetic, for tubercle bacillus), 349
Kligler's iron agar (enteric bacilli), 356

INDEX

Culture media—(Continued)

Krumwiede's triple sugar, 357
 lead acetate, 351
Leishmania, media for, 523
Leptospira, media for, 159
 Levinthal's, 344
 Loeffler's blood serum, 345
 Löwenstein's (tubercle bacillus), 347
 MacConkey's (enteric bacilli), 354
 meat, cooked (*Clostridia*), 347
 infusion, 341
 methyl-red test medium, 350
 milk, 347
 Mueller's starch-casein hydrolysate (*Neisseria*), 344
 nitrate peptone water, 352
 peptic digest, Fildes' (*Hemophilus*), 344
 peptone-dextrose solution (coliform bacilli), 350
 peptone water, 352
 alkaline (cholera), 358
 Petriagnani's (tubercle bacillus), 348
 phenol-red broth, 342
 proteose-peptone chocolate agar (gonococcus), 343
 protozoa, media for, 523, 555
 reaction of, 339
 Russell's double sugar (enteric bacilli), 356
 Sabouraud's (fungi), 231, 358
 selenite enrichment (*Salmonella*), 353
 Senekjie's (*Leishmania*), 523
 sodium Hippurate broth (streptococci), 349
 spirochetes, media for, 153
 SS agar (*Salmonella*, *Shigella*), 354
 standardization of, 339
 starch-casein hydrolysate (*Neisseria*), 344
 sterilization of, 340
 sugar-free medium (Enlow's), 343
 sugar media, 356, 357
 synthetic, for tubercle bacilli, 349
 tartrate (*Salmonella*), 350
 tellurite (diphtheria), 345
 tetrathionate broth (*Salmonella*), 352
 thioglycollate, 342
 tomato juice agar (lactobacilli), 357
 tryptose (*Brucella*), 346
 tryptose-glucose-extract-milk agar (milk), 359
 tubercle bacilli, media for, 347
 urea medium, 351
 Verwoort's (*Leptospira*), 358
 violet-red bile agar (coliform bacilli), 360
 viruses, media for, 191
 water analysis, media for, 359
 Cultures, deep tubes, 14
 necropsy, 30
 specimens for, 12
 stock, 14
 Curare, 934
 Curschmann's spirals, 737

Cutaneous reactions (see also Hypersensitivity)

in blastomycosis, 240
 in brucellosis, 113
 in chancroid, 107
 in *Coccidioides* infection, 236
 in diphtheria, 95
 in echinococcosis, 594
 in filariasis, 626
 in glanders, 121
 in granuloma inguinale, 149
 in helminth infections, 649
 in histoplasmosis, 245
 in leishmaniasis, 517
 in leprosy, 87
 in lymphogranuloma inguinale (Frei), 216
 in pollinosis, 297
 in scarlet fever, 36
 in serum disease, 295
 in trematode infections, 576
 in trichiniasis, 615
 in trichophytosis, 256
 in tuberculosis, 84
 table of diagnostic tests, 302
 technic of tests, 295, 299
 types of, 300
 Cutler's method (sedimentation rate), 396
 graphic chart, 397
 Cyanogenetic glucosides, poisoning with, 940
 Cyclops, 584, 616, 622, 656
 Cyclorrhapha, 683
 Cysticeroid, 581
Cysticercus, 581, 592
 cellulosae, 591
 Cystine agar, 345, 346
 Cystinuria, 824
 Cystitis, 848
 Cytodiagnosis, 748

D

Daboia russelli, 715, 716
 D'Antoni's iodine solution, 553
 Darkfield illumination, 914
 Datura poisoning, 941
 D.D.T., action on bedbugs, 676
 black flies, 687
 cockroaches, 674
 fleas, 681
 house fly, 702
 lice, 679
 midges, 687
 mites, 664
 mosquitoes, 698
 Phlebotomus, 685
 spiders, 661
 ticks, 669
 Deer flies, 698
 Definitive host, 475

INDEX

- Degeneration, basophilic, 417
toxic, of leukocytes, 422
Degenerative shift of leukocytes, 427
Dehydration, 902
nonprotein nitrogen in, 770
plasma protein in, 789
Della Vida's formula, 438
Delousing, 679
Demodex folliculorum, 664
Dengue, 222, 688
Dental caries, 99
Dermacentor andersoni, 114, 177, 200, 223, 666, 667
palpi of, 669
variabilis, 114, 177, 199
Dermanyssus gallinae, 200, 665
Dermatitis, contact, 299
from lepidoptera, 674
venenata, 936
Dermatobia hominis, 706, 708
Dermatomyces, 248
Dermatophytes, key to, 250
Dermatophytids, 255, 257, 301
Dermatophytoses, 248
Dermotropic viruses, 194
Derris poisoning, 941
Desensitization, 293
methods of, 295
Desert fever, 234, 235
Desmodus rotundus, 206
Dhobie itch, 258
mark dermatitis, 936
Diabetes mellitus, acidosis in, 805
blood sugar in, 775
carbohydrate metabolism in, 776
cerebrospinal fluid in, 754
chlorides in, 780
cholesterol in, 791
glucose tolerance test in, 777
phosphorus (inorganic) in, 784
renal, 779
Diacetic acid in urine, 834
Dialister pneumosintes, 106
Diamanus, combs of, 681
montanus, 680
Diaptomus, 656
Diarrhea, acidosis in, 804
chlorides in, 780
Diasone, 85, 88
Diastase in blood, 797
in duodenal contents, 868
in feces, 855
in urine, 840
Diazo reaction in urine, 836
reagent, 872
Dibothrioccephalus (see *Diphyllobothrium*), 584
Dick test, scarlet fever, 36, 302
Dientamoeba fragilis, 527, 529, 546, 547
Diet, Schmidt's test, 851
Dieudonne's cholera medium, 358
Differential leukocyte count, 389
normal, 425
prognostic significance of, 426, 428
Schilling's, 427
Digestive leukocytosis, 425
Diluting fluid, 385
Dilution test, 842
Dioctophyme renale, 645
Diphtheria, 91, 733
antitoxin unit, 94
carriers, 97
diagnosis of, 92
immunization from, 96
media for, 345
Schick reaction, 95, 302
serum treatment of, 96
toxin, 92, 94
toxoid, 92, 96
virulence test, 93
Diphtheroid bacilli, 90, 97
Diphyllobothrium latum, 440, 584, 656, 725
ovum of, 584
mansonoides, 593
Diplococcus pneumoniae, 39
Diplopoda, 657
Diptera, 682
larvae of, 707
stigmal plates of, 708
Dipylidium caninum, 587, 679
ovum of, 587
Dirofilaria immitis, 626
Dissociation, 8
in animal body, 9
Dittrich's plugs, 737
Döderlein's bacillus, 99
Donath-Landsteiner phenomenon, 446
Donnan's equilibrium, 801
Donor for transfusion, 404
dangerous universal, 407
universal, 404
selection of, 404
Donovania granulomatis, 148, 744
Donovan's bodies, 148
Dorner's spore stain, 367
Dourine, 517
Dracunculus medinensis, 621, 624, 656
Droplet infection, 107, 119
Drug idiosyncrasies, 300
Ducrey test, 107, 302
Dunham tubes, fermentation, 343
Dunham's peptone solution, 352
Duodenal contents, 867
ferments in, 867
Duodenal tubes, 860
Dust extract, 298
Dwarf tapeworm, 586
Dyes, bacteriostatic action on *Brucella*, 109
solubility of (table), 363

INDEX

Dysentery, amebic, 529, 535
bacillary, 133
stools in, 137, 535, 536
Dysphagia, anemia with, 433

E

Ear infections, 735
Eberthella typhosa, 124
Echidnophaga gallinacea, 680
hind coxa of, 681
Echinococcosis, 593
Echinococcus, cysts, 591
 granulosus, 590
 hooklets of, 740, 825
 scolex of, 591
 intracutaneous tests for, 302, 649
 multilocularis, 591
 serologic reactions for, 649
Echinostoma ilocanum, 574
Ectoparasite, 475
Ectothrix ringworm, 254
Ectromelia, infectious, 21
Edema, 789, 790, 906
Egg-yolk media, 347, 348
Ehrlich's diazo reagent, 872
 urobilinogen reagent, 835
Emilia stiedae, 534
Elaps, 714
Elastic fibers, 737
Elementary bodies, 192
Elephantiasis, 622
Elman-McMaster method (urobilin), 855
Encephalitis, 198
 allergic, 294
 cerebrospinal fluid in, 201, 754
 epidemic, Economo-type, 198
 Japanese type B, 200, 692
 Russian spring-summer, 201
 St. Louis type, 199
 lethargic, 198
 mumps, 201
 postvaccinal (variola), 201
 antirabic, 209
Encephalomyelitis, acute, disseminated, 294
 equine, eastern type, 200
 Venezuelan type, 198
 western type, 200, 677, 692
Endamoeba, 524, 526
 coli, 544
 cysts of, 537, 541, 544
 cultivation of, 554
 gingivalis, 530, 547
 histolytica, 529, 530, 542, 543
 cysts of, 525, 541, 543
Endemic index (malaria), 492
Endocarditis, subacute bacterial, 38
Endocrine glands, 877
Endodermophyton (*see Trichophyton*)

Endolimax nana, 526, 546, 547
Endoparasites, 475
Endo's medium (typhoid-colon), 353
Endospores, 9
Endothrix ringworm, 254
Endotoxins, 11, 281
Enlow's sugar-free medium, 343
Entamoeba (*see Endamoeba*), 524
Enteric bacilli, 123
Enterobius vermicularis, 607
 ovum of, 606
Enterococci, 39
Enteromonas hominis, 532
Enzymes, proteolytic, 10
Eosin-methylene blue agar (enteric bacilli), 353
Eosinophilia, 428
 in trichinosis, 615
 tropical, 609
Eosinophilic leukemia, 461
Eosinophils, 393, 419
Ephemeroptera, 673, 675
Epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis, 50
 encephalitis, 198
Epidemiology, of amebiasis, 527
 of animal parasites, 477
 of bartonellosis, 187
 of brucellosis, 111
 of cholera, 143
 of coccidioidal infections, 236
 of diphtheria, 97
 of encephalitis, St. Louis type, 199
 of equine encephalomyelitis, 199, 200
 of filariasis, 619
 of infectious hepatitis, 217
 of leprosy, 86
 of *Leptospira* infections, 158
 of lymphocytic choriomeningitis, 202
 of pinta, 174
 of plague, 118
 of poliomyelitis, 204
 of psittacosis, 214
 of relapsing fever, 152
 of *Salmonella* infections, 131
 of serum jaundice, 218
 of *Shigella* infections, 136
 of tuberculosis, 81
 of tularemia, 114
 of typhoid fever, 127
 of yaws, 171
 of yellow fever, 220
Epidermatophytids, 255, 301
Epidermophyton floccosum, 258, 260, 261, 262
Epidermophytosis, 258
Equivalent normal solutions, 921
Eratyrus cuspidatus, 677
Ergosterol, activated, 894
Ergotism, 228
Eristalis tenax, 707, 708
Erysipelas, 35

INDEX

- Erysipeloid, 98
Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae, 98
 Erythaema multiforme, 469
 nodosum, 234
 Erythrasma, 248
 Erythremia, 455
 Erythroblast, 417
 Erythroblastosis foetalis, 452
 Erythrocyte-maturing factor, 435, 436
 Erythrocytes, 415
 Erythrocytosis, 454
 Esbach's albuminometer, 827
Escherichia coli, 138
communior, 138
Espundia, 516
Esthiomène, 215
Eusimulium, 621, 686
Eutriatoma, 677
Eutrombicula alfreddugesi, 662
 Ewald breakfast, 860
 Exflagellation of plasmodia, 509, 510
 Exoerythrocytic cycle (malaria), 489
 Exotoxins, 280
 Exton-Rose glucose tolerance test, 778
 Extrinsic factor, 435
 Exudates, 755, 760
 Eye, flies, 702
 infections of, 731
- F**
- Faget's sign, 219
 Falba, 283
Fannia scalaris, 708
 Farcy, 120
Fasciola hepatica, 572
 ovum of, 572
Fasciolopsis buski, 573
 ovum of, 573
 Fat in feces, 852, 852, 857
 Fatty acid crystals, 852
 Favism, 445, 936
 Favus, 257
 Feces, 850
 amebae in, 536
 bacteria in, 854
 bile in, 855
 chemical examination of, 855
 collection of specimens of, 551
 cultures of, 144, 854
 diet for examination of, 851
 examination, for helminths, 640, 641
 for ova and larvae, 641
 fats in, 852, 852, 857
 in amebic dysentery, 535
 in bacillary dysentery, 137
 in cholera, 143, 144
 in sprue, 440
- Feces—(Continued)
 microscopic constituents of, 851
 occult blood in, 856
 pancreatic ferments in, 855
 plating média for, 353
 preservation of specimens of, 644
 pseudoparasites in, 549, 550
 soaps in, 852
 starch in, 852
 urobilin in, 855
 Felix-Weil reaction (typhus), 141, 180
 Fermentation, by bacteria, 16
 tests for glucose, 832
 tubes, 343
 Ferments in duodenal fluid, 867
 Fever, basal metabolism in, 880
 Fibers in urine, 825
 Fibrinogen, 467, 788
 determination of, 787
 in diseases of the liver, 876
 Fibrinolysin test, 370
 Fibrinopenia, 467
 Field's stain (protozoa), 508
 Filariasis, 622, 690, 692
 diagnosis of, 624
 geographical distribution of, 617
 insect transmission of, 616
 Filariform larvae, 598, 633
 table of, 611
 Fildes' peptic digest (*Hemophilus*), 344
 Films, bacterial, 362
 blood, on coverslips, 387
 on slides, 387, 507
 staining, technic of, 388
 thick, 391, 506, 507
 Filters, 917
 Filtrability of viruses, 189
 Filterable viruses (see Viruses), 189
 Filtration, 918
 Fish, poisonous, 722, 723
 Fish-handlers' disease, 98
 Fishberg concentration test, 842
 Fixation, of arthropods, 712
 of blood films, 389
 of complement, 291, 317
 of tissues, 920
 Flagella, 15
 of typhoid bacillus, 125
 Flagellata, 511
 morphologic forms of, 512, 513
 Flagellates, 485
 intestinal, 530
 Flatworms, 560, 578
 Flavicidin, 272
 Flavicin, 272
 Fleas, 654, 679
 preservation of, 712
 vectors of plague, 118
 Flesh flies, 704

INDEX

- Flies**, 654, 682, 698
 larvae, stigmal plates of, 708
Flocculation reactions in syphilis, 305
Flotation methods, 609, 642
Flukes, 560, 561, 635
 classification of, 560
 immature stages of, 562
 life history of, 563, 564
 of blood, 566
 of intestines, 573
 of liver, 571
 of lungs, 574
 ova of, 567, 568, 629
Foam cells, 463
Focus, microscopical, 912
Folic acid, 901
 in pernicious anemia, 901
 in sprue, 440
Folinic acid, 901
Folin-Wu system of blood analysis, 763
Fontana stain (spirochetes), 367
Fontes' staining method (mycobacteria), 366
Food-deficiency diseases, 885
Food poisoning, 46, 72, 131
Foot-and-mouth disease, 197
Formalin fixation, 921
Formol-gel test (kala-azar), 523
Forssmann antigen, 281, 465
Fowls, natural infections of, 30
Fractional gastric analysis, 860
 sterilization, 340
Fragility of red cells, 394, 414
Frambesia, 170
Frei test (lymphogranuloma inguinale), 216, 302
 inverted test, 216
Friedländer group, 122
Friedman test for pregnancy, 882
 rabbit ovaries in, 881, 882, 883
Frog test for pregnancy, 884
Froin's syndrome, 747
Fuchsin lactose broth (water analysis), 360
Fuguismus, 722
Fumagatin, 272
 Functional tests, of digestion, 851
 of kidney, 840
 of liver, 870
 of pancreas, 858, 867
Fungi, 226
Aleurisma, 270
Allescheria, 267
Arotheca, 271
Ascomyces, 237
Aspergillus, 265
Blastomyces, 239
Candida, 246
Cephalosporium, 267
 classification of, 226
Coccidioides, 235
Fungi—(Continued)
Cryptococcus, 243
 cultivation of, 230
Endodermophyton (see *Trichophyton*)
Epidermophyton, 258
 examination of, 230
Glenospora, 267
Haplosporangium, 236
Histoplasma, 244
Hormodendrum, 271
Imperfecti, 238
 in hair, 232
 in pus, 233
 in skin, 232
 in sputum, 233, 738
Indiella, 267
Madurella, 267
Malassezia, 248
Microsporum, 251
Monilia, 246
Monosporium, 267
 morphology of, 228
Mucor, 234
Penicillium, 265
Phialophora, 270
Phycomycetes, 233
Piedraia, 237
Rhinosporidium, 238
Rhizopus, 234
Rubromadurella, 267
Scopulariopsis, 265
Sporotrichum, 268
Sterigmatocystis, 267
Trichophyton, 254
Trichosporum, 237, 270
Zymonema, 242
Fuseaux, 229
Fusiform bacillus, 154
 in sputum, 739
Fusiformis dentium, 154
nucleatum, 155
polymorphum, 155
Fusobacterium plauti-vincenti, 154
Fusospirochelosis, 155

G

- G colonies**, 9
Gabbett's solution, 365
Gaffkya tetragena, 32, 45
Galactose tolerance test, 875
Gall-bladder, drainage of, 868
Gall-stones, 851
 in feces, 851
Gametocytes, 491, 502
Gangliosides, 463
Gangosa, 172
Gaertner group of bacilli, 132

INDEX

- Gas bacillus, 63
gangrene, 63
Gastric cancer, 866
anemia in, 441
in pernicious anemia, 441
Gastric contents, 859, 861, 862
chemical examination of, 862
tubercle bacilli in, 865
Gastric ulcer, 866
Gastrodiscus hominis, 574
Gastroenteritis (Salmonella), 131
Gastrophilus intestinalis, 707
Gaucher's disease, 463
Gelatin medium, 349
liquefaction of, 15
Gelatinase, 15
General paresis, cerebrospinal fluid in, 753, 754
Geohelminth, 600
Gerhardt's test (diacetic acid), 834
Giardia lamblia, 531, 548
Giardiasis, 532
Giemsa's blood stain, 388, 507
Gigantic acid, 272
Ginger paralysis, 937
Glanders, 120
Glandular fever, 464
Glassware, cleaning of, 337, 387
Glenospora, 267
Gliotoxin, 272
Globulin, antihemophilic, 470
immune, 282
in cerebrospinal fluid, 748
in plasma, 788, 789
precipitation test, 523
Glomerular filtrate, 840
Glossina, 518, 700
head of, 701
morsitans, 701
palpalis, 700, 701
tachynoides, 701
Glucose, in blood, 774
Folin-Wu method of determination, 773
micromethod, 774
in urine, 831
rapid fermentation of, 875
tolerance test, 776
two-dose test (Exton and Rose), 778
Glycerin agar, 341
Glycerol, buffered, 360
Glyciphagus, 665
Glycosuria, renal, 779
significance of, 833
Glycuronic acid in urine, 834
Gmelin's test (bile), 835
Gnathostoma spinigerum, 607
Gongylonema pulchrum, 674
Gonococcal arthritis, 50
meningitis, 50
ophthalmia, 50
Gonococcus, 48
delayed planting of cultures of, 368
penicillin, action on, 50
selective media for, 343
sulfonamides, action on, 50
Gonorrhea, 48
complement fixation in, 50
diagnosis of, 49
Goodpasture's stain (peroxidase), 389
Gordiacea, 559
Goundou, 172
Gout, blood uric acid in, 772
Grain itch mite, 665
Gram-negative bacilli, 101
cocci, 48
Gram-positive bacilli, 57, 74
cocci, 31
Gramacidin, 272
Gram's stain, 15, 363
iodine solution, 364
Granulocytes, 418
Granuloma inguinale, 149
Grawitz granules, 417
Gregerson's test (occult blood), 856
Grocers' itch, 665
Ground itch, 608
Group agglutinins, 286
reactions, 281
Groups, blood, 402
Growth factors, bacterial, 10
biotin, 902
L. casei factor, 901
P factor, 900
Guarnieri bodies, 195
Guillain-Barré syndrome, 749
Guinea pigs, inoculation of, 83, 369
natural infections of, 30
Guinea worm, 621
Gum ghatti solution, 767

H

- Haden-Hausser hemoglobinometer, 380
Haemadipsa zeylanica, 559
Haemagogus capricornii, 221
Haemaphysalis humerosa, 667
Haematopota, 699
Haemoproteus, 488
Haemosporidia, 488
Haffkine's cholera vaccine, 145
plague vaccine, 119
Haffkrankheit, 446
Hair, examination for fungi, 232
Hair-follicle mites, 664
Hair worms, 559
Haldane's test for CO, 814
Halometer, 391
Halzoun, 734

- Hanging block cultures, 232
drop, 362
Haplosporangium parvum, 236
Haptenes, 281
Hashish, 935
Haverhill fever, 147
Hay fever, 297
Hayem's blood diluent, 385
Hay's test (bile salts), 835
Heart failure cells, 738
Heat exhaustion, chlorides in, 780
Heidenhain's iron hematoxylin (amebae), 553
Heller's test for albumin, 827
Helminths, 556
key to, 634
larvae, key to, 632
ova, key to, 628
preservation of specimens of, 644, 650
Heloderma, 721
Helvolic acid, 272
Hemacytometer, 382, 384
Hematocrit tube, Van Allen, 386
Wintrobe, 386
Hematoxylin stain, 389
Hematuria, 821
Hemin crystals, 812
Hemiptera, 673, 675
Hemlock poisoning, 937
Hemochromogen crystals, 812
Hemoglobin, buffer action of, 800
derivatives, spectroscopic tests for, 812, 813
estimation of, 378
Hemoglobinemia, 444
Hemoglobinometer, Haden-Hausser, 380, 380
photoelectric, 381
Sahli, 379
Sahli-Hellige, 379
standardization of, 381
Tallqvist, 381
Hemoglobinophilic bacilli, 104
Hemoglobinuria, 444, 836
in blackwater fever, 445, 497
march, 446
paroxysmal, 445
nocturnal, 448
paralytic, 446
test for, 836
Hemolysin, 284
titration of, 323
Hemolytic jaundice, 451
Hemophilia, 470
Hemophilus, 104
accessory food factors for, 104
conjunctivitidis, 106
culture media for, 344
ducreyi, 107
hemolyticus, 106
influenzae, 104, 104, 105
types of, 105
- Hemophilus*—(Continued)
lacunatus, 106
parainfluenzae, 106
parapertussis, 108
pertussis, 107, 108
relationship to influenza, 105
suis, 106
Hemorrhagic diseases, 467
of the newborn, 468
septicemia group of bacilli, 120
Hemosiderin granules in urine sediment, 444, 820
Henderson-Hasselbalch equation, 799
Henoch's purpura, 469
Heparin, 467
Hepatitis, amebic, 530
enzootic, 223
homologous serum, 218
infectious, 217
Herpes febrilis, 198
zoster, 197
Herpetomonas, 512
Herring poisoning, 723
Heterodera marioni, 609
Heterophil antibodies, 281
antigens, 281
Heterophyes heterophyes, 573
Hippelates pallipes, 171
Hippuric acid excretion test, 874
Hirudinea, 559
Hirudo medicinalis, 559
Hiss' capsule stain, 366
Histamine, 861
Histiocytes, 394
Histoplasma capsulatum, 244
Histoplasmin, 245
Histoplasmosis, 243
pulmonary calcification in, 245
Hodgkin's disease, 461
sarcoma, 462
Homogeneous cysts, 549, 550
Homogentisic acid in urine, 834
Hookworms, 602
cultivation of larvae of, 648
filariform larva of, 633
ovum of, 603
Hoplopsyllus anomalus, 680
Hormodendrum compactum, 271
pedrosoi, 271
Horn fly, 700
Horse bot, 707
flies, 698
Hosts, 475, 478
House fly, 702
Howell-Jolly bodies, 418
Howell's theory of coagulation, 467
Hr factor, 409
Huppert-Nakayama test (bile), 835

- Huyghenian oculars, 912
 Hydatid disease, 591
 larvae, 582
 Hydrogen ion concentration, 798
 determination of, 922
 bicolor method, 926
 in stomach contents, 863
 in urine, 819, 926
 Hydrogen sulfide, detection of, 351
 production of, by *Brucella*, 110
 Hydrophobia, 206
 Hydrops foetalis, 452
Hymenolepis diminuta, 586, 657, 674
 ovum of, 587
nana, 586
 ovum of, 586
nana-fraterna, 586
 Hymenoptera, 673, 675
Hyoscyamus poisoning, 941
 Hyperacidity, gastric, 865
 Hyperbilirubinemia, 871
 Hyperglycemia, 775
 Hyperimmunization, 280
 Hyperinfection, 601
 Hyperinsulinism, 775, 778
 Hypermotility, gastric, 865
 Hypersensitivity, 292 (*see also* Cutaneous reactions)
 in dermatomycoses, 256, 301
 in *Echinococcus* infection, 594
 in filariasis, 626
 in man, 294
 in schistosomiasis, 570, 576
 in trichiniasis, 615
 intracutaneous tests for, 295, 299
 ophthalmic tests for, 295
 passive transfer of, 293, 296
 patch tests for, 299
 relation to immunity, 294
 scratch test for, 299
 tissue, 294
 to bacteria, 300
 to drugs, 300
 to dust (house), 298
 to foods, 298
 to homologous protein, 293
 to Mayflies, 675
 to nervous system (central) tissue, 293
 to pollen, 297
 to serum, 295, 296
 to spores of fungi, 298
 to tuberculin, 83, 300
 Hypersplenism, 466
 Hyperthyroidism, basal metabolism in, 880
 cholesterol (blood) in, 791
 glucose tolerance test in, 778
 Hyperventilation, 804
 Hyphae, 228, 228
 Hyphomycetes (*see* Fungi Imperfecti), 238
- Hypoderma lineatum*, 708
 Hypoglycemia, 775
 Hypothyroidism (*see* Myxedema), 880

I

- Ichthyotoxicosis, 722
 Icterus, gravis neonatorum, 452
 hemolytic, 451
 index, 872
 spherocytic, 451
 Idiosyncrasy, 292
 Illumination, 913
 darkfield, 914
 Immediate reaction (revaccination), 197
 Immersion objectives, 912
 Immune bodies, 281
 serum, antibacterial, 283
 antitoxic, 283
 in diagnosis, 286
 preparation of, 282
 treatment with (*see also* Antitoxin)
 in anthrax, 61
 in botulism, 73
 in *Clostridium* infections, 67
 in diphtheria, 96
 in dysentery (bacillary), 137
 in *Hemophilus* infections, 106
 in *Leptospira* infections, 160
 in meningococcus infections, 55
 in plague, 120
 in pneumococcus infections, 44
 in poliomyelitis, 205
 in scarlet fever, 36
 in tetanus, 70, 71
 in tularemia, 116
 in virus infections, 195
 Immunity, 279
 active, 279
 in anthrax, 59
 in botulism, 73
 in cholera, 145
 in diphtheria, 96
 in influenza, 210
 in *Leptospira* infections, 159
 in malaria, 496
 in plague, 119
 in poliomyelitis, 205
 in relapsing fever, 153
 in Rift-Valley fever, 223
 in scarlet fever, 36
 in smallpox, 195, 197
 in *Staphylococcus* infections, 47
 in syphilis, 163, 168
 in tetanus, 70
 in *Treponema* infections, 163
 in tuberculosis, 84
 in tularemia, 115
 in virus infections, 192

INDEX

Immunity—(Continued)

- in yellow fever, 220
- natural, 280
- passive, 280
- Imvic reaction, 138
- Inactivation of serum, 284
- Inclusion bodies, 191
 - in herpes febrilis, 198
 - zoster, 197
- in lymphogranuloma inguinale, 215
- in psittacosis, 214
- in rabies, 207
- in Rift-Valley fever, 223
- in smallpox, 195
- in varicella, 197
- in yellow fever, 219

Index, Arneth's, 426

- color, 416
- malarial, 492
- of resistance, 426
- saturation, 416
- volume, 416
- India ink method (treponemata), 170
- Indican in urine, 836
- Indicators, 339, 923
- Indiella*, 267
- Indol, production of, 16, 138
 - test for, 352
- Infection, factors determining, 11
 - of war wounds, 62
- Infectious mononucleosis, 98, 464
- Infestation, 475
- Influenza, 105, 209
 - bacillus, 104
 - in swine, 106, 211
 - vaccination, 211
- Infusoria, 533
- Inhibitory agents, 16
- Inoculation, of animals, 20, 22
 - of media, 12
- Inositol, 899
- Insecta, 671
 - orders of, 673
- Inspissators, 345
- Insulin, functions of, 775
- Interference of viruses, 193
- Intermediate host, 475
- Intestinal obstruction, blood chlorides in, 780
 - N.P.N. in, 770
- Intracutaneous tests, 297, 299 (*see also Cutaneous reactions*)
- Intrinsic factor, 435
- Inulin clearance, 841
- Iodamoeba bütschlii*, 526, 546, 547
 - williamsi*, 525
- Iodine solution, 553
- Iron, agar, 356
 - deficiency anemia, 432
 - hematoxylin saline solution (feces), 552

Iron—(Continued)

- hematoxylin stain (protozoa), 553
- in blood (Wong), 382
- Isidora*, 570
- Isoagglutinins, human, 402
 - inheritance of, 404
 - preparation of stock sera, 407
- Isospora hominis*, 534
- Itch mite, 664
- Ixodes*, palpi of, 669
 - persulcatus*, 201, 667
- Ixodidae, 654, 666, 667
 - key to, 668

J

- Jaksch anemia, 454
- Janus green (stain), 393
- Japanese river fever, 177
- Jaundice, 871
 - catarrhal, 217
 - hemolytic, acquired, 452
 - familial, 451
 - homologous serum, 218
 - infectious, 158, 217
 - obstructive, cholesterol in, 791
 - phosphatase in, 785
 - postarsphenamine, 218
 - van den Bergh reaction in, 872
- Jellyfish poisoning, 726
- Jengkol poisoning, 937
- Jigger, 680
- Johne's disease, 77
- Jongkok test (beriberi), 889
- Jugendformen (leukocytes), 427
- Jungle yellow fever, 221

K

- Kahn reaction, 306, 318, 319, 320
 - antigen, 307
 - presumptive test, 316
 - quantitative test, 313
 - spinal fluid procedure, 314
 - standard test, 307
- Kala-azar, 515
 - formol-gel test in, 523
 - plasma globulin in, 789
- Katayama* (snail), 570
- Katayama's test for CO, 814
- Kava, 937
- Kelling's test (lactic acid), 863
- Kerasin, 463
- Keratoconjunctivitis, epidemic, 198
- Kerion, 255
- Kernicterus, 452
- Ketogenic diet, 835

INDEX

- Ketone bodies in urine, 805, 834
 Ketosis, 804
 Key, to animal parasites of man, 481
 to branching bacilli, 74
 to cestodes, 636
 to cocci, 31
 to cockroaches, 672
 to corynebacteria, 74
 to dermatophytes, 250
 to Gram-negative bacilli, 101
 to helminths, adult, 634
 larval, 632
 to malaria parasites, 503
 to mosquito larvae, 697
 to mosquitoes, 696
 to mycobacteria, 74
 to nematodes, 637
 to ova of helminths, 628
 to snakes, 715
 to spore-bearing bacilli, 57
 to ticks: Argasidae, 670
 Ixodidae, 668
 to trematodes, 636
 Kidney, ammonia formation by, 802
 diseases, table of, 830
 function, tests of, 840
 tubular absorptive mass, 841
 excretory mass, 841
 worm, 645
 Kirchner's medium (tubercle bacilli), 349
Klebsiella pneumoniae, 122
 Kligler's iron agar (enteric bacilli), 356
 Knott's concentration method, 646
 Koch-Weeks bacillus, 106
 Koilonychia, 433
 Kolmer reaction (syphilis), 317
 Krumwiede's triple sugar medium, 357
 Kundrat's lymphosarcoma, 462
- L**
- Labile factor, 467
 Lactic acid (gastric), 863
Lactobacillus, 75, 98
 acidophilus, 99
 arabinosus, 100
 bifidus, 99
 boas-oppleri, 99, 862
 bulgaricus, 99
 casei, 100
 factor, 901
 fermenti, 100
 Lactophenol, 233
 Lactose in urine, 834
Lamblia (*see Giardia lamblia*), 548
 Lane's D.C.F. concentration method (ova), 643
 Lange's colloidal gold test, 750
 Large mononuclears, 422
 Larva migrans, 603, 707
 Larvae, fly, 707
 mosquito, 692, 694, 697
 mounting, 710
 Lathyrism, 938
Latrodectus mactans, 660
 Lead, in urine, 837
 poisoning, 448
 cerebrospinal fluid in, 754
 Lead acetate medium, 351
 Lederer's anemia, 448
 Leeches, 559
 Leishman-Donovan bodies, 244, 516
Leishmania, 244, 512, 684
 brasiliensis, 513, 698
 culture media for, 523
 donovani, 512, 515
 infantum, 513
 life cycle of, 514, 515
 serologic tests for, 523
 tropica, 513, 516
 Leishmaniasis, 515
 geographical distribution of, 514
 vectors of, 514
 Lepidoptera, 673, 674
 Lepra reaction, 87
 Lepromin, 86, 87
 Leprosy, 85
 clinical features of, 86
 diagnosis of, 87
 in rats, 88
 staining methods, 365
 treatment of, 88
 Wassermann reaction in, 88
Leptomonas, 512
Leptopsylla, combs of, 681
Leptospira, 157
 agglutination test for, 287
 autumnalis, 160
 canicola, 158
 cultivation of, 159
 hebdomadis, 160
 icterohaemorrhagiae, 157, 159
 Lethargic encephalitis, 198
 Leucin in urine, 824
 Leukemia, 456
 acute, 458, 459, 459, 460
 aleukemic, 460
 chronic lymphatic, 457, 457
 myelogenous, 456, 456
 eosinophilic, 461
 leukopenic, 460, (Plate III) facing 458
 mast cell, 461
 megakaryocytic, 461
 mixed, 460
 monocytic, 460, (Plate IV) facing 460, (Pl
 V) facing 462
 plasma cell, 461
 Leukocytes, 418, (Plate II) facing 420
 differential count of, 390, 425

INDEX

- ocytes—(Continued)
 immature, 419, 421
 in urine, 820
 normal count of, 418
 origin of, 423
 pathologic, 422
 toxic injury to, 422
Leukocytosis, 425, 427
 significance of, 426, 428
Leukopenia, 429
Leukosarcoma, 462
Levinthal's medium, 344
Levy-Hausser counting chamber, 382, 384
Lice, 654, 678
 destruction of, 679
 disease transmitted by, 678
Life cycle, of animal parasites, 477, 478
 of cestodes, intestinal, 582, 583
 somatic, 589, 590
 of *Endamoeba histolytica*, 527, 528
 of *Leishmania donovani*, 514, 515
 of malaria, 489, 490
 of nematodes, intestinal, 598, 599
 somatic, 616
 of trematodes, 563, 564
 of *Trichinella spiralis*, 612, 614
 of *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 521
gambiense, 518
Limnatis nilotica, 559
Line test (McCollum-Shipley), 895
Linguatula serrata, 735
Lipase estimation, 868
Liponyssus bacoti, 665
Liquefaction of gelatin, 15
Listeria monocytogenes, 98
Liver, abscess, amebic, 530
 acute necrosis of, cholesterol esters in, 791
 fibrinogen in, 876
 plasma protein in, 789
 urea nitrogen in, 876
 antianemic principle of, 435
 flukes, 571
 function, tests of, 870
Lizards, 721
Loa loa, 621, 698
Localization, selective, of treponemas, 163
Locke's egg-serum medium, 555
Loeffler's blood serum, 345
 methylene blue, 363
Loiasis, 623
Louping ill, 28
Louse mites, 665
Löwenstein's medium (tubercle bacilli), 347
Lucilia caesar, 704
sericata, 704
Luetin, 169
Lugol's solution, 553
Lumbar puncture, 745
Lung flukes, 574
Lutz-Splendore-De Almeida's disease, 242
Lymphangitis epizootica, 243
Lymphatic leukemia, 457, 457
Lymphoblastoma, 461
 follicular, 462
Lymphoblasts, 421
Lymphocytes, 393, 421
Lymphocytic choriomeningitis, 202, 754
Lymphocytosis, 429
 acute infectious, 465
Lymphogranuloma inguinale, 215, 302
Lymphosarcoma, 462
Lyon's blood tube, 918

M

- M and N agglutinogens**, 412
MacConkey's medium (enteric bacilli), 354
Macracanthorhynchus hirudinaceus, 559, 674
Macroblasts, 417
Macroconidia, 229, 255
Macrocytes, 416
Macrogamete, 492
Macrophages, 422
Madura foot, 90, 266, 268, 269
Madurella mycetomi, 267
Maduromycosis, 266, 268, 269
Magnifying power, 912
Malabar itch, 261
Malaria, 488
 blackwater fever in, 496
 clinical manifestations of, 493
 temperature charts, 494
 diagnosis of, 497
 drugs, action of, 493, 499
 geographic distribution of, 496
 immunity from, 496
 in monkeys, 489
 index, 492
 mosquito vectors of, 693
 parasites, 498
 concentration of, 505
 cultivation of, 505
 density of, 508
 in thick films, (Plate VII) facing 498
 in thin films, (Plate VI) facing 498
 key to, 503
 life cycle of, 489, 490
 pernicious, 495
 prevention of, 492
 provocative measures, 499
 relapses in, 497
Malassezia furfur, 248
ovalis, 743
Malignant disease, exudates in, 760
 plasma globulin in, 789
 neutropenia, 465
 pustule, 60
Mallein, 121

INDEX

- Malleomyces mallei*, 120
pseudomallei, 121
 Malta fever (*see* Brucellosis), 108
 Manchineel poisoning, 938
 Mandioca poisoning, 940
 Mandler filters, 917
 Mange, 664
 Mangoes poisoning, 936
Mansonella ozzardi, 621, 687
Mansonia, 223, 619
 Mantoux tuberculin test, 84
 Marble bone disease, 443
 Marihuana, 935
 Marmite, 439
 Marrow, bone, aspiration of, 399
 differential count (normal) of, 400
 Mast cell, 419
 leukemia, 461
 Mastic test, 753
 Mastigophora, 485, 511, 530
 Maturation, arrest of, 438, 442
 Maurer's spots, 502
 Mayflies, 675
 McIntosh and Fildes' anaerobic method, 919
 McKinnon's test (smallpox), 195
 Measles, 212
 Meat poisoning, 131
 Media (*see* Culture media), 338
 Medina worm, 621
 Medusa, 726
 Megakaryocytes, 430, 469
 Megakaryocytic leukemia, 461
 Megaloblast, 417
Megalopyge opercularis, 675
 Melaena neonatorum (*see* Hemorrhagic disease of the newborn), 468
 Melioidosis, 121
 Meningitis, aseptic, acute, 202
 epidemic cerebrospinal, 50
 cerebrospinal fluid in, 754
 diagnosis of, 52
 influenzal, 105
 lymphocytic chorio-, 202
 tuberculous, cerebrospinal fluid in, 754, 755
 Meningococcemia, 50
 Meningococcus, 50, 51
 agglutination tests for, 54
 capsule swelling, test for, 53
 carriers of, 54
 classification of, 52
 in nasopharynx, 54, 734
 penicillin, action on, 54
 serum, immune, action on, 55
 sulfonamides, action on, 54
 Meningopneumonitis virus, 213
 Mercury in urine, 836
 Metabolism, basal, 877
 Metacercaria, 562, 563
Metagonimus yokogawai, 573, 725
 Metamyelocytes, 419
 Methemalbumin, 444
 Methemoglobin, 449, 814
 Methyl red test, 138, 350
 medium for, 350
 Methylene blue, 363
 Mett's test (pepsin), 864
 Mice, natural infections of, 21
Micrococcus, 31, 45
 catarrhalis, 55
 citreus, 45
 pharyngis siccus, 56
 pyogenes, var. *albus*, 45
 var. *aureus*, 45
 tetragenus, 45
 Microcytes, 416
 Microfilaria, 624, 625, 634
 examination of blood for, 646
 periodicity of, 620, 624
 staining of, 647
 table of, 625
 Microgametocytes, 492
 Micrometer, ocular, 915
 standardization of, 916
 Microscope, 911, 912
 Microsporosis, 251
Microsporum audouini, 251, 252
 canis, 251, 253
 felinum, 251
 gypseum, 252, 258
 minutissimum, 248
 scolaceous, 251
Micruroides euryxanthus, 714
Micrurus fulvius, 714, 715, 718
 Midges, 687
 Miescher's tubes, 534
 Milk, media, 347
 Brucella in, 111
 diet, anemia due to, 432
 sickness, 938
 tubercle bacilli in, 80
 Millipedes, 657
 Minas Geraes fever, 177
 Minimal lethal dose, 92
 Miracidium, 562, 562
 Mites, 654, 659, 662
 mouth parts of, 661
 preservation of, 711
 Moccasin venom test, 470
 Molds (*see* Fungi), 226
 Mollusk hosts, 565, 650
 in schistosomiasis, 570
 of *S. japonicum*, 570
Monilia albicans, 246, 246
 Moniliases, 246
Moniliformis moniliformis, 559, 674
 Monkeys, natural infections of, 30
 Monoblasts, 422
 Monocytes, 393, 422

- Monocytic leukemia, 460
 Monocytoma, 462
 Monocytosis, 429
Monosporium apiospermum, 267
Morax-Axenfeld bacillus, 106
Moraxella lacunatus, 106
 Mörner's reagent, 824
 Mosaic disease of tobacco virus, 191
 Mosaic structures, 233
 Mosquitoes, 654, 687
 blood in, identification of, 712
 classification of, 687
 control of, 692, 693, 694, 695
 development of, 688
 dissection of, 509, 510
 larvae of, 697, 710
 malaria parasites in, 491
 oöcysts in, 492, 510
 ova of, 710
 preservation of, 709
 terminalia of, 709, 710
 transmitters of malaria, 693
 tribal characters, 689
 Moth midges, 687
 Motility, 14
 Brownian, 15
 Mountain sickness, 455
 Mounting, arthropods, 710
 parasites, media for, 710
 Much's granules, 79
 Mucin, bacterial suspension in, 51, 105, 128
 in urine, 827
Mucor, 234
 corymbifer, 234
 mucedo, 234
 Mucous colitis, 850
 Mucus in urine, 822
 Mueller's starch-casein hydrolysate medium
 (*Neisseria*), 344
 Multiple myeloma, 462
 sclerosis, hypersensitivity in, 294
 cerebrospinal fluid in, 754
 Mumps, 201, 212
 Murexide test (uric acid), 839
Musca domestica, 702, 703, 708
 sorbens, 705
 Muscarin, 939
 Mushroom poisoning, 939
 Mussels, poisoning by, 725
 Mustard oil poisoning, 939
 Mutation, of *Hemophilus influenzae*, 277
 of influenza virus, 210
 of meningococci, 277
 of viruses, 192
 of yellow fever virus, 220
 Mycetoma, 90, 266
Mycobacterium, 74, 75
 avium, 80
 butyricum, 77
Mycobacterium—(Continued)
 johnei, 77
 lacticola, 76, 78
 leprae, 85
 leprae-murium, 88
 nonpathogenic species, 76, 77
 phlei, 77
 tuberculosis, var. *bovis*, 80
 var. *hominis*, 78, (Plate I) facing 90
 culture of, 79
 media for, 347
 staining of, 365
 Mycoses, 227
 Myeloblasts, 394, 419
 Myelocytes, 393, 419
 Myelocytosis, 429
 Myelogenous leukemia, 456
 Myeloma, 462
 cell, 463
 plasma protein in, 789
 Myelosclerosis, 444
 Myiases, 702, 704, 707
 aural, 736
 nasal, 735
 ocular, 732
 Myoglobinuria, 446
 Myxedema, anemia in, 441
 basal metabolism in, 880
 blood cholesterol in, 791

N

- Nagana, 517
 Nasal infections, 735
Necator americanus, 601, 602
 Necropsy, cultural methods, 30
 Negri bodies, 207
Neisseria, 32, 48
 catarrhalis, 55
 flava, 55
 flavescens, 55
 gonorrhoeae, 48, (Plate I) facing 90
 intracellularis, 50
 meningitidis, 50
 perflava, 55
 sicca, 56
 subflava, 55
Nemathelminthes, 595
Nematocera, 683
 antennal characters of, 683
Nematodes, 595, 596
 intestinal, 598, 638
 clinical symptoms of, 608
 diagnosis of, 609
 key to, 637
 larvae of, 632
 filiform, 598, (table) 611, 633
 key to, 632
 rhabditiform, 597, 600, (table) 611, 632

INDEX

- Nematodes, intestinal—(Continued)
 life cycle of, 598, 599
 ova of, (table) 610, 631
 somatic, 615, 639
 key to, 640
 life cycle of, 616
- Nematomorpha, 559
- Nephritis, acidosis in, 805
 anemia in, 442
 chlorides in, 781
 cholesterol in, 791
 creatinine in, 771
 glomerular, 37
 nonprotein nitrogen in, 770
 phosphorus in, 784
 plasma proteins in, 789
 uric acid in, 772
- Nephrosis, 831
 chlorides in, 789
 cholesterol in, 791
 plasma proteins in, 789
- Nessler's solution, 766
- Neubauer ruling, 382, 384, 385
- Neurotropic viruses, 194
- Neutral red (supravital stain), 393
- Neutralization tests (*see* Antibodies, neutralizing)
- Neutropenia, malignant, 465
 primary splenic, 466
- Neutrophilic leukocytes, 393, 418
- Neutrophils, "pernicious anemia," 437
- Niacin, 891
- Nicotinic acid, 891
- Niemann-Pick's disease, 463
- NIH anal swab, 644, 645
- Nitrate peptone water, 352
- Nitrogen, determination (nonprotein), 766
 metabolism after trauma, 904
 total in urine, 837
- Nitroso-indol reaction, 142
- Nocardia*, 74, 89
asteroides, 90
gypsoïdes, 90
madurae, 90
- Nomenclature, botanic, 3
 law of priority in, 480
 zoologic, 480
- Nonne's syndrome, 749
- Nonprotein nitrogen, blood, 766
 Buell-Gentzkow method of determination, 767
 Folin-Wu method, 766
 significance of, 769
- Noon's unit (pollen), 297
- Normal solutions, 921
- Normoblasts, 417
- Nose, infections of, 735
- Nosopsyllus*, combs of, 681
fasciatus, 680
- Novy jar, 919
- Nuclear particles, 418
- Nucleoalbumin in urine, 827
- Nucleus, of bacteria, 9
 of protozoa, 484
- Numerical aperture, 911
- Nutritional edema, 906
- O**
- Obermeyer's reagent (indican), 836
- Objectives, 911, 912
- Occult blood, 836, 856
- Ochrogaster contraria*, 674
- Ocular infections, 731
 animal parasites in, 732
- Oculars, 912
- Oidiomycin, 301
- Oidium albicans*, 247
- Oil immersion, 912
- Onchocerca volvulus*, 621
- Onchocerciasis, 623
- Oncomelania* (snail), 570
- Onychomycosis, 262
- Oöcysts, 492, 510
- Oöspores, 229
- Opisthorchis felineus*, 572
viverrini, 572
- Opium poisoning, 940
- Opsonic index, 290
- Opsonins, 290
- Opsonocytophagic test (brucella), 113, 290
- Oriental sore, 516
- Origin of blood cells, 422
- Ornithodoros hermsi*, 154, 670
moubata, 153, 669
talaje, 670
tholozani, 670
turicata, 670
- Ornithosis, 214
- Oroya fever, 187
- Orthoptera, 672
- Orthorrhapha, 683
- Orthostatic albuminuria, 829
- Orthotolidine test (blood), 836
- Osteomalacia, 893
 calcium and phosphorus in, 784
 phosphatase in, 785
- Osteoporosis, 893
- Otitis, 736
 externa, 266
- Ova, in feces, 640
 concentration methods, 641, 853
 enumeration of, 643
- of cestodes, 588, 630
- of nematodes, 610, 631
- of trematodes, 577, 629
- Oxalate tubes, 377
- Oxidase reaction, 49

INDEX

, combining capacity (blood), 809
 content (blood), 812
 requirements, bacterial, 10, 16
 saturation (blood), 812
 tension, partial, 920
Oysters, 725

P

Paget's disease, phosphatase in, 785
Paludrine, 493
Panagglutination, 411
Pancreatic disease, diastase in blood, 797
 fats in feces, 858
 ferments, in duodenal contents, 867
 in feces, 855
 tumors, hypoglycemia with, 775
Pandy's globulin test, 748
Pangonia, 699
Panhematopenia, primary splenic, 466
Panoptic stain (blood films), 389
Panstrongylus geniculatus, 677, 678
megistus, 677
Pantothenic acid, 898
Pappataci fever, 224, 684
Pappenheim's stain (tubercle bacilli), 365
Paracholera vibrios, 145
Paracoccidioidal granuloma, 242
Paracolon bacilli, 139
Paragonimus kellicotti, 574
westermani, 574, 656
 ovum of, 575
Parasites, animal, table of, 476
Parasitidae, 665
Parasitism, 475
Parathyroid, hypersecretion of, 783, 785
 hyposecretion of, 783
Paratyphoid fever, 131
Parentage, blood tests for, 411
Parotitis, epidemic, 201, 212
Partial oxygen tension, 10, 920
Paschen bodies, 195
Pasteur treatment (rabies), 208
Pasteurella, 101, 113
avicida, 120
aviseptica, 120
cuniculicida, 30, 120
leptiseptica, 120
multocida, 120
muricida, 21
pestis, 116, 117
pseudotuberculosis, 30, 120
suilla, 120
suisepatica, 120
tularensis, 113, 114, 698
 culture media for, 346
Pasteurelloses, 120
Patch tests, 299
Patulin, 272

Paul-Bunnell agglutination test, 464
Paul's test (smallpox), 195
Pectinate bodies, 228
Pediculoides ventricosus, 665
Pediculus humanus, var. *capitis*, 679
 var. *corporis*, 678, 678
Pel-Ebstein fever, 462
Pellagra, 891
Penicillic acid, 271
Penicillin, 273
 assay of, 276, 370
 agar-cup method, 276, 370
 micromethod, 371
 serial dilution method, 371
 in blood using *S. pyogenes*, 372
 in anthrax, 61
 in gonococcus infections, 50
 in meningococcus infections, 54
 in pneumococcus infections, 44
 in *Staphylococcus* infections, 47
 in *Streptococcus* infections, 35
 in *Streptobacillus moniliformis* infection, 148
 resistance to, acquired, 276
 sensitiveness to, determination of, 372
 types of, 275
Penicillinase, 340
Penicillium, 265, 266
chrysogenum, 274
crustaceum, 265
notatum, 271
Pentosuria, 834
Pepsin, tests for, 864
Peptone-dextrose solution (coliform bacilli), 350
Peptone water, 352
Peritonitis, exudate in, 760
Perlèche, 248
Permutit, 767
Pernicious anemia, 436
 neutrophils, 437
Peroxidase stains, 389
Pertussis, 107
Petragnani's medium (tubercle bacilli), 348
Petri plates, 12
Pfeiffer's bacillus, 104
 phenomenon, 142, 284
 in *Leptospira* infection, 160
pH, 798
Phagocytosis, 290
Pharynx, infections of, 733
Phenol-red broth, 342
Phenolsulfonphthalein test, 843
Phenylhydrazine test (sugars), 832
Phialophora verrucosa, 270
Phlebotomus, 514, 685
argentipes, 684
chinensis, 684
 fever, 224
intermedius, 684

INDEX

- Phlebotomus*—(Continued)
major, 684
noguchi, 187, 684
papatasii, 224, 684
sergenti, 684
verrucarum, 187, 684
Phormia regina, 704
Phosphatase, acid, 785
 alkaline, 784
Phosphatid, 463
Phosphorus, inorganic, in blood, 783
 Fiske-Subbarow method of determination, 782
Photoelectric colorimeter, 928
Phthirus pubis, 679
Phycomycetes, 233
Physaloptera caucasica, 607
Physiologic normals, 931
Physopsis, 570
Phytomonas, 512
Piedra, 237
Piedraia hortai, 237
Pigments, bile, in feces, 855
 in urine, 835
Pinta, 172
 clinical manifestations of, 173
 epidemiology of, 174
 relation to syphilis, 174
Pinworm, 607
Piophilia casei, 707
Pipet, bacteriologic, 918
 capillary bulb, 918
 diluting, for cell counts, 383
Pirquet's tuberculin test, 84
Pityriasis versicolor, 248
Plague, 116
 clinical manifestations of, 118
 diagnosis of, 119
 fleas as vectors of, 118, 680
 in rats, 118
 prophylactic vaccination, 119
 transmission of, 118
Planorbis (snail), 570
Plants, poisoning by, 933
Plasma, cells, 421
 CO₂, 799, 808
 proteins, 787
 in disease of the liver, 870
Plasma-cell leukemia, 461
Plasmodium, 488
 falciparum, 500, 501
 in monkeys, 489
 key to, 503
 knowlesi, 502
 malariae, 501
 ovale, 500, 502
 vivax, 500, 500, 510, 511
Platelets, blood, 430
 counting, 386
Plates, poured, 13
 streaked, 12, 13
Platyhelminthes, 558
Pleocytosis in cerebrospinal fluid, 748
Pleomorphism, of bacteria, 8
 of fungi, 226
Plerocercoid larva, 581
Pleural fluids, 755
Pleuropneumonia organisms, 148
Plummer-Vinson syndrome, 433
Pneumococcus, 39, 40
 bile solubility test for, 34, 369
 infections due to, 39
 isolation of, 42
 Neufeld's Quellung reaction, 43
 specific polysaccharides of, 41
 types of, 40
 determination of, 43
 incidence of, 41
 vaccines, prophylactic, 45
 variation of, 42
Pneumonia, acute lobar, 39
 blood cultures in, 42
 chlorides in, 780
 nonprotein nitrogen in, 770
 penicillin, treatment with, 44
 sputum cultures in, 42
 sulfonamides, treatment with, 44
 primary atypical, 212
Pneumonitis, feline, virus of, 213
 mouse, virus of, 213
Poikilocytes, 416
Poison ivy, 936
Poisoning, acute, anemia in, 445
 chronic, anemia in, 442
 lead, anemia in, 448
Poisonous arthropods, 658, 660, 675
 coelenterates, 726
 fish, 722, 723
 plants, 933
 snakes, 714
Polar bodies, 91
Poliomyelitis, 203
 cerebrospinal fluid in, 205, 754
 vaccination against, 205
Pollen extracts, 297
Polychromatophilia, 417
Polycythemia, 454
Polymorphonuclear neutrophils, 393, 418
Polyneuritis, infectious, 749
Polyp, 726
Polysaccharides, specific, 41
Pork tapeworm, 585, 591
Portal of entry, 11
Potamon, 656
Potassium permanganate, standard solution
 782
Prausnitz-Küstner passive transfer, 296
Precipitation reactions in syphilis, 305

INDEX

- Precipitins, 288
 for anthrax, 61
 for bacteria, 288
 for blood (protein), 289
 for helminths, 649, 650
 for *Hemophilus influenzae* 105, 288
 for pneumococci, 44
 for *Rickettsia*, 184
 for streptococci, 34, 289
- Pregnancy, anemia in, 441
 tests for, 881
- Price-Jones curve, 390, 391
- Proagglutinoid zone, 287
- Procercoid larva, 580
- Promine, 88
- Promizole, 85, 88
- Promyelocyte, 419
- Prostatic carcinoma, phosphatase in, 787
 secretion, 821
- Protection tests, 292
- Protein, body, destruction of, 769
 shock, 305
- Proteins, in cerebrospinal fluid, 749
 in plasma, 787
 in transudates and exudates, 758
 in urine, 826
 quantitative estimation of, 827, (table) 828
 precipitation of, 763
- Proteose peptone chocolate agar (gonococcus), 343
- Proteoses in urine, 828
- Proteus morgani*, 141
vulgaris, 140
 strains OX₂ and OX₁₀, 140, 181
 OXK, 181
 variation of, 140
- Prothrombin, deficiency, 467, 896
 in diseases of the liver, 876
 time, Quick's method of determination, 401
- Protozoa, 483, 484
 classification of, 485
 table, 486
 culture media for, 523, 555
 in feces, 524
 staining of, 522, 553
- Protozoal diseases, table of, 483
- Prozone phenomenon, 287
- Pseudohemophilia, hereditary, 470
- Pseudoleukemia, 461
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 145
- Psittacosis, 214
- Psorophora*, 706
- Psychodidae, 684
- Pteroylglutamic acid, 439
- Ptinus tectus*, 674
- Ptomaine poisoning, 131
- Pulex irritans*, 680
 distinguishing features of, 681
- Purified protein derivative (tuberculin), 84
- Purpura, anaphylactoid, 469
 due to vascular abnormalities, 469, 471
 haemorrhagica, 468
 Henoch's, 469
 Schönlein's, 469
 thrombocytopenic, 468, 471
- Pus, cultures from, 741
 fungi in, 233
 in urine, 820
- Pyelitis, 848
- Pyloric obstruction, 865
 blood chlorides in, 780
 nonprotein nitrogen in, 770
 plasma bicarbonate in, 804
- Pyocyanase, 271
- Pyridoxin, 899
- Pyuria, 820, 848
- Q**
- Q fever, 178
- Quartan malaria, 494, 501
- Queckenstedt's test, 746
- Quellung reaction, 43
- R**
- Rabbits, natural infections of, 30
- Rabies, 206
 Pasteur treatment, 208
- Radesyge, 166
- Radiation, anemia due to, 442
- Rand scurvy, 890
- Rat-bite fever, 147, 160
- Rat hosts, 680
 mite, tropical, 665
 poisons, 682
- Raticides, 681
- Rats, natural infections of, 30
 plague in, 118
- Rattlesnake, 718
- Rattus norvegicus*, 680
- Ray, electric, 724
 fungus (*see Actinomyces*), 89
 stinging, 723, 724
- Reaction of media, 339
- Reactivation of serum, 284
- Reagins, 297
- Receptors, 284
- Red blood cells, counting of, 383
 diameter of, 390
 elliptical, 449
 fragility of, 394
 immature types of, 417
 indices, 416
 mean corpuscular hemoglobin, 415
 corpuscular volume, 415
 hemoglobin concentration, 415

INDEX

- Red blood cells—(Continued)
morphology, 416
normal values of, 415
nucleated, 417
origin of, 423
removal of, 424
reticulocytes, 392, 417
sedimentation rate of, 395
stippled, 417
volume of, 386
- Red bugs, 662
- Redia, 562, 563
- Reduviidae, 676
head and proboscis of, 676
- Reed's formula, 881
- Rees and Ecker solution (platelets), 386
- Regenerative shift (leukocytes), 427
- Relapsing fever, 151
- Renal albuminuria, 829
disease, types of (table), 830
function, tests of, 840
- Reproduction, of bacteria, 9
of protozoa, 485
- Reservoir hosts, 479
in epidemic encephalitis, 200
- Respiratory quotient, 877
- Reticulocytes, 417
crises, 434, 438
in lead poisoning, 448
staining of, 392
- Reticulo-endothelial system, 422
- Reticulum cells, 422
cell sarcoma, 462
- Retortomonas hominis*, 532
- Retractility of clot, 401
- Revaccination, types of reaction to, 196
- Rh factor, 408
blocking antibodies, 410
groups, 409
in erythroblastosis foetalis, 452
inheritance of, 409
test for, slide, 410
tube, 409
- Rhabditiform larva, 597
of *Strongyloides stercoralis*, 600
table of, 611
- Rhabditis*, 610
- Rheumatic fever, acute, 37
- Rhinitis, allergic, 297, 298
- Rhinosporidiosis, 238
- Rhinosporidium seeberi*, 238, 239
- Rhipicephalus sanguineus*, 177
palpi of, 669
- Rhizoglyphus parasiticus*, 665
- Rhizopus*, 234
niger, 234
parasiticus, 234
- Rhodnius prolixus*, 678
- Rhus poisoning, 936
- Riboflavin, 890
- Rickets, 893, 895
calcium and phosphorus in, 784
phosphatase in, 785
- Rickettsia*, 176, 178, 180
animal inoculation with, 179, 185
antigens, 182, 183
burneti, 178
conori, 177
cultivation of, 186
mooseri, 176
orientalis, 177
prowazekii, 176, 178
rickettsii, 177
toxic substance of, 179, 184
vaccine, 180, 184
- Rickettsial infections, 176
- Rieder cell, 421
- Rift-Valley fever, 223
- Ringworm, 251, 252
- Rivalta's test (seromucin), 758
- Robert's reagent (albumin), 827
- Rocky Mountain spotted fever, 177
- Romanowsky blood stains, 367, 388
- Ross-Jones test (globulin), 748
- Rotenone, 941
- Rothera's test (acetone), 834
- Rough colonies, 8, 8, 105
- Roundworms, 595
- Rubromadurella*, 267
- Rumpel-Leede phenomenon, 402
- Russell's double sugar medium (enteric bacilli), 356
- viper, 715, 716
- S**
- Sabin's supravital stain, 393
- Sabouraud's medium (fungi), 231, 358
- Sahli hemoglobinometer, 379
- Sahli-Hellige hemoglobinometer, 379
- Salmonella*, 129
aertrycke, 132
antigenic structure of, 129
table, 132
choleraesuis, 133
enteritidis, 132
hirschfeldii, 131
morgani, 141
paratyphi A, B, and C, 131
pestiscaviae, 132
psittacosis, 132
pullorum, 30
schottmuelleri, 131
suipestifer, 133
typhi, 124, 125
colonies of, 8
- typhimurium*, 21, 132
- typhosa*, 124

INDEX

- Joaquin Valley fever, 234
d flea, 680
flies, 684
fly fever, 224, 684
São Paulo exanthematic typhus, 177
Saprositira grandis, 150
Sarcina, 32, 45, 862
 lutea, 45
 ventriculi, 32
Sarcocystis, 534, 535
Sarcodina, 485, 524
Sarcophaga, 704, 708
 haemorrhoidalis, 705
Sarcoptes scabiei, 664, 664
Satellite phenomenon, 105
Sato and Sekiya's peroxidase stain, 389
Saturation index (red cells), 416
Sayers and Yant's test (CO), 814
Scabies, 664
Scarlet fever, 35
Schaudinn's fixative, 553
Schick test, 95, 302
Schilling differential leukocyte count, 427
Schistosoma, 566
 cercariae, hatching of, 643, 646
 geographic distribution of, 567
 haematobium, 566
 cercaria of, 569
 japonicum, 566
 life cycle of, 565, 568
 mansi, 566
 ova of, 568
Schistosomiasis, 570
Schistosomophora, 570
Schlesinger's test (urobilin), 836
Schmidt's test diet, 851
 test for bile, 855
Schmitz' bacillus, 134
Schöngastia blestowei, 662
Schönlein's purpura, 469
Schüffner's granules, 500
Schüller-Christian disease, 463
 cholesterol in, 791
Schultz-Charlton reaction (scarlet fever), 36
Sclerosis, combined, 437, 891
Sclerotia, 228
Scopulariopsis brevicaulis, 265, 266
 konigi, 266
Scorpaena, 723, 724
Scorpions, 658, 659
Scott-Wilson reagent (acetone), 792
Scratch test, 299
Screw worm, 735, 736
Scrotal reaction (rickettsial), 185
Scrub itch, 662
Scurvy, 892
 anemia in, 443
 button, 166
Sea snake, 715
Seatworm, 607
Sedimentation rate, 395
 correction for anemia (chart), 396
Cutler's method, 396
 graphic chart, 397
Wintrobe-Landsburg method, 395
Seitz filters, 917
Selenite enrichment medium (*Salmonella*), 353
Semliki forest virus, 198
Sensitization, 292
 of bacteria, 284
Septicemia, 816
Serologic reactions, 285, 305
Serratia marcescens, 146
Serum, antibacterial, 284
 antitoxic, 283
 diagnosis, 282
 immune, 280
 sickness, 296
Seven-day fever, 160
Sheep red blood cells, 318
Shift to the left (Arneth), 427
Shiga bacillus, 134
Shigella, 133
 alkalescens, 136
 ambigua, 134
 arabinotarda, 134
 ceylonensis, 136
 dispar, 136
 dysenteriae, 134
 flexneri, 136
 madampensis, 136
 paradysenteriae, 134
 serologic classification of (table), 136
 sonnei, 135
Ship beriberi, 890
Shock organ, 296
Sia's test (leishmaniasis), 523
Sibbens, 166
Sickle cell anemia, 449, 449
Simuliidae, 685
Simulium, 686
 damnosum, 621, 686
 haematopotum, 174
 neavei, 621, 686
Siphona, 700, 701
Siphonaptera, 673, 679
Skin, examination, for fungi, 232
 for ova, 644
 infections, 743
 maggot, African, 707
 parasites in, 744
Slant cultures, 14
Sleeping sickness, 519
Slides, cleaning, 387, 508
Smallpox, 195
Smegma bacillus, 78, 848
 staining of, 365
Smooth colonies, 8, 8, 105

INDEX

- Smudged cells, 422
Snails, 650, 651
 cercariae in, 651
 radulae of, 652
Snake bite, treatment of, 719
 venom, 716
Snakes, 714
 anatomical features of, 717
Snuffles, 30
Sodium chloride tolerance test, 840
 citrate test (coliform bacilli), 138, 349
 hippurate broth (streptococci), 349
Sore, oriental, 516
Sparganosis, 593
Sparganum, 581
 mansonoides, 593
Spectra of hemoglobin, etc., 813
Spectroscopic tests, 812
Spherocytes, 451
Spiders, 659
 black widow, 660
Spinal fluid, 745
Spirillum cholerae asiatica, 141
 minus, 160
 obermeieri, 152
Spirochaeta (*see Borrelia*), 150, 152
 morsus-muris, 151
 plicatilis, 150
Spirochetes, 150, 151
 in sputum, 739
 staining of, 367
Spirochetosis, bronchial, 156
Splenectomy, 447
 in Banti's disease, 454
 in hemolytic jaundice, 451
 in primary splenic neutropenia, 466
 in thrombocytopenic purpura, 469
Splenomegaly in diseases of blood, table, 447
Spore-bearing bacilli, aerobes, 57
 anaerobes, 62
Spore formation, 9
 of fungi, 228, 229
Spores, staining of, 367
Sporocyst, 562, 563
Sporotrichosis, 268, 269
Sporotrichum beurmanni, 268
 schenckii, 268
Sporozoa, 485, 486, 534
Sporozoites, 489, 511
Sprue, 440
Sputum, 737
 animal inoculation with, 740
 concentration of tubercle bacilli in, 82, 739
 cultures of, 739
 fungi in, 233
 parasites and ova in, 645
 spirochetes in, 739
SS agar (*Salmonella, Shigella*), 354
Stable fly, 700
Stabzellen, 419
Staining methods, 362
 for blood films, 388
 for protozoa, 522, 553
Stains, acid-fast, 365
 azur II (reticulocytes), 392
 Beck's (diphtheria), 366
 brilliant cresyl blue (reticulocytes), 392
 capsule, 366
 carbol-fuchsin, 365
 Castaneda's (rickettsiae), 368
 cotton blue (fungi), 233, 368
 Dorner's (spore), 367
 Field's (protozoa), 508
 Fontana's (spirochetes), 367
 Fontes' method (mycobacteria), 366
 for Negri bodies, 207
 Gabbett's solution, 365
 Giemsa's, 388, 507
 Goodpasture's peroxidase, 389
 Gram's method, 363
 Heidenhain's iron-hematoxylin (protozoa)
 553
 hematoxylin, 647
 Hiss' capsule, 366
 iodine (amebae), 553
 iodine-eosin, 853
 iron-hematoxylin (protozoa), 553
 saline (Lawless), 552
 Janus green (supravital), 393
 leprosy bacilli, 365
 Loeffler's methylene blue, 363
 Manson's methylene blue, 392
 Martinotti (fungi), 233
 methylene blue-fuchsin, 366
 neutral red (supravital), 393
 panoptic (blood films), 389
 Pappenheim's (mycobacteria), 365
 peroxidase, 389
 protozoal, 522, 553
 Romanowsky (blood), 367, 388
 Sato and Sekiya's peroxidase, 389
 smegma bacillus, 365
 spore, 367
 supravital (blood), 392
 Wayson's, 366
 Wilson's (blood), 388
Wright-Giemsa, 508
Wright's (blood), 388
Ziehl-Neelsen, 365
Standard solutions, 921
Staphylococcus, 31, 45
 albus, 46
 aureus, 46
 citreus, 46
 coagulase, 46
 epidermidis, 46
 food poisoning by, 46
 immunity from, 47

INDEX

- phylococcus*—(Continued)
penicillin, action on, 47
sulfonamides, action on, 47
toxins of, 46
- Starch granules, 825
in feces, 852
- Stasis meal, 860
- Steatorrhea, 852
idiopathic, 440
- Stem cells, 421, 423
- Sterigmata, 229
- Sterigmatocystis, 267
- Sterilization of glassware, 337
- Sterilizers, 337
- Stippled cells, 417, 448
- Stomach, cancer of, anemia in, 441
stomach contents in, 866
contents, 859, 861
Boas-Oppler bacilli in, 862
chemical examination of, 862
- dried, defatted, in pernicious anemia, 439
motility of, 865
- Stomoxys calcitrans*, 700, 701, 708
- Stools, examination of, 850
preservation of, 644
- Straus reaction (glanders), 121
- Streptobacillus moniliiformis*, 147
- Streptococcus*, 31, 32, 33
agalactiae, 35
bovis, 31
classification of, 34
equi, 31, 35
equinus, 31
equisimilis, 31
fibrinolysin, test for, 370
groups, Lancefield's, 34
precipitin test for, 289
mastitidis, 31
mitis, 31
pyogenes, 34, (Plate I) facing 90
salivarius, 31
scarlatinae, 35
susceptibility to drugs, 35
variation of, 34
viridans, 31, 37
- Streptococcus*, anaerobic, 38
hemolytic, infections with, 35
in arthritis, 37
in endocarditis, 38
in erysipelas, 35
in glomerular nephritis, 37
in rheumatic fever, 37
in scarlet fever, 35
nonhemolytic, infections with, 37
sore throat, 733
- Streptomyces griseus*, 277
- Streptomycin, 277
assay of, 278
- Streptomycin—(Continued)
in *Hemophilus* infections, 106, 277
in *Klebsiella* infections, 122
in meningococcus infections, 277
in plague, 120
in tuberculosis, 85
in tularemia, 116
resistance to, acquired, 277
unit of, 278
- Streptothrycin, 272
- Strongyloides stercoralis*, 600
filariform larva of, 633
rhabditiform larva of, 600
- Strophanthus*, 934
- Strychnos*, 934
- Subarachnoid hemorrhage, cerebrospinal fluid in, 754
- Sudan blindness, 623
- Sugar, in blood, 774
in cerebrospinal fluid, 749
in urine, 831
media, 356, 357
tolerance test, 776
- Sulfhemoglobin, 814
- Sulfonamides, action of, in anthrax, 61
in *Clostridium* infections, 67
in dysentery, bacillary, 137
in gonococcus infections, 50
in *Hemophilus* infections, 106
in lymphogranuloma inguinale, 217
in meningococcus infections, 54
in plague, 120
in pneumococcus infections, 44
in *Staphylococcus* infections, 47
in *Streptococcus* infections, 35
conversion factors (table), 795
crystals in urine, 824
determination in blood (Bratton-Marshall), 794
Engelfried's simplified method, 795
- Sulfosalicylic acid test (albumin), 827
- Sulfur granules, 89
- Superinfection, 279
in *Treponema* infections, 164
- Supravital staining, 392
- Surface area chart, 878
- Swabs, NIH anal, 644, 645
- Swine influenza, 106, 211
- Sycosis vulgaris, 255
- Symbiosis, 11
in fusospirochosis, 154
in influenza, 106, 211
- Symptomatic anthrax, 66
- Syneresis, 401
- Synovial fluid, 760
- Syphilis, 167
cardiolipin antigen, 331
cerebrospinal fluid tests in, 754
clinical stages of, 168

Syphilis—(Continued)

- complement fixation reaction (Kolmer) in, 317
 - diagnosis of, 169
 - flocculation reaction (Kahn) in, 306
 - immunity from, 163, 168
 - relation to pinta, 174
 - to yaws, 172
 - serologic reactions in, 169, 305
 - false positive reactions, 336
 - in infants, 336
 - in leprosy, 88
 - in malaria, 506
 - in miscellaneous diseases, 336
 - interpretation of, 335
 - persistent ("fest") positive reactions in, 336
 - V.D.R.L. slide test for, 333
 - Wassermann reaction in, 305
- Syphilioids, 165

T

Tabanus, 699

- Tables: *Aedes*, geographical distribution of, 691
- alkali deficit, indirect tests for, 807
- animal inoculation, diagnosis by, 22
- basal metabolism, normal standards of, 879
- blood, chemical constituents of, 764
- gas analyses, correction factors for, 810, 811
- bone marrow, normal differential count of, 400
- differential leukocyte count, normal, 425
- domesticated animals, diseases acquired from, 18
- Kahn reaction, presumptive test, 317
- serial dilutions of serum, 313, 314
- spinal fluid test, 315
- types of positive and negative reactions, 311, 312, 313
- Kolmer complement fixation test: complement, dilution of, 325
- titration of, 325
- hemolysis, dilution of, 324
- titration of, 324
- quantitative test, with cerebrospinal fluid, 327
- half-quantity method, 329
- with serum, 327
- half-quantity method, 328
- nephritis, types of, 830
- of amebae (trophozoites), 538, 540
- cysts of, 538, 541
- in stained films, 545
- of anemias, 450
- of animal parasites of man, 476
- of antibiotics, from *Actinomyces*, 274
- from bacteria, 272
- from fungi, 273
- of buffers, 925

Tables—(Continued)

- of candidae, differentiation of, 249
- of cerebrospinal fluid changes in disease, 756
- of cestode ova, 588
- proglottides, 582, 588
- of clostridia, 64
- of corynebacteria, fermentation reactions of, 97
- of dyes, solubility of, 363
- action on *Brucella*, 110
- of filariform larvae, 611
- of flagellates, morphologic forms of, 512
- of helminths, classification of, 557
- of hookworms, distinguishing features of, 602
- of human blood groups, 403
- of indicators, 339, 923
- of intestinal bacilli, inside of back cover
- of intracutaneous diagnostic tests, 302
- of lobar pneumonia, organisms in, 39
- of malaria parasites, 504
- of microfilariae, 625, 626
- of mycobacteria, 77
- of *Neisseria*, fermentation reactions of, 55
- of nematode ova (intestinal), 610
- of pH, bicolor method of determination, 926
- of KH_2PO_4 — NaOH mixtures, 339
- of phosphate mixtures (Sørensen), 925
- values of buffer solutions, 925
- of pneumococcus types, 41
- of pressure and temperature (sterilizers), 338
- of protein in urine (quantitative determination), 828
- of Protozoa, 486
- cysts of (living), 541
- in stained films, 545
- trophozoites of (living), 540
- of protozoal diseases, 483
- of red blood cells, normal values of, 415
- of rhabditiform larvae, 611
- of rickettsial antigens, 183
- of *Salmonella*, antigenic structure of, 132
- of Schilling differential counts, 428
- of schistosomes, features of adults, 568
- of *Shigella*, carbohydrate fermentation by, 135
- serologic classification of, 136
- of *Strongyloides stercoralis*, features of females, 600
- of *Taenia* (species), features of, 585
- of tapeworms, proglottides of, 582, 588
- of trematode ova, 577
- origin of blood cells, 424
- Schick reaction, age incidence of, 95
- splenomegaly in diseases of the blood, 447
- sulfonamides, conversion factors of, 795
- Taenia*, ovum of, 586
- pisiformis*, 30
- saginata*, 585
- soliūm*, 585, 591
- cysticercus larva of, 592

INDEX

- Tallqvist's hemoglobin scale, 381
 Tampan, 669
 Tapeworms, 578, 579
 beef, 585
 diagnosis of, 587, 593
 dwarf, 586
 fish, 584
 immature stages of, 581
 intestinal, 582
 life cycle of, 582, 583, 589, 590
 ova of, 588, 630
 pork, 585
 prevention of infection with, 583, 590
 proglottides, gravid (table), 588
 rat, 586
 somatic, 589
 life cycle of, 589
 Tarantula, 661
 Tarozzi's anaerobic method, 920
 Tarsonemidae, 665
 Tartrate medium (*Salmonella*), 350
 Tay-Sachs disease, 463
 Tellurite medium (diphtheria), 345
Ternidens diminutus, 604
 Test breakfast, 860
 Tetanus, 68
 antitoxin, 70
 immunization from, 70
 toxin, 69
 treatment of, 71
 Tetany, 783, 804, 896
 Tetrathionate broth (*Salmonella*), 352
Tetronodon, 722, 723
 Texas fever, 658
 Thalassemia, 453
 Thallophyta, 226
 Thallospores, 229
 Theiler's disease, 30
 virus, 204
 Thiamin, 888
 Thick films (blood), 391, 503
 Thiocyanates in blood, 796
 Thioglycollate medium, 342
 Thoma diluting pipet, 383
 Thorny-headed worm, 558
 Threshold of glucose excretion, 833
 Throat, examination of, 733
 Thrombasthenia, hereditary hemorrhagic, 471
 Thrombocytes, 430
 Thrombocytopenia, 430
 Thrush, 246, 734
 Thymol turbidity test, 876
 Thyroxin, 880
 Tick fever, 152
 Colorado, 223
 paralysis, 666
 Ticks, 654, 659, 665
 classification of, 665
 Ticks—(Continued)
 hard, 666, 667
 key to, 668
 life history of, 667
 mouth parts of, 661
 preservation of, 712
 soft, 669
 key to, 670
Tinea circinata, 251
 cruris, 258, 261
 imbricata, 261, 263, 264
 pedis, 256
 versicolor, 248
 Tissues, dehydration of, 921
 fixation of, 920
 Titration, of complement, 325
 of hemolysin, 323
 Tobacco mosaic virus, 191
 Tobia fever, 177
 Toisson's solution, 385
 Tokelau, 261
 Tomato juice agar (lactobacilli), 357
 Tonsillitis, 734
 Töpfer's reagent, 863
Torula histolytica, 243
 Torulosis, 243
 Toxic plants, diseases due to, 933
 Toxin, 280
 in botulism, 71
 in diphtheria, 92, 94
 in gas gangrene, 65
 in tetanus, 69
 of *Clostridium*, 65
 of *Pseudomonas*, 145
 of *Rickettsia*, 179, 184
 of *Shigella*, 134
 of *Staphylococcus*, 46
 of *Streptococcus*, 36
 of viruses, 191
 Toxoid, diphtheria, 92, 96
 tetanus, 70
Toxoplasma, 535
Trachinus draco, 723, 724
 Trachoma, 215
 Transfusion of blood, 404
 preservation of blood for, 413
 Transitional leukocytes, 422
 Transmission of parasites, biologic, 653
 mechanical, 653
 Transudates, 755, 760
 Trematoda (see Flukes), 560, 635
 diagnosis of infections with, 575
 ova of, 562, 629
 prevention of infection with, 565
 Trench fever, 178
 Trenner diluting pipet, 383
Treponema, 150
 carateum, 173
 cuniculi, 168

INDEX

- Treponema*—(Continued)
 inoculation into animals, 164
macrodentium, 155
microdentium, 155
mucosum, 155
 oral, 157
pallidum, 167, 167
pertenue, 170
 selective localization of, 163
 staining of, 170, 367
- Treponemiases*, 162
 immunity in, 163
 pathologic lesions, 163
 superinfection, 164
- Triatoma dimidiata*, 677
infestans, 677
longipes, 677
protracta, 677
rubida, 677
rubrofasciata, 678
sanguisuga, 200, 677
- Trichinella spiralis*, 612
 blood, examination of, for larvae, 646
 intracutaneous tests for, 302, 650
 larva in muscle, 613
 life cycle of, 614
 muscle, examination of, 647
- Trichinosis, 614
- Trichocephalus* (see *Trichuris*), 606
- Trichomonas hominis*, 531, 548
tenax, 532
vaginalis, 532, 548
- Trichonocardirosis, 237
- Trichophytin, 256, 301
- Trichophyton concentricum*, 261, 264
flavum, 254
gypseum, 255, 258
indicum, 262
interdigitale, 255, 259
magnini, 254
mentagrophytes, 254
muris, 258
pedis, 255
purpureum, 259
quinkeanum, 258
roquetti, 262
roseum, 254
rubrum, 259
sabouraudi, 254
schoenleini, 250, 258
tonsurans, 254
violaceum, 254, 258
- Trichophytosis, 254
- Trichosporosis, 237
- Trichosporum giganteum*, 237
khartoumensis, 270
- Trichostrongylus colubriformis*, 604
orientalis, 604
- Trichuris trichiura*, 606
 ovum of, 606
- Triorthocresyl phosphate poisoning, 937
- Triple phosphate in urine, 823, 824
- Trombicula akamushi*, 177, 662, 663
deliensis, 177, 662
- Trombiculidae*, 662
- Tropical eosinophilia, 609
- Trypanosoma*, 517
cruzi, 517, 522, 676
 culture media for, 523
 life cycle of, 521
gambiense, 517, 519, 701
 life cycle of, 518
 of animals, 517
rhodesiense, 517, 701
- Trypanosomiasis, African, 518
 American, 519
 geographical distribution of, 517
- Trypsin, 867
- Tryptose-glucose-extract-milk agar (milk), 359
- Tryptose media (*Brucella*), 346
- Tsetse flies, 700
- Tsuchiyia's reagent (albumin), 827
- Tsutsugamushi disease, 177, 662
- Tuberculin, 83
 hypersensitivity to, 83, 300
 old tuberculin, 84
 purified protein derivative, 84
 tests, 84, 302
- Tuberculosis, 78
 atrium of infection, 81
 bacillus of, 78
 in urine, 848
 types of, 77, 78
- B.C.G. vaccine, 85
- blood cultures in, 83
- concentration of bacilli, 82
- culture media for, 347
- diagnosis of, 81
- exudates in, 760
- immunization from, active, 84
- inoculation of guinea pigs, 83, 369
- meningitis, 754, 755
- Much's granules, 79
- sputum examinations in, 738
- staining methods, 365
- tuberculin tests, 84, 302
- Tubes, duodenal, 860
 fermentation, 343
 for collecting blood, 928
- Lyon's blood tube, 918
- stomach, passage of, 859
- Wright's U-tube, 918
- Tularemia, 113, 115, 116
 clinical manifestations of, 114
 diagnosis of, 115
 transmission of, 114

INDEX

ungu penetrans, 680
 distinguishing features of, 681
Türk's blood dilute, 385
 irritation cell, 421
Typhoid fever, 124
 agglutination in, 127
 bacilli in water, 127
 blood cultures in, 127
 carriers, 127
 gall-stones in, 126
 infection in man, 126
 oysters as transmitters of, 725
 stool cultures in, 123, 127
 vaccination, prophylactic, 128
Typhus fever, 176
 endemic, 176
 epidemic, 176
 flea transmission of, 176, 680
 louse transmission of, 176, 678
 murine, 176
 scrub, 177
Tyrocidine, 272
Tyroglyphidae, 665
Tyroglyphus longior, 665
Tyrosin, in urine, 824
Tyrothricin, 272

U

Ulcer, tropical, 91
Ultracentrifuge, 190
Ultrafiltration, 190
Uncinariasis (*see* Hookworm), 603
Undulant fever, 108, 111
Urates in urine sediment, 823
Urea, clearance test, 844
 concentration test, 846
 in blood, 768
 significance of, 769
 in urine, 837, 838
 medium, 351
Urease, 769
Uremia, acidosis in, 805
 blood creatinine in, 771
 nonprotein nitrogen in, 770
 phosphorus in, 784
 uric acid in, 772
 renal function tests in, 846
Uric acid, crystals in urine, 823
 in blood, 772
 Folin's method of determination, 771
 in urine, 838
Urine, 819
 acidity of, titratable (Folin), 840
 albumin in, 826
 ammonia in, 838
 animal parasites in, 849
 arsenic in, 837

Urine—(*Continued*)

bacteriologic examination of, 847
 bile in, 835
 blood in, 821
 bromides in, 797
 calculi in, 825
 casts in, 822
 chemical examination of, 826
 chlorides in, 839
 chylous, 819
 creatinine in, 839
 crystalline sediment in, 823
 cultures of, 848
 diastase in, 840
 epithelial cells in, 820
 glucose in, 831
 hemoglobin in, 444, 822, 836
 hydrogen-ion concentration of, 840, 926
 indican in, 836
 ketone bodies in, 834
 lead in, 837
 leukocytes in, 820
 mercury in, 836
 nitrogen partition in, 839
 total nitrogen in, 837
 parasites in, 849
 proteoses in, 828
 reaction of, 819
 red cells in, 821
Schistosoma ova in, 645
 sediment in, 819
 smegma bacillus in, 78, 848
 starch granules and fibers in, 824, 825
 sugar in, 831
 tubercle bacilli in, 848
 urea in, 837
 uric acid in, 838
Urobilin, in feces, 855
 in urine, 835
 test of liver function, 856
Urobilinogen in urine, 835, 873
Uta (*see* Espundia), 516

V

Vaccination, reactions to, 196
 technic of, 196
Vaccines, 301
 autogenous, 301
Bartonella, 187
 cholera, 145
Hemophilus pertussis, 108
 influenza virus, 211
 plague, 119
 pneumococcus, 45
 poliomyelitis, 205
 preparation of, 301
 rabies, 208

INDEX

Vaccines—(Continued)

- Rickettsia*, 180, 184
 - Shigella*, 137
 - smallpox, 195
 - standardization of, 304
 - therapeutic use of, 305
 - typhoid and paratyphoid, 128
 - viruses, 193
 - yellow fever, 221
- Vaccinia, 195
- Vagabond's disease, 678
- Vaginitis, gonococcal, 49
- mycotic, 248
 - trichomonad, 532
- Vampire bat, 206
- van den Bergh test (bilirubin), 871
- Vanillism, 665
- Variation, bacterial, 8
- of anthrax bacilli, 59
 - of diphtheria bacilli, 91
 - of *Hemophilus influenzae*, 105
 - pertussis*, 108
 - of *Klebsiella pneumoniae*, 123
 - of meningococci, 51
 - of pneumococci, 42
 - of *Proteus*, 140
 - of *Salmonella*, 129
 - of staphylococci, 46
 - of streptococci, 34
 - of tetanus bacilli, 69
 - of typhoid bacilli, 125

Varicella, 197

Variola, 195

Vectors, 477

V.D.R.L. slide test (syphilis), 333

Vegetable cells, in feces, 851

- in urine, 825

Veillonella, 32

Venom, snake, 716

Ver du Cayor, 707

Ver macaque, 706

Verruca vulgaris, 198

Verruga peruana, 187

Verwoort's medium (cholera), 358

Vi antigen (typhoid), 125

Vibrio comma, 141, 141, 144

- types of, 142

- El Tor*, 142

- metschnikovi*, 143

Vibrio septique, 66

Vincent's angina, 154, 155, 734

Violet-red bile agar (coliform bacilli), 360

Viperine snakes, 715

Virulence, 279

Viruses, 189

- chemical composition of, 191

- classification of, 194

Viruses—(Continued)

- cultivation of, 17, 191
- diseases due to, 193
- laboratory diagnosis of, 134
- masked, 212
- neurotropic, 194, 223
- purification of, 190
- size of, 190
- viability of, 192

Vital staining, 392

Vitamins, 885

- A, 886
 - B₁, 888
 - B₂, 890
 - B₃, 898
 - B₁₂, 436, 439
 - C, 892
 - D, 893
 - E, 898
 - K, 467, 896
 - miscellaneous, 900
- Voges-Proskauer test, 138, 351
- Volume index (red cells), 416
- of blood, 398
- Vomiting, alkali excess in, 804
- blood chlorides in, 780
 - blood phosphorus in, 784
 - nonprotein nitrogen in, 770
 - sickness of Jamaica, 933
- von Jaksch anemia, 454
- von Pirquet's tuberculin test, 84

W

War wounds, anaerobes in, 62

- treatment of, 67

Warts, 198

Wasps, 675

Wassermann reaction, 305

Water, bacteriologic examination of, 139

- cholera vibrio in, 143

- coliform bacilli in, 139

- culture media for, 359

- tests for, 138

- typhoid bacilli in, 127

- requirements of the body, 903

Waterhouse-Friderichsen syndrome, 51, 55

Wayson's stain, 366

Weil-Felix reaction (typhus), 141, 180

Weil's disease, 158

- agglutination reaction in, 287

Welch bacillus, 63

Wenyon's iodine-eosin solution, 853

West Nile virus, 198

Whipworm, 606

White blood cells, 418

- counting of, 385

- differential count of, 390

Whooping cough, 107

INDEX

Widal agglutination test, 127
 Willebrand's syndrome, 470
 Wilson's blood stain, 388
 Wintrobe and Landsberg's method (sedimentation rate), 395
Wohlfahrtia magnifica, 706
vigil, 706
 Wong's method (blood iron), 382
 Woolsorters' disease, 60
 Worms, flat, 560, 578
 round, 595
 thorny-headed, 558
 Wright-Giemsa stain, 508
 Wright's blood stain, 388
 tube, 918
Wuchereria bancrofti, 618, 692
 infective larvae of, 619
 microfilariae of, 618
malayi, 618

X

Xanthochromia, 747
 Xanthomata, 464
 blood cholesterol in, 791
 Xenodiagnosis, 522

Xenopsylla cheopis, 118, 680
 distinguishing features of, 681
 Xerophthalmia, 886
 Xerosis bacillus, 97

Y

Yaws, 170
 clinical symptoms of, 171
 epidemiology of, 171
 forest, 516
 relation to syphilis, 172
 Yeasts, 237
 Yellow fever, 219
 immunity from, 220
 jungle type, 221
 mosquito transmitters of, 220, 221
 vaccination, 221
 Yersin's antiplague serum, 120

Z

Zenker's fluid, 921
 Ziehl-Neelsen stain, 365
 Zygospores, 229
Zymonema brasiliensis, 242