

INDEX

The principal reference is in black type

- ABACTERIAL PYURIA, 500, 503**
 Abadie's sign, 903, 1015
 — — in Graves' Disease, 257
Abdomen, "boat-shaped," 322
 — auscultation of, 289
 — classification of diseases of, 290
 — encysted fluid in, 314
 — fæcal accumulations, 317
 — flattened, 322
 — fluid in the, **311, 312, 416, 417**
 — gas in the, 310
 — general enlargement of, 290, **310**
 — inspection of, 287
 — measurement of, 288
 — pain in, causes of, 283, **290, 302,** and
 see Abdominal Pain
 — palpation of, 288
 — paracentesis of the, 314, **1114**
 — percussion of, 288
 — physical examination of, 287
 — recession of, 322
 — regions of, 289
 — symptomatology of diseases of, 283
 — tumours of, 316
 — tympanites of, 310
Abdominal abscess, rupture of, 292
 — aorta, aneurysm of, 321
 — — pulsatile, 287, **321**
 — cyst, rupture of, 292
 — disorders, classification of, 290
 — enlargement, 309
 — — fallacies of, 290
 — malaria, 630
 — organ, rupture of, 292
 — pain, 283, **290, 302**
 — — investigation of, 290, 291
 — — acute, with shock, 290, 292, 296
 — — — without shock, 291, 297
 — — — — rare causes of, 301
 — — chronic, 302
 — veins, dilatation of, 287, 313
Abortion, fever after, 640
Abscess, abdominal, 292, 645
 — amœbic, **423, 646**
 — causing pyuria, 498
 — cerebellar, **942, 1068**
 — cerebral, **941, 942, 958, 1068**
 — chronic, causing pyrexia, 645
Abscess, extradural, 941, 1068
 — intracranial, **941, 942, 958, 1068**
 — — cerebrospinal fluid in, 942
 — — symptoms of, 941
 — of gall-bladder, 441
 — of kidney, 498, 518
 — of liver, 419, **423**
 — of lung, 217
 — of mediastinum, 123
 — of middle ear, 936, 1068
 — of pelvis, 301, 543
 — of pleura, 177
 — of prostate, 499
 — of tonsil, 225
 — of urinary tract, 498, 518
 — of vulva, 527, 548
 — pelvic, 542
 — perineal, 498
 — perinephric, 498, **519**
 — peritonsillar, 225
 — psoas, 307
 — retropharyngeal, 229
 — subdural, 941
 — subphrenic, **425, 945**
 — temporal lobe, 942, 1068
 — tropical, 423
 — tubal, 544
Abortus fever, 619
Acanthosis, 784
 — nigricans, 831
Acariasis, pulmonary, causing asthma,
 191
Acarus scabiei, 799
Accessory food-factors. See Vitamins,
 1130
Accommodation of eye, 862, 1047, 1048
 — paralysis of, in diphtheria, 608, 992
 — — — encephalitis lethargica, 891
Acetone in urine, 327, 464, 508
 — — — treatment of, 327, **465**
Aceto-acetic acid, 327, 464, 508
Acetylcholine, 876
 — in intermittent claudication, 748
Achalasia of œsophagus, 278
 — — — treatment of, 281
Acholuric jaundice, 414, 450
Achondroplasia, 29, 777
Achrestic anæmia, 696

- Achromatopsia (colour blindness), 1044
 Achylia gastrica, 341, 693
 Acid, diacetic, 327, **464**, 508
 — dyspepsia. See Acid gastritis, 341
 — eructations, 330
 — hydrochloric, 335
 — lactic, 335
 Acidosis, 327, **465**, 508
 — causes and treatment of, 465
 Acne agminata, 802
 — keloid, 833
 — pustular, 796, 819
 — rosacea, 791
 — varioloformis, 796, 819
 — vulgaris, 795
 Acoustic neurofibroma, 880, **1012**, 1037,
 1062, 1067
 Acrocyanosis, 746
 Acromegaly, 18, 25, **777**, 1034, 1037
 Acroparæsthesia, 737, **882**
 Acroteric scleroderma, 746
 Actinomyces muris, 626
 Actinomycosis of cæcum, 321
 — of liver, 424
 — of lung, 219
 — of skin, 827
 — of the gums, 266
 — organism of, 1124
 Actions of muscles and nerve supply, 1001
 Acuity of vision, 897, 1042
 Acute anterior poliomyelitis, 936
 — appendicitis, 299
 — cholangitis, 646
 — hæmorrhagic pancreatitis, 296
 — infective hepatitis, 419
 — intestinal obstruction, 296, **402**
 — leukæmia, 700
 — meningitis, 932
 — myelitis, **940**, 968
 — pain, abdominal. See Abdominal Pain,
 283, **290**, 302
 — pancreatitis, 296, 297, 308
 — peritonitis, 293
 — pulmonary œdema, 174
 — suprarenal hæmorrhage, 296
 — toxic confusional insanity, 1089
 — yellow atrophy, 421
 — — — coma in, 421, **918**
 Adamantinoma, 1037
 Addisonian anæmia, 693
 Addison's disease, **733**, 834
 Adenoids, 223, 250
 Adenoma, bronchial, 150
 — fœtal, of thyroid, 259
 — sebaceum, 802; and see Sclerosis
 tuberosa, 1038, 1111
 — simple, of thyroid, 258
 — toxic, of thyroid, 259
 Adherent pericardium, 45, 78, **82**
 Adiadochokinesis, 1010; and see Dys-
 diadochokinesis
 Adiposis dolorosa, 27
 Adiposity, 25, 873, 892
 Adolescence, mental deficiency in, 1110
 Adrenalin, 876
 — in asthma, 190
 — in heart block, 114
 — in hypoglycæmia, 512
 — in œdema glottidis, 234
 — in serum sickness, 654
 — in urticaria, 788, 789
 Adrenals, hæmorrhage into, 296
 — tumours of, 318
 Adventitious sounds, 159
 Aedes ægypti mosquito, 621
 Aedes variegatus, 678
 Ægophony, 160
 — in pleural effusion, 175
 Ærophagy, hysterical, 1085
 Affective state, 1075
 African anæmia, 706
 — trypanosomiasis, **648**, 678, 891
 Agglutination test, Widal's, 601, **1126**
 Aggressins, 650
 Agnosia, 950
 — visual. See Word-blindness, 850, 861,
 948
 Agoraphobia, 1080
 Agranulocytic angina, 225
 Agranulocytosis, **225**, 395, 527, 675
 Agraphia, 947
 Ague, 629. See Malaria.
 — cake spleen, 632
 Air-borne diseases, 661
 Air-hunger, 456, 508
 Alastrim, 580
 Albers-Schönberg's disease, 703, 779
 Albinism, 833
 Albuminuria, cardiac, **80**, 492
 — causes of, 479
 — chronic, 479, 485, 491
 — functional, 491
 — in pregnancy, 492
 — kyphotic, 491
 — orthostatic, 491
 — physiological, 491
 — residual, 492
 — tests for, 460
 Albuminuric retinitis, 456, **1057**
 Albumosuria, 466
 — myelopathic, 779
 Alcaptonuria, 466
 Alcohol, addiction to, 918, 1095
 — — — treatment of, 1097
 — for palpitation, 101
 — in fevers, 559
 — in gastritis, 341
 — in heart disease, 99
 — in liver disease, 427
 — in pneumonia, 183
 — in portal congestion, 313, 396
 Alcoholic cirrhosis, of liver, 427
 — coma, 918
 — delirium, 559, 560, **1096**
 — gastritis, 341
 — injections for pain, 307, 1024

- Alcoholic neuritis, 994
 Alcoholism, acute, 1095
 — chronic, 976, 1095
 — face in, 17
 — in fever, 559
 — insanity, 1095
 — polyneuritis in, 994
 — treatment of, 1097
 — tremor in, 976
 Alimentary canal, perforation of, 292
 "Alkaline tide," 459, 517
 Alkalinity of blood, 465, 679
 Alkalosis, 465
 — causes of, 465
 — tetany in, 465, 984
 — treatment of, 465
 — uræmia in, 457
 Allergy, 654, 691, 788
 — in asthma, 189
 — in eye disease, 1041
 — in skin disease, 787, 846
 — nasal, 245, 246
 Alopecia, 840
 — areata, 841
 Amaurosis, 1044
 Amaurotic family idiocy, 972, 1057, 1112 ;
 and see Cerebro-macular degenera-
 tion.
 Ambard's method, 468
 Amblyopia, 1044
 — hysterical, 1085
 — monocular, 1044
 — tobacco, 1044
 — toxic, 1044
 Amenorrhœa, 539
 Ammonia coefficient, 418, 465
 Amnesia, 916, 1076
 — hysterical, 916, 1085
 — post-traumatic, 916
 — retrograde, 916
 Amœba, of dysentery, 377, 384, 1125
 Amœbiasis, 423, 646, 706
 — of liver, 423, 646
 Amœbic abscess, 423
 — dysentery, 384, 406
 Amphoric breathing, 159
 Amyloid disease of intestines, 391
 — — of kidney, 490
 — — of liver, 431
 — — of spleen, 449
 Amytonia congenita, 1004
 Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, 991
 Amyotrophy, syphilitic, 963, 991
 Anacrotic pulse, 129
 Anæmia, acute febrile, 700
 — achrestic, 696
 — Addisonian, 671, 693
 — African, 706
 — aplastic, 699
 — causes of, 682, 692
 — Cooley's, 710
 — due to chemical poisoning, 707
 — due to parasites, 705, 706
 Anæmia, erythroblastic, 685, 686, 710
 — hæmolytic at birth, 685, 686, 710
 — hæmorrhage causing, 682
 — — manifest, 682
 — — occult, 682
 — hyperchromic, 671, 693
 — hypochromic, 682, 697
 — in alimentary disorders, 682, 721
 — in children, 708, 710, 726
 — in chronic renal disease, 457, 721
 — in cirrhosis of the liver, 721
 — in infancy, 708
 — in lead poisoning, 720
 — in leukæmia, 700
 — in malignant disease, 699
 — in radium workers, 707
 — in renal disease, 721
 — in sepsis, 698
 — in syphilis, 711
 — in tropical diseases, 705
 — in tuberculosis, 721
 — in X-ray workers, 707
 — Lederer's, 700
 — leuco-erythroblastic, 259, 699
 — macrocytic, 671, 693
 — megalocytic, 671, 693
 — — tropical, 705
 — microcytic, 682, 697
 — — tropical, 705
 — murmurs heard in, 53, 86, 681
 — normocytic, tropical, 705
 — nutritional, of infancy, 709
 — pernicious, 693
 — — fever in, 628
 — polyneuritis in, 994, 1007, 1008
 — post-hæmorrhagic, 682
 — radium causing, 707
 — secondary, of children, 709
 — sickle-cell, 706
 — splenic, 450, 702
 — — of children, 451, 709
 — symptoms of, 681
 — tropical, 705
 Anæsthesia, dissociated, 857, 903, 989,
 1020
 — in hysteria, 903, 1084
 — in tabes dorsalis, 1014, 1015
 — localised, 966, 967
 Anaphylaxis, 654, 788
 — collapse in, 654
 — coma in, 920
 Anasarca, 35 ; and see Dropsy
 "Anchovy Sauce" sputum, 167, 424
 Ancylostomum duodenale, 373, 377, 706
 Aneurysm of abdominal aorta, 302, 321
 — causing dysphagia, 278
 — — hæmatemesis, 328
 — — hæmoptysis, 117, 151
 — dissecting, 135
 — intracranial arteriovenous, 1038
 — — congenital, 884, 918, 1037. See
 Hæmorrhage subarachnoid
 — — embolic, 919

- Aneurysm, thoracic, 116, 1018
 Angina, agranulocytic, 225
 — innocens, 40, 70, 75
 — Ludovici, 230
 — of effort, 70
 — pectoris, 70
 — pseudo, 70
 — spasmodic, 71
 — Vincent's, 225
 — — organism of, 267, 1125
 Angio-blastoma, 1012
 Angiography, cerebral, 1035, 1036
 Angiokeratoma, 831
 Angiomata, intracranial, 1037
 Angioneurotic œdema, 273, 787
 — — simulating intussusception, 302
 Angiotonin, 137
 Angular stomatitis, 392
 Anidrosis, 837
 Anisocytosis, 671
 Ankle-clonus, 905
 Ankle-jerk, 904
 — loss of, in sciatica, 1028
 Anopheles mosquito, 629, 632
 — — life cycle of, 615, 616, 631, 632, 677
 Anorexia, 332
 — nervosa, 332, 723, 1085
 Anosmia, 859, 1033
 Anoxæmia, local, of nerve tracts, 848
 — of myocardium, 97
 Ant-acids, 348
 Anteflexion, of uterus, 546
 Anterior lobe of pituitary, 872
 — — — —, tumour of, 1034
 — pituitary extract, 27, 523, 873
 — poliomyelitis, acute, 936, 988
 Anthiomaline, 386
 Anthracite fumes, 735
 Anthrax, 597
 — bacillus, 1124
 — cutaneous, 816
 — in blood, 1126
 — intestinal, 597
 — meningitis in, 936
 — pulmonary, 597
 — serum, 598, 660
 — vaccine, 651
 Antigens, 652
 Antihistamine drugs, 246, 273, 655, 789
 Antipyretics, 663
 Antitoxin in diphtheria, 610, 655
 Antivenene, 659
 Antrum, infection of, 245, 248
 Anuria, 513
 Anus, fissure of, 393, 394
 Anxiety headache, 883
 — neurosis, 1080
 — state, 307, 1075, 1080
 Aorta, aneurysm of abdominal, 302, 321
 — — of thoracic, 116, 1018
 — coarctation of, 89
 — dilatation of, 88
 — pulsating, 287, 321
 Aortic murmurs, 85, 87, 90
 — regurgitation, 90
 — — prognosis of, 97
 — — pulse in, 90
 — stenosis, 85, 87, 97
 — valve, bicuspid, 88
 Aortitis, syphilitic, 120, 713, 1018
 Apex beat, fixation of, 45
 — — double murmur at, 94
 — — heaving, 46
 — — murmurs heard at, 86
 — — palpation of, 45
 — — slapping, 46
 Aphasia, 944, 958
 — anatomical and physiological considerations in, 945, 946
 — congenital, 949, 1111
 — etiology of, 946
 — investigation of, 948
 — motor, 947
 — prognosis of, 949
 — sensory, 947
 — tests for, 948
 — treatment of, 949
 Aphonia, 233, 238, 953
 — hysterical, 239, 953, 1084
 — in mediastinal tumour, 122, 239, 953
 Aphthous fever, 269
 — stomatitis, 268
 Aplastic anæmia, 699
 Apoplexy, 912, 957; and see Hæmorrhage, cerebral
 — cerebellar, 867, 1011
 — delayed traumatic, 916, 957
 — pulmonary, 151
 Appendicitis, acute, 299
 — chronic, 303
 Appendicular colic, 298
 Appendix, "controlling," 379
 Appetite, excessive, 332
 — loss of, 332, 1085
 — perverted, 332
 Apraxia, motor, 950
 — sensory (agnosia), 950
 Aqueduct of Sylvius, 871
 Arcus senilis, 19
 Argyll-Robertson pupil, 898, 1022, 1047, 1048
 — — — anatomical basis of, 1048
 — — — phenomenon, 862, 898, 1016, 1048
 Arneth index, 674
 Arrhythmia, sinus, 106
 Arsenic, in syphilis, 717
 — pigmentation due to, 790
 — poisoning by, 391; and see Poisoning by arsenic
 — rashes due to, 718, 790
 Arsenical neuritis, 994
 Arterial blood-pressure, 130
 — — — high, 130, 138
 — — — low, 131
 — disease, 133

- Arterial disease and debility, 729
 — — functional, 144
 — — physical signs of, 134
 — — symptoms of, 133
 — — syphilitic, 144
 — hypermyotrophy, 138
 Arteries, diseases of the, 135
 — embolism of, 68, 144, 746
 — examination of, 133
 — infection of, 143, 144
 — in syphilis, 144, 713
 — of the brain, 867
 — of spinal cord, 867
 Arteriography, 134, 919
 — of brain, 1035, 1036
 Arterio-capillary fibrosis, 137
 — -sclerosis, 135
 — — and hypertension, 137
 — — cerebral, convulsions in, 929
 — — — insanity in, 1104
 — — — ocular paralysis in, 1053
 — — — Parkinsonism in, 974
 — — — syncope in, 43, 922
 — — histology of, 135
 — — Mönckeberg, 134, 135, 136
 — — nodular, 135
 — — senile, 135, 729
 — — treatment of, 140
 — -sclerotic dementia, 1104
 — — rigidity, 974
 — -venous cerebral aneurysm, 1038
 Arthritis, 749
 — acute, 749
 — — gonorrhœal, 756
 — — septic, 757
 — chronic, 758
 — — gonorrhœal, 767
 — climacteric, 761
 — gouty, 753, 765
 — hysterical, 768
 — infective, 758
 — — vaccines in, 764
 — menopausal, 761
 — neuropathic, 769
 — of shoulder in hemiplegia, 955
 — osteo-, 762
 — rheumatoid, 756, 759
 — — in children, 761
 — syphilitic, 768
 — traumatic, 758
 — treatment of, 763
 — tuberculous, 768
 Arthropathy, 769, 1017
 — in syringomyelia, 1021
 — in tabes, 769
 Artificial feeding, 282, 1092
 — fever, 559, 768
 — insemination, 554
 — pneumothorax, 201
 — protein foods, 362
 — respiration, 920, 939
 Asbestosis, 207
 Ascaris lumbricoides, 373, 376
 Ascaris lumbricoides, symptoms caused
 by, 397
 — — treatment of, 397
 Ascites, 311, 312, 314, 417
 — caused by constrictive pericarditis, 82
 — causes of, 35, 312
 — chylous, 314
 — encysted, 315, 316
 — in heart disease, 36
 — paracentesis in, 314, 1114
 Ascorbic acid, 704, 1132
 Aspergillosis of lung, 219
 Aspiration. See Paracentesis
 — of liver, 1115
 — pneumonia, 184
 Aspirin poisoning, 918
 Associated movements, 955
 Astereognosis, 849, 857, 903
 Asthenia, causes of, 729. See Debility
 — neuro-circulatory, 40, 41
 Asthenopia, 1041
 Asthma, 188
 — cardiac, 79, 139
 — -eczema-prurigo-complex, 798
 — hay, 245
 — thymic, 35
 — uræmic, 456
 Astigmatism, 1042
 Astrocytoma, 1037, 1038
 Asylum, removal to, 1107
 Ataxia, 863, 960, 1006
 — cerebellar, 863, 1006, 1010
 — Friedreich's, 951, 963, 976, 1011
 — hereditary (Marie), 1011
 — locomotor, 1014
 — sensory, 863, 1006, 1016
 — treatment of, 1009, 1020
 Atebrin, 380, 633
 Atelectasis, 210
 Ateliosis, 28
 Atheroma, 120, 135
 Athetosis, 854, 980
 — congenital bilateral, 980
 Athlete's foot; see interdigital eczema, 806
 — heart, 54, 97, 111
 Athyroidism, 732; and see Myxœdema
 Atonicity murmurs, 54. See murmurs,
 atonicity
 Atony of colon, 399
 — of intestine, 403
 — of stomach, 354
 Atopic dermatitis, 810
 Atopognosis, 849, 857, 903
 Atrichia congenita, 842
 Atrophoderma, 832
 Atrophy, acute yellow, 421
 — — — coma in, 918
 — muscular. See Muscular Wasting,
 and Neurone Disease
 — of skin, 832
 — of spleen, 451
 — of thyroid, 254
 — of tongue, 273

Atrophy, optic, 961, 1011, 1016, 1034, 1057
 — — Leber's hereditary, 1057
 — — progressive muscular, 990; and see Motor Neurone Disease
 — — senile cerebellar (olivo-ponto-cerebellar atrophy), 1012
 — — spinal muscular, of Infants, progressive, 992
 Attitude in disease, 23
 Audiometer, 1065
 Auditory areas, 851, 859
 — nerve, 1063
 Auræ of fits, 924
 Aural vertigo, 879, 880, 1065, 1066
 Aureomycin, 597, 643, 644
 Auricular fibrillation, 109, 129
 — — in mitral stenosis, 93
 — — — pneumonia, 181
 — — paroxysmal, 110
 — — treatment of, 111
 — flutter, 108
 Auriculo-ventricular node, 31
 Auscultation, in blood pressure, 126
 — of heart, 49
 — of lungs, 158
 — of œsophagus, 276
 Ausculto-percussion, 121, 289
 Austin Flint murmur, 90, 94
 Autohæmotherapy, 654, 846
 Automatism, post-epileptic, 925
 Autonomic nervous system, 872
 — — — anatomy and physiology of, 872
 — — — parasympathetic, 875
 — — — sympathetic, 874
 Aviator's sickness, 326
 Avellis's syndrome, 1069
 Ayerza's disease, 39, 78

 Babinski's reflex, 905
 Bacilluria, 502, 515
 Bacillus acidophilus, 383, 389
 — aertrycke, 379, 381
 — anthrax, 1124
 — coli communis, 499, 502, 515, 1125
 — enteritidis, 379, 381
 — Flexner's, 371, 379, 381, 384
 — Gærtner's, 379, 381
 — of diphtheria, 609, 1124, 1125
 — of dysentery, 380, 384, 1125
 — of influenza, 1124
 — of Morgan, 381
 — of Pfeiffer, 612
 — of tuberculosis, 198, 1123
 — of typhoid, 602, 1125
 — pestis, 619
 — proteus, OX19, 594
 — Shiga's, 371, 381, 384
 — Sonne, 371, 381, 384
 Backache, 540, 551
 — causes of, 551
 — in women's diseases, 551

Bacteræmia, 638
 Bacterial flora, intestinal, 371, 383
 Bacteriological examination, methods of, 1123
 — — of cerebro-spinal fluid, 1121
 — — of pleural effusion, 1118
 — — of pus, 1118
 — — of sputum, 167, 1118, 1125
 — — of stools, 371, 1118, 1125
 — — of syphilis, 715, 716, 1127
 — — of the blood, 1126
 — — of urine, 473, 1126
 Bacteriology, clinical, 1114
 Bacterium abortus, 602, 620, 1126
 Bagdad button, 826
 Balantidial dysentery, 385
 Balantidium coli, 377
 Baldness, causes of, 840, 842
 — with atrophy, 841, 842
 — without atrophy, 841, 842
 Band, Moderator, 32
 Banti's disease, 703
 Bárány's pass-pointing tests, 1010
 Barbiturate poisoning, 918, 928
 — — treatment of, 920
 Barium meal, 290, 335
 Barlow's disease, 704
 Barrel chest, 155, 213
 Bartonella bacilliformis, 675
 Basal metabolism, 1129
 Basedow's disease, 256; and see Exophthalmic goitre
 Basophilia, 671
 Basophilic stippling in lead poisoning, 720
 Bath, graduated, 663
 — hot air, in uræmia, 458
 — Nauheim, 102, 1141
 — radiant heat, 763
 — sitz, 396, 533, 544, 547
 — Turkish, 141
 Bazin's disease, 746, 825
 B.C.G. vaccine, 658
 Bedsores, 793, 970
 Beef-tea, 362
 Behaviour, disorders of, 1074
 Bell sound, 160, 187
 Belladonna and the heart, 128
 — eruption, 790
 — in constipation, 400
 — in pelvic pain, 544
 — in peptic ulcer, 348
 — in tenesmus, 393
 — in whooping cough, 615
 Bell's palsy, 1061
 — — electro-prognosis of, 909, 1062
 Benadryl, see antihistamine drugs
 Bence-Jones' protein, 466, 517, 779
 Benedict's law, 1017
 — test, 462
 Benign lymphocytic meningitis, 933, 934
 Berger rhythm, 848
 Bergonié treatment, 27
 Beri-beri, 37, 995

- Beri-beri, cardiac (Shöshin), 996
 "Berry aneurysms," 884
 Besnier-Boeck-Schaumann Disease, 207, 212
 Besnier's prurigo, 798, 810, 812
 Biceps jerk, 904
 Biernacki's sign, 1015
 Bilateral facial palsy, 1063
 Bile-ducts, obstruction of, 411
 — stricture of, 411
 Bile in urine, 464
 Bilharzia hæmatobium, 374, 385, 395, 494
 — — ova of, 374, 383, 385, 494
 — japonicum, 374, 383, 385, 395, 450
 — mansoni, 374, 383, 385, 395, 450
 Biliary cirrhosis, 429
 — colic, 298, 438
 — fever, 441, 442, 646
 — sand, 438
 Bilious attack, 337, 426; and see Migraine
 — remittent fever, 630
 Bimanual examination, 525
 Biopsy of liver, 1115
 — of skin, 782
 Birth injury, intracranial, 930, 1112
 — — — convulsions following, 930
 — — — infantile hemiplegia in, 958
 — — of brachial plexus, 997
 Bismuth, causing eruptions, 790, 800
 — in treatment of skin disease, 845
 — — — syphilis, 717, 719
 — line, 266, 717
 — odour, 263
 — poisoning, 717
 Bjerrum's screen, 897, 1043
 Black death, 618. See Plague
 Blackhead, 784, 796
 Black tongue, 271
 Black vomit, 620
 Blackwater fever, 634
 Bladder, calculus in, 493, 500
 — care of, in paraplegia, 970
 — disturbances of, in nerve disorders, 906
 — hæmorrhage from, 493
 — inflammation of, 499
 — innervation of, 876
 — in myelitis, 941
 — in tabes, 1017
 — new growth of, 500
 — parasympathetic nerves of, 876
 — pus in, 498, 499
 — reflex evacuation of, 876, 969
 — tumours of, 500
 Blast injuries to lung, 302
 Blastomycosis of lung, 219
 — meningitis in, 936
 — of skin, 827
 B.L.B. mask, 38, 182
 "Bleeders," 707
 Bleeding in apoplexy, 915; and see Venesection
 — of gums, 266
 Bleeding of nose, 251
 — piles, 394; and see Hæmorrhoids
 — slow intracranial, 1031
 — time, 680
 — uncontrollable, 707; and see Hæmorrhage
 Blepharospasm, hysterical, 1042, 1084
 Blindness, 1044
 — colour, 1044
 — hysterical, 1084
 — night, 1046, 1055
 — unilateral and bilateral, 1044
 Blood, alkalinity of, 465, 679
 — bacteriological examination of the, 1126
 — bleeding time of, 680
 — chemical constituents of, 679
 — clotting time of, 679
 — coagulability of, 679
 — colour-index of, 669
 — corpuscular hæmoglobin concentration, 669, 694, 697
 — — volume, 669, 694, 697
 — counts, 666, 668, 670, 673
 — culture, 1126
 — examination of, 666
 — films, 670, 1126
 — flocculation tests, 1128
 — fragility of cells of, 678
 — groups, 683
 — hyperchromic, 669
 — in aplastic anæmia, 699
 — in chlorosis, 700
 — in fever, 567
 — in pernicious anæmia, 671, 673, 675, 694
 — in the stools, 368, 369, 370, 393, 682
 — in the urine, 463, 472, 493
 — leukæmoid, 702
 — methods of obtaining, 666
 — — — for transfusion, 687
 — macrocytic, 669, 673, 694
 — microcytic, 669, 697
 — microscopical examination of, 670
 — normochromic, 669, 682
 — occult, 369, 682
 — — tests for, 370
 — oxidase reaction, 671
 — parasites in, 675
 — platelets, 675
 — pressure, 125, 130
 — — estimation of, 125
 — — high, 130, 138, 139, 142
 — — in renal disease, 130, 455, 486
 — — low, 131
 — — — in Addison's disease, 733
 — — normal, 126
 — R.H. factor, 414, 684, 686, 710
 — sedimentation rate, 1130
 — spectroscopic examination of, 679
 — staining methods for, 671
 — stored, 689
 — sugar, estimation of, 507, 511

- Blood, transfusion of, 683
 — — concentrated red cell, 690
 — — continuous drip, 688
 — — indications for, 683
 — — plasma, 689
 — — reactions, 690
 — — serum, 689
 — urea, estimation of, 468, 679
 — vessels, innervation of, 874
 — Wassermann reaction, 1127
- Blue extremities, 744, 746, 747
 "Blue line," 266, 717, 720
 — œdema of hand, 1021
 — sclerotics, 19, 779
- Bockhardt's impetigo, 819
 Boeck's sarcoidosis, 18, 207, 212
 Boil, 508, 820
 — Delhi, 826
- Bone marrow, sternal puncture, 680, 1117
 Bones, diseases of the, 773
 — brittle, 779. See *Fragilitas Ossium*
 — examination of, 743
 — marble, 703, 779
 — tumours of, 777
- Bornholm disease, 626
 Bothriocephalus latus; see *Diphyllobothrium latum*
- Botulism, 1054
 Bougie, œsophageal, 276
 Bovine tuberculosis, 198, 203, 728
 Bowen's disease, 824
 Brachial paraplegia, 971
 — plexus, lesions of, 997
 Brachycephaly, 21
 Bradycardia, 111, 128
 — in typhoid fever, 600
 — in yellow fever, 621
- Brain and spinal cord, vascular supply of, 867
- Brain, cerebellum of. See *Cerebellum*
 — corpus callosum of, lesions of, 1033
 — — luysii of, 852
 — — — — lesions of, 854, 979
 — — striatum of, 852, 865
 — — — — lesions of, 854
 — cortical areas of, auditory, 851
 — — — — lesions of, 851, 859
 — — — — gustatory, 859
 — — — — motor, 848
 — — — — lesions of, 849, 852
 — — — — oculogyric, 848
 — — — — sensory, 849
 — — — — lesions of, 857
 — — — — speech, 851, 946
 — — — — blood supply of, 946
 — — — — lesions of, 949
 — — — — visual, 849
 — — — — blood supply of, 870
 — — — — lesions of, 861
 — crus cerebri, lesions of, 852, 1034
 — external geniculate body of, 860
 — frontal lobe of, lesions of, 1033
 — globus pallidus of, 854
- Brain, hypothalamus of. See *Hypothalamus*
 — internal capsule of, 851, 852
 — landmarks of the, 872
 — lateral fillet of, 859
 — lesions of. See *Abscess, Injury, Hæmorrhage, Thrombosis, Tumour, etc.*
 — medulla of, 865
 — — lesions of, 866, 1034
 — mesial fillet of, 855
 — mid-brain, 852, 865
 — occipital lobe of, lesions of, 1033
 — organic affection of, tremor in, 854, 976
 — pons of, 865
 — — — lesions of, 865, 1034
 — potentials, 848
 — putamen of, 854
 — substantia nigra, 852
 — superior corpus quadrigeminum of, 860, 861, 867, 1033
 — surface markings of, 872
 — temporal lobe of, lesions of, 1033
 — thalamus of, 855
 — — — lesions of, 857, 1033
 — uncus and hippocampus of, 859, 1033
 — unresolved contusion of, 886
 — vascular supply of, 867
 — ventricles of. See *Ventricles, cerebral*
- Brain-stem, anatomy of, 865
 — — lesions of, 865, 1034
- Break-bone fever, 592
 Breath, causes of offensive, 263, 270, 330
 — sounds, variety of, 158
 Breathing, amphoric, 159, 197
 — bronchial, 158
 — cavernous, 159
 — normal character of, 158, 159
 — puerile, 158
 Breathlessness, causes of, 33
 — in anæmia, 681
 — in heart disease, 33, 95
 — in lung disease, 147
 — paroxysmal, 34, 148, 188, 241, 456
 — — causes of, 34
 — — in uræmia, 456
- Bright's disease. See *Nephritis*
 Brill's disease, 595
 Brittle bones, 779.
 Broadbent's sign, 45, 82
 Broca's area, 946
 Bromide rash, 790, 796
 Bromides in epilepsy, 928
 Bromidrosis, 837
 Bromsulphthalein test, 418
 Bronchial adenoma, 150
 — breathing, 158
 — carcinoma, 166, 209
 Bronchiectasis, 215
 — and cerebral abscess, 941.
 — silent, 216

- Bronchitis, acute, 170
 — capillary, 171
 — chronic, 192
 — dry, 192
 — fœtid, 193, 214
 — plastic, 194
 Bronchophony defined, 160
 Broncho-pneumonia, 183
 — tuberculous, 186
 Bronchorrhœa, 193
 Bronchoscopy, 167
 Bronzed diabetes, 429, 507, 734
 Brown-Séquard phenomenon, 966, 1021
 Brucella abortus, 620, 1125
 — melitensis, 619, 1125
 — suis, 620
 — tularensis, 624
 Brudzinski's sign, 907, 932
 Bruit, cranial, 1038
 — de diable, 681
 — de pot félé, 197
 Bruits, hæmic. See Murmurs
 Bubo, climatic, 741
 — in plague, 618
 — tropical, 741
 Bubonic plague, 618
 Budgerigars and disease, 626
 Buerger's disease, 748
 Bulb, olfactory, 859, 1039
 Bulbar paralysis, asthenic, 1005; and see
 Myasthenia Gravis
 Bulbar paralysis, chronic, 951, 991
 — — pseudo, 951
 Bulimia, 332
 Bull-neck, in diphtheria, 229, 607
 Bullous eruptions, 808, 816
 Bundle of His, 31
 Bundle-branch, lesion of, 79, 112
 Bundle, posterior longitudinal, 862, 865
 Buphthalmus, 1058; and see Glaucoma
 Bardach and Goll, columns of, 858
 Butyric acid, 331, 335
- Cachexia, 352, 665, 722; and see Emacia-
 tion, causes of
 Cæcum, cancer of, 321
 Caisson disease, 969
 Calabar swellings, 678
 Calciferol, 776, 779, 984, 1133
 — in lupus, 250, 822
 Calcification, intracranial, 1034
 Calcium oxalate crystals. See crystals,
 oxalate
 Calculus, pancreatic, 301, 308
 — renal, 493, 495
 — vesical, 493, 500
 Calf lymph, 585
 Calmette vaccine, 658
 Canals, semicircular, 1063, 1064
 — — in equilibrium, 863
 Cancer, a cause of emaciation, 724
 — — — pallor, 699
 — fever in, 648
- Cancer, general symptoms of, 699, 724
 — of bladder, 493, 500
 — of bronchus, 166, 209
 — of cæcum, 321
 — of cervix, 536
 — of intestine, 320, 388, 394, 406
 — of kidney, 519
 — of larynx, 237
 — of liver, 434
 — of lung, 210
 — of mediastinum, 122
 — of nose, 251
 — of œsophagus, 277
 — of ovary, 315, 321
 — of pancreas, 309
 — of peritoneum, 304, 312, 320
 — of pharynx, 230
 — of prostate, 726
 — of rectum, 388, 394
 — of sigmoid, 320, 406
 — of stomach, 319, 328, 350
 — of thyroid, 259
 — of tongue, 274
 — of uterus, 536, 537
 — of vocal cords, 237
 — treatment of, 726
 Cancrum oris, 268
 — — with measles, 590
 Canities, 843
 Canter rhythm, 52
 Capillary bronchitis, 171
 — pulsation, 90, 124
 — resistance test, 836
 Capsule, internal, lesions of, 851, 852, 913,
 1033
 Carbachol, 108, 404, 513
 Carbon dioxide snow, 830, 846
 — monoxide poisoning, 285, 734, 918, 920
 — — — causing coma, 918
 — — — debility, 734
 — — — treatment of, 920
 Carboxyhæmoglobin, spectroscopic ap-
 pearance of, 679
 Carbuncle, 820
 Carcinoma, 724; and see Malignant
 Cancer
 — latent, 699
 — of vertebræ, secondary, 699, 777, 881
 — secondary, intracranial, 1037
 Cardiac asthma, 79, 139
 — dilatation, 46, 47, 79
 — disease, pyrexia in, 61, 62
 — diseases, classification of, 61; and see
 Heart
 — efficiency, estimation of, 54
 — failure, prognosis in, 96
 — — treatment of, 99
 — hypertrophy, 46, 76
 — irregularities, 103, 106, 108
 — murmurs. See Murmurs
 — œdema, 36, 80, 95, 313
 — pain, mechanism, 31
 — — 40; and see Angina

- Cardiazol convulsions, 1094
 Cardinal symptoms, definition of, 3
 — — in dyspepsia, 323
 Cardio-respiratory murmurs, 84, 89, 95
 Cardiospasm of œsophagus, 278
 Cardio-thoracic ratio, 61
 Cardophylin, in asthma, 190
 — in heart disease, 101
 Caries, dental, 264, 265
 — of spine, a cause of abdominal pain, 307
 — — — — — paraplegia, 964
 — — — — — simulating gastric pain, 324
 "Carotid hemiplegia," 870; and see
 Hemiplegia, carotid
 Carotid sinus, 31
 Carotinæmia, 507, 837
 Carphology, 23, 562
 "Carriers," amœbic, 646
 — cerebro-spinal fever, 623
 — diphtheria, 609
 — typhoid, 602, 661
 Cars, closed, fumes in, 735
 Caruncle, 527
 Carwardine's saccharimeter, 463
 Case-taking, 2, 6
 — — in children, 8
 — — in diseases of women, 524
 Casoni test, 432
 Casts, bronchial, 163
 — in the urine, 470, 479, 483, 486
 — mucous, 379
 Catalepsy. See Trance, hysterical
 Cataplexy, 893
 Cataract, 1048
 Catarrh, intestinal, 380
 — of gall-bladder, acute, 437
 — — — chronic, 442
 — nasal, 244, 245, 246
 — post-nasal, 247
 — vaccine for, 657
 Catarrhal jaundice, 419
 — stomatitis, 268
 Catarrhe sec, 192
 Catheter, Eustachian, 1066
 Catheterising of ureters, 478
 Cauda equina, lesions of, 997
 "Cauliflower excrescence," of uterus, 537
 Causalgia, dental, 265, 1025
 — median, 1027
 — ulnar, 1027
 Cavernous breathing, 159
 — sinus, 871
 — — thrombosis of the, 943
 Cavity of lung, signs of, 159, 197
 "Cayenne pepper" deposit. See Urates
 Cells, epithelial, in urine, 470
 — in blood, red, 668, 670, 671
 — — — white, 670, 672, 673, 674
 — — cerebro-spinal fluid, 1121
 — — urine, 470, 472
 Cephalalgia. See Headache
 Cerebellar abscess, 942, 1012, 1068
 — apoplexy, 867, 1011
 Cerebellar ataxia, 863, 1010; and see
 Ataxia, cerebellar
 — atrophy, senile, 1012
 — attitude, 1010
 — hypoplasia, 1012
 — lesions, gait in, 902, 1010
 Cerebellum, anatomy and functions of,
 863
 — arteries of, 867
 — — — symptoms in, 1010
 Cerebral abscess, 941, 942, 958, 1068
 — — pyæmic, 941
 — angiography, 1035, 1036
 — arterio-sclerosis, 35, 135, 929, 974
 — circulation, 867
 — compression, 916
 — concussion, 916
 — contusion, unresolved, 886, 1086
 — cortex. See Brain, 848
 — diplegia, 971
 — embolism, 912, 913, 957
 — hæmorrhage, 912; and see Hæmor-
 rhage, cerebral
 — malaria, 630, 632, 919
 — monoplegia, 959
 — syphilis, 886, 929, 956, 1022, 1101
 — thrombosis, 914
 — tumour, 915, 929, 1031
 — — localisation of, 1033
 — — nature of, 1037
 — — treatment of, 1038
 — ventricles, 871
 Cerebro-macular degeneration, 972, 1112
 Cerebro-spinal fever, 622
 Cerebro-spinal fluid, 871, 907, 936, 961,
 1038, 1120, 1121
 — — — bacteriology of, 935, 1121
 — — — characters of, 1121
 — — — chemical tests, 1122
 — — — chlorides of, 934, 1122
 — — — circulation of, 871
 — — — colloidal reaction of, 1122
 — — — examination of, 907, 1121
 — — — formation of, 871
 — — — in abscess, intracranial, 942
 — — — in disseminated sclerosis, 961,
 1120
 — — — in encephalitis lethargica, 892,
 1120
 — — — in general paralysis of the insane,
 929, 1102, 1120
 — — — in hæmorrhage, subarachnoid,
 919, 936
 — — — in meningitis, 934, 936, 1120
 — — — in myelitis, acute, 941
 — — — in neuritis, peripheral, 993
 — — — in paralysis, general, 929, 1102,
 1120
 — — — in poliomyelitis, acute, 937, 1120
 — — — in polyneuritis, acute, 993
 — — — in syphilitic meningo-myelitis,
 1022
 — — — in tabes dorsalis, 1018, 1120

- Cerebro-spinal fluid, in tumour, intra-cranial, 1038, 1120
 — — — manometric tests on, 907, 1116
 — — — physical and chemical characteristics of, 872, 1120, 1121
 — — — table of, 1120
 — — — Wassermann reaction in, 1120, 1128
 — — — meningitis, 622
 — — — epidemic, 622
 — — — rare forms of, 622
 — — — rhinorrhœa, 247
 Certification of insane patients, 1107
 Cervical rib, see Rib Pressure Syndrome, 989, 997
 — sympathetic fibres, 875
 — — lesions of, 875, 1049
 Cervix uteri, cancer of, 536
 — — inflammation of, 530
 — — methods of dilatation of, 526
 Chaga's disease, 649
 Champagne bottle finger, 738
 Chancre, 711, 714
 Chancroid, 714, 742
 Charcot-Leyden crystals, 371
 — Marie-Tooth's disease. See Peroneal muscular atrophy, 996
 Charcot's disease of joints, 769, 1017, 1020, 1021
 Chart, temperature, 564
 — — of acute lobar pneumonia, 179
 — — of acute miliary tuberculosis, 636
 — — of acute septicæmia, 638
 — — of chronic pyæmia, 645
 — — of diphtheria, 607
 — — of malaria, 630
 — — of malignant endocarditis, 647
 — — of measles, 587
 — — of scarlet fever, 573
 — — of smallpox, 579, 582
 — — of termination by lysis and crisis, 566
 — — of types of pyrexia, 565
 — — of typhoid, 601
 — — of visceral syphilis, 637
 Cheiro-pompholyx, 812
 Chemotherapy, 641-44
 — in cerebro-spinal fever, 623
 — in erysipelas, 578
 — in measles, 591
 — in pneumonia, 181
 — in scarlet fever, 576
 — in syphilis, 717
 Chest, auscultation of, 158
 — barrel, 155, 213
 — fallacies in diagnosis, 161
 — inspection of, 154
 — measurements of, 155
 — pain in, 39, 148
 — palpation of, 156
 — percussion of, 156
 — phthisical, 155
 — prominence of, 153
 Chest, rachitic, 155
 — shape of, 155
 — tumours of, 116, 121
 — X-ray examination of, 162-166, 173, 204
 Cheyne-Stokes' respiration, 33, 35, 84, 97, 122, 456
 Chiasma, optic, 860, 861, 1034
 Chickenpox, 569, 813
 Chilblain, 794
 Child, mental disorders of, 1109
 — nervous, 727, 1108
 Child-crowing, 241
 Childhood, physiognomy of disease in, 20
 Children, examination of, 8
 — marasmus in, 726
 Chilliness with rigors, 558
 Cholangitis, acute, 441, 646
 — chronic infective, 429
 Chloasma, 834
 Chloral habit, 1099
 Chloroma, 700
 Chloromycetin, 604, 643, 644
 Chlorosis, 700
 Cholæmia, 421, 422, 427, 918
 Cholecystitis, acute, 437
 — causing shivering, 559
 — chronic, 442
 — diet for, 358, 441
 — rigors with, 559
 Cholecystography, 436
 Cholelithiasis, 438
 Cholera, 386, 628, 659
 — infantum, 380
 — vaccines in, 387, 659
 Choleraic malaria, 630
 Cholesterin. See Cholesterol
 Cholesterol crystals, 371, 436, 476
 Chondrodystrophia foetalis, 29; and see Achondroplasia
 Chorea, 854, 978
 — apoplectiform, 979
 — congenital, 979
 — etiology, 979
 — flaccid, 978
 — gravidarum, 978
 — Huntingdon's, 979
 — hysterical, 980
 — mollis, 978
 — rheumatic, 978
 — — treatment of, 979
 — senile, 979
 Choreic hand, 978
 — movements, 854
 Chorio-lymphocytic meningitis, 935
 Chorion epithelioma, 537
 Choroid plexus, 870
 — tubercle of, 636, 934, 1058
 Choroiditis, 1058
 Chromidrosis, 838
 Chromo-cystoscopy, 478
 Chromophile adenoma, 1037
 Chromophobe adenoma, 1037

- Chronic bulbar paralysis, 951, 991
 Chrysops, 678
 Chvostek's sign, 984
 Chylous ascites, 314
 — diarrhoea, 678
 Chyluria, 517, 678
 Circle of Willis, 870
 Circulation, cerebral, 867
 — scheme of, 868
 — time, 61
 Circus movement, 108, 110, 111
 Cirrhosis, hepatic, 427, 429
 — biliary, 429
 — of biliary obstruction, 430
 — of liver, alcoholic, 313, 328, 427
 — of liver, hypertrophic, 429
 — of liver, tropical, 430
 — portal, 427
 Cisterna basalis, 872
 — magna, 872
 Cisternal puncture, 967, 1116
 Clasp-knife spasticity, 852, 901, 953; and
 see Rigidity
 Classical typhus, 593
 Classification of diseases, 14
 Claudication, intermittent, 133, 136, 737,
 748
 Claustrophobia, 1080
 Claw hand, 738, 1011, 1021
 Cleft palate, 263
 Cleido-cranio-dysostosis, 779
 Clergyman's throat, 222, 235
 Climacteric, the, 521, 536
 Climatic bubo, 741
 Clinical investigation, general rules for, 12
 — thermometry, 564
 Clinitest method for glycosuria, 462
 Clonic spasm. See Tonic Spasm, 983
 Clonorchis sinensis, 374, 425
 Clonus, ankle, 905
 — rectus, 905
 Clotting time of blood, 679
 Cloudy urine, 469, 516
 Clubbed fingers, 39, 69, 88, 204, 216, 738
 — — causes of, 738
 — — in empyema, 177
 — — in heart disease, 39
 Coagulation, time of, 679
 Coagulen, 153
 Coal gas poisoning, 734, 918, 920
 Coarctation of aorta, 89
 Cocaine habit, 1099
 Coccydynia, 550
 Cochlea, 859, 1063
 — lesions of, 859
 Cocktails, 427
 Cœliac disease, 381
 — — anæmia in, 696, 709
 — rickets, 774
 " Coffee-ground " vomit, 319, 328, 350
 Cog-wheel rigidity, 854, 901, 953
 Coin sound, 160
 Cold, common, causing debility, 729
 Cold in the head, 244
 — vaccine, 657
 Colectomy, in colitis, 390
 Coley's fluid, 726
 Coli infection, causing debility, 731
 — — of urinary tract, 499, 502
 Colic, 297
 — appendicular, 298
 — biliary, 298, 438
 — diagnosis of, 298
 — intestinal, 297
 — lead, 297, 720
 — renal, 297, 495
 Colitis, acute ulcerative, 381
 — chronic ulcerative, 390
 — mucous, 389
 Collapse, 284; and see Syncope and
 Coma
 — in abdominal disorders, 284, 285
 — in cholera, 386
 — in serum sickness, 654
 — of lung, 209, 210
 — of lung, massive, 174, 186
 — temperature in, 284
 — therapy, 201
 — treatment of, 286
 Collapsing pulse, 91
 Colloid goitre, 259
 Colloidal gold reaction, Lange's, 1120,
 1122
 Coloboma iridis, 1047
 Colon bacillus, the, 1125; and see Coli
 infection
 — congenital dilatation of, 401
 — irrigation, 383
 — — for constipation, 401
 — — for pyelitis, 504
 — — in mania, 1090
 — — in skin disease, 812, 846
 Colospasm, 306
 Colour blindness (achromatopsia), 1044
 — index of blood, 669
 — — — in pernicious anæmia, 694
 — of face in disease, 18
 — vision, testing for, 1044
 Column, of spinal cord, anterior, 858
 — — — Clarke's, 858
 — — — lateral, 858
 — — — posterior, 858
 — — — — lesions of, 857
 Coma, 910
 — anaphylactic, 920
 — carcinomatosum, 919
 — causes of, 911
 — diabetic, 508, 510, 918
 — hypoglycæmic, 511, 918
 — in children, 920
 — insulin, 511, 918
 — in uræmia, 456, 918
 — investigation of, 911
 — post-epileptic, 918
 — prognosis of, 920
 — treatment of, 920

- "Coma-vigil," 562, 919
 Combined degeneration, subacute, 963, 1007
 Comedo, 784, 795
 Comma-shaped bacillus, 386
 Compass tests, 904
 Complex, mental, 1071
 Complexion, alterations in disease, 18
 Compressed air illness, 969
 Compression, cerebral, 916
 — of lung, 210
 — of spinal cord, causes of, 964
 — — — — symptoms of, 964
 — paraplegia, 968, 969
 Concomitant squint, 1051
 Concussion, cerebral, 916
 Condyloma, syphilitic, 714, 802, 831
 Confabulation, 1076, 1096
 Congenital acholuric jaundice, 414
 — aneurysm, 884, 918, 1037
 — bilateral athetosis, 980
 — causes of nephritis, 486
 — cystic disease of kidney, 486, 520
 — — — of liver, 520
 — — — of lung, 216
 — — — of spleen, 451, 520
 — disease of nervous system, causing fits, 929
 — general œdema, 37, 710
 — heart disease, 82, 88, 94
 — hypertrophic stenosis of pylorus, 325
 — laryngeal stridor, 236
 — myotonia. See Thomsen's Disease, 986
 — paraplegia, 971
 — syphilis, 713, 714, 716
 — — facies of, 20
 — — treatment of, 719
 — wry-neck, 982
 Congestion, hypostatic, 205
 — of kidney, 492, 495
 — of liver, acute, 337
 — of liver, chronic, 433
 — of lung, 205
 Congestive attacks in G.P.I., 929, 957, 1102
 Congo-red treatment of hæmoptysis, 153
 Conjugate deviation of the eyes, 1054
 — — — — and head, 848, 913
 Consciousness, loss of, causes of prolonged, 910, 911
 — — — — of transient, 921
 — — — — in syncope, 42
 — — — — in syncope, senile, 43, 922
 — disorders of, 1074
 Constipation, 398
 — diet for, 359, 399
 Consumption. See Tuberculosis
 Contracture, muscular, 954
 — — in Bell's palsy, 1061
 Contusion, cerebral, 886, 1086
 Convalescent serum in measles, 590
 Convergence-accommodation, 862, 1054
 Convergence reaction, 1048
 Convergent squint, 1051
 Convulsions. See Epilepsy
 — causes of, 922
 — in cardiac disease, 114, 929
 — induced, 1094
 — infantile, 930
 — — treatment of, 930
 — investigation of, 922
 — toxic conditions with, 930
 — uncinata, 925, 1033
 — uræmic, 456, 930
 Convulsive therapy, 1094
 — tic, 981
 Cooley's anaemia, 710
 Co-ordination, examination of, 900
 — tests for. See Ataxia
 Cord. See Spinal Cord
 Cor pulmonale, 73
 Cornea in syphilis, 714
 Corneal pigmentation, 975
 Corns, 831
 Corona seborrhœica, 805
 Coronary thrombosis, 72, 97
 — — electrocardiograph in, 58, 73
 — — simulating abdominal pain, 284
 — — — gastric pain, 324
 Corpus callosum, signs of lesions of, 1033
 — luteum, secretion, 521, 522
 — Luysii, 854, 979
 — quadrigemina, superior, 860, 865
 — — — lesions of, 1033
 — striatum, 852, 854, 865
 Corpuscular hæmoglobin concentration, 669, 694, 697
 — volume, 669, 694, 697
 "Corrective gesture," 981
 Corrigan's pulse. See Collapsing pulse
 Cortex cerebral, 848
 — — motor, 848
 — — sensory, 849, 857
 — — thrombo-phlebitis of, 943
 — — visual, 849, 861
 Coryza, 244
 Costal cartilage, slipping, 443
 Cough, causes of, 146
 — gander, 117, 122, 147
 — in aneurysm, 117, 147
 — in heart failure, 42
 — night, 147
 — paroxysmal, 146; and see Whooping cough
 — reflex, 147
 Coupled beats, 100, 103, 114
 Cracked lips, 262
 — pot sound, 197
 Cramp, 984; and see Spasm
 — heat, 627, 985
 — miner's, 985
 — occupational, 985
 — writer's, 985
 Cranial nerves, 1039
 — — investigation of the, 897

- Cranial venous sinuses, 870
 Craniotabes, 774
 Creatorrhœa, 308
 Crepitations, 160
 — redux, 180
 Cretinism, 29, 260
 — mental symptoms in, 1112
 "Cricket ball hardenings," 1003
 Crises, Dietl's. See Dietl's crises
 — gastric, 302, 324, 326, 1017
 — laryngeal, 35
 — oculo-gyric, 771, 974, 1054
 — rectal, 393
 — vesical, 302
 Crisis, in pneumonia, 179
 Crohn's disease, 295, 302, 389
 Crossed paralysis, 852, 955
 — pyramidal tract, 851, 858
 Croup, 241
 — false, 241
 — membranous, 242, 608, 609
 — nervous, 241
 Crus cerebri, lesions of, 852, 1034
 Crush injury, 514
 Crutch palsy, 999
 Crystals, Charcot-Leyden, 371
 — cholesterin, 371, 436, 476
 — cystin, 475, 476
 — hæmatoidin, 371
 — hippuric acid, 476
 — in the urine, 473
 — leucin, 475, 476
 — oxalate, 371, 469, 475, 517
 — phosphatic, 468, 474, 517
 — tyrosin, 475, 476
 — uric acid, 467, 474, 516
 Culex mosquito, 632, 677
 Cupping in anuria, 514
 "Curtain movements," of pharynx, 899
 Cushing's syndrome, 26, 28, 319, 844
 Cutaneous reflexes, 905
 — sensibility, 903
 Cyanosis, 37
 — causes and treatment of, 38
 — of extremities, 746, 877
 Cyclical vomiting, 327
 Cyclothymia, see manic depressive psychosis, 1091
 Cyst, analysis of fluid of, 1119
 — gliomatous in brain, 1037
 — hydatid of kidney, 320, 520
 — — of liver, 431
 — — of lung, 211
 — of intestinal parasites, 377
 — of lung, 216
 — of omental sac, 319
 — of thyroid, 259
 — ovarian, 311, 315
 — — torsion of, 297
 — pancreatic, 308, 319
 — ruptured abdominal, 292
 — sebaceous, 823
 Cystic kidney, 520
 Cysticercus cellulosæ, intracranial, convulsions in, 930
 Cystin crystals, 475, 476
 Cystitis, acute, 493, 499
 — chronic, 499
 — in paraplegia, treatment of, 970
 Cystocele, 548
 Cystoscopy, 478
 Da Costa syndrome, 41, 1085
 Dactylitis, 738, 776
 Dandruff, 840
 Dandy fever, 592
 Darier's disease, 803
 Dartres volantes, 805
 D.D.T. powder, 619, 663
 Dead hands, 747, 748
 — teeth, 266
 Deaf-mutism, 953
 Deafness, causes of, 1066
 — hysterical, 1066, 1085
 — middle-ear, 1067
 — nerve, 1066
 — — treatment of, 1068
 — obstructive, 1066
 — — treatment of, 1068
 Death, causes of sudden, 44
 Debility, 664, 729
 — causes of, 729
 — with anæmia, 680, 692
 Decay, senile, 726, 729
 Decerebrate rigidity, 867, 972
 Decubitus, the, 15
 — dorsal, 22
 — in disease, 22
 Decussation, of pyramids, 851
 — sensory, 855
 Deep sensibility, fibres of, 856
 — — tests for, 903
 Deer-fly fever, 624
 Defæcation, disorders of, neurological, 906
 — painful, in women, 549
 Defective feeding, causing emaciation, 723
 — — — in children, 722
 "Deficiency disease," 704, 775, 794, 1131
 Degeneration, cerebro-macular, 972, 1112
 — hepato-lenticular, 975
 — myocardial, 83, 105, 110
 — of the spinal cord, 1007, 1011
 — reaction of, 855, 908
 — subacute combined, 963, 1007
 Deglutition pneumonia, 184
 Dehydration, 380, 381, 384, 386
 Deiter's nucleus, 852, 862, 867
 Delhi boil, 678, 826
 Delirium, 559, 1074, 1099
 — causes of, 559, 1099
 — cordis, 79
 — drugs causing, 561, 1100
 — é potu, 560
 — febrile, 559
 — ferox, 559
 — in heart failure, 44

- Delirium in specific fevers, 559
 — in typhoid, 562
 — in uræmia, 456, 457, 560
 — investigation of, 1099
 — muttering, 456, 560, 562
 — non-febrile, 456, 560, 561, 1100
 — post-febrile, 560
 — reflex, 561
 — treatment of, 561, 1100
 — tremens, 560, 1096
 — — treatment of, 1097
 Delusion, definition of, 1075
 Delusional insanity, 1093, 1094
 Dementia, 1104
 — alcoholic, 1096
 — arterio-sclerotic, 1104
 — epileptic, 925, 1104
 — paralytica, 713, 1101
 — præcox (Schizophrenia), 1093
 — presenile, 930, 1104
 — senile, 1104
 Dengue, 592
 Dental caries, 264, 265
 — causalgia, 1025
 — infection, 266
 Dentition, 264
 Depilatory methods, 839, 844
 Depression, morbid, causes of, 1090
 — in G.P.I., 1101
 — in liver disorder, 410
 Depressor nerve, of heart, 31
 Dercum's disease, 27
 Dermacentor ticks, 596
 Dermatitis artefacta, 785
 — atopic, 810
 — chemical, 810
 — dye, 793, 810
 — exfoliative, 807
 — herpetiformis, 815
 — papillaris capillitii, 833
 — seborrhoeic, 805
 — streptococcal, 810, 813
 — teak, 810
 — vegetans, 820
 — venenata, 793
 — X-ray, 793
 Dermatographia, 787
 Dermatomyositis, 772, 795, 835
 Desensitisation, 788, 846
 Devergie's disease, 807
 Deviation of nasal septum, 251
 — conjugate, of head and eyes, 848, 862, 913, 1054
 "Devil's grip," 626
 Dhobie-itch, 806
 Diabetes, 506
 — bronzed. See Hæmochromatosis, 429, 507, 734
 — coma in, 508
 — — pain in, 284, 302
 — — treatment of, 510
 — diet in, 361, 509
 — innocens, 506
 Diabetes, insipidus, 512, 873
 — mellitus, 506, 918
 — — polyneuritis in, 994
 — pancreatic, 309
 — renal, 506
 Diacetic acid, 464, 508
 Diagnosis, method of, 9
 Diaphragm, hernia of, 162, 324
 Diaphragmatic pleurisy causing abdominal pain, 148, 302
 Diarrhœa, 378
 — acute, 379
 — causes of, 378
 — chronic, 387
 — — tetany in, 984
 — chylous, 678
 — dysenteric, 383, 391
 — epidemic, 380
 — false, 388
 — gastrogenous, 391
 — infantile, 380
 — in portal obstruction, 312, 390
 — in typhoid fever, 381, 600
 — lenteric, 391
 — nervous, 391
 — pancreatic, 391
 — senile, 391
 — tropical, 383
 Diascopy, 782
 Diastase test, 308
 Diastolic murmurs, causes of, 89
 — — fallacies in diagnosis of, 94
 — pressure, 126
 — shock, 118
 Diathermy, in arthritis, 763
 — in gonorrhœa, 768
 — in pelvic disease, 544, 545
 — in rheumatism, 770
 — in rhinitis, 247
 Diazo reaction, 601, 636
 Dibothriocephalus latus, 372, 376, 397
 Dick reaction, 575, 656
 Dicrotic pulse, 130
 — wave, 125
 Dicoumarol in thrombosis, 740
 Dietl's crises, 302, 306, 455, 505
 Diet, 356
 — for arterial disease, 141
 — for cholecystitis, 358
 — for constipation, 359
 — for diabetes, 361, 509
 — for dilated stomach, 359
 — for dyspepsia, 357
 — for fevers, 364
 — for gastritis, chronic, 357
 — for gout, 363
 — for heart disease, 101
 — for hypertension, 141
 — for nephritis, 359
 — for obesity, 26, 359
 — for oxaluria, 363
 — for peptic ulcer, 348
 — — — — Hurst, 358

- Diet for peptic ulcer, Meulengracht, 358
 — — — Sippy, 357
 — for pneumonia, 182
 — for sprue, 363
 — for superacidity, 357
 — for typhoid, 604
 — high protein, 363
 — Karel, 360, 484
 — Meulengracht, 358
 — milk, 362
 — Oertel's, 101
 — post ulcer, 358
 — Salisbury, 359
 Digestion, chemistry of, 335
 Digitalis, in cardiac failure, 99, 100, 108, 109, 111
 Digoxin, in cardiac failure, 100
 Dilatation, murmurs of, 79, 89
 — of bronchial tubes, 215
 — of aorta, 116
 — of cervix, 526
 — of colon, congenital, 401
 — of duodenum, 325, 349
 — of heart, 79
 — — — causes of, 80
 — of intestine, 401
 — of œsophagus, 278
 — of stomach, 354
 — — — acute, 325
 Diphtheria, 228, 606
 — antitoxin, treatment by, 610, 655
 — bacillus, the, 609, 1124, 1125
 — of larynx, 234, 242, 607, 608
 — of nose, 246, 608
 — of skin, 818
 — of throat, 228, 606
 — polyneuritis in, 608, 992
 — tracheotomy in, 610
 Diphylobothrium latum, 372, 376, 397
 Diplegia, cerebral (Little's disease), 971
 — — athetosis in, 980
 — facialis, 1063
 — spastic, 954, 971
 Diplopia, 959, 1016, 1051
 — causes of, 1052, 1053
 — due to spinal anæsthesia, 1023
 — examination for, 1049, 1050
 — in botulism, 1054
 — in disseminated sclerosis, 959
 — in encephalitis lethargica, 891
 — in tabes dorsalis, 1016
 — monocular, 1052
 Dipsomania, 1087, 1096; and see Alcoholism
 — treatment of, 1098
 Discharge, aural, 1068
 — causes of nasal, 244, 246, 248
 — — of uterine, 530
 — — of vaginal, 528
 Disinfection methods, 661
 Disorientation, 1074
 Dissecting aneurysm, 135
 Disseminated sclerosis, 956, 959, 1009
 Disseminated sclerosis, cerebro-spinal
 fluid in, 961, 1120
 — — euphoria in, 960
 — — intention tremor in, 959, 977
 — — pyrexia in, 932
 — — retrobulbar neuritis in, 960, 1057
 — — titubation in, 960
 — — types of, 960
 Dissociation, mental, 1077
 Distoma hepaticum, 425, 435
 — ringeri, 374
 Distomiasis of liver, 425, 435
 — of lung, 151, 219
 Dittrich's plugs, 215
 Diuretics, 37, 102
 Divergent squint, 1051
 Diver's paralysis, 969
 Diverticulitis, 320, 409
 Diverticulosis, 320
 Diverticulum of duodenum, 349
 — of pharynx, 280
 Double facial paralysis, 1063
 — murmurs, causes of, 94
 — — fallacies in diagnosis of, 95
 — personality, 1077
 — vision, 959, 1016, 1051
 Dracunculus medinensis, 375
 Dream states, 1074
 Drinker's Artificial Respiration, 610, 920, 939
 Droplet infection, 661
 Dropsy, causes of, 36; and see Œdema
 — epidemic, 37
 — peritoneal, 311
 — renal, 36, 313, 454
 Drowsiness, causes of, 891
 — in uræmia, 456
 Drug addiction, 1095, 1098
 — eruptions, 790
 Drugs causing albuminuria, 492
 — — collapse, 285
 — — delirium, 561
 — — hæmaturia, 495
 — — palpitation, 42
 Drunkard's palsy, 999
 Drunkenness, 1095
 Dry mouth, 263
 — gangrene, 746
 — pleurisy, 171
 Dual personality, 1077
 Ductus arteriosus, patent, 68, 88
 Dudgeon's sphygmograph, 125
 Dühring's disease, 815
 Dulness, horse-shoe shaped, 315
 — liver, 416
 — — fallacies of, 417
 — in lung diseases, acute, 168, 174
 — — — — chronic, 168, 191, 194
 — in mediastinal tumour, 116, 121
 — præcordial, 47
 — — enlargement of, causes of, 62, 76
 — — fallacies of, 48
 Dumb-bell crystals, 475

Duodenal diverticulum, 349
 — ileus, acute, 325
 — — chronic, 349
 — tumours, 318
 — ulcer, 342, **346**
 Dwarfism, 28
 Dyes, eruptions due to, 793, 810
 Dysæsthesia, 882
 Dysarthria, 950
 Dyschezia, 398
 Dysdiadochokinesis, 1010
 Dysentery, 383
 — amœba of, 384, **1125**
 — amœbic, 384
 — arthritis in, 383
 — bacillary, 383
 — balantidial, 385
 — bilharzial. See Schistosomal, 385
 — fever in, 628
 — helminthic, 383, **385**
 — kala-azar, 385
 — malarial, 385, 630
 — œsophagostomiasis, 386
 — protozoal, 383, 384
 — schistosomal, 385
 — serum for, 384, 660
 Dysmenorrhœa, 532
 Dysmetria, 1010
 Dyspareunia, 550
 Dyspepsia, acid, 341
 — acute, 337
 — cardiac symptoms in, 333
 — chronic, 338
 — — causing debility, 731
 — diet in, 357
 — intestinal, 389
 — nervous, 342
 Dysphagia, causes of, 277
 — in aneurysm, 119, 278
 — in mediastinal tumours, 122, 278
 — in Plummer-Vinson syndrome, 279
 — in typhoid state, 562
 — investigation of, 275, 276
 — prognosis of, 280
 — treatment of, 281
 Dysphasia. See Aphasia, 944
 Dysplexia. See Aphasia, congenital
 Dyspnœa, 33; and see Breathlessness
 — cardiac, 33, 101
 — causes of, 33, 34
 — in aneurysm, 35, 117, 119
 — — lung disease, 147
 — — uræmia, types of, 455, **456**
 — paroxysmal, 34, 241, 456
 Dystrophia myotonica, 985
 Dystrophy, muscular, 988, **1002**

Ear, anatomy of the, 1064
 — discharge from the, 1067, **1068**
 — disease, middle, causing abscess, 941, 1068
 — diseases of the, 1066
 — inspection of, 1065

Ear, pain in the, 1068
 Ecchymosis, 783
 Echinococcus granulosus, 431, 432
 — Tænia, 372, 431; and see Hydatid
 Echolalia, 1093
 Eclampsia, causing fits, 930
 Ecthyma, 818
 Ectopia pupillæ, 1047
 Ectopic gestation, 307, **537**
 Eczema, 809
 — atopic, 810
 — barbæ, 818
 — erythematous, 793
 — interdigital, 806
 — marginatum, 806, **810**
 — of special regions, 812
 — papular, 809
 — seborrhœic, 805
 — treatment of, 811
 — varieties of, 809
 — vulvæ, 527
 Efficiency, cardiac, estimation of, 54
 — myocardial, 54
 — tests, kidney, 468
 — — liver, 417
 Effort syndrome, 41, 1085
 Effusion, characters of fluid in, 1118, 1119
 — hæmorrhagic pleural, 209
 — pericardial, 81
 — pleural, 102, 161, **174**
 Egg flip, 364
 Ehrlich-Diazo reaction, 601, **636**
 Ehrlich's immunity theory, 651
 Eighth nerve, 1063
 Elastic fibres, in sputum, 167
 Electrical examination of muscles, 907
 — reaction in Bell's palsy, 909, 1062
 — — — myasthenia gravis, 909, 1005
 — — of degeneration, 908
 — reactions in poliomyelitis, 909
 — — in diagnosis, 909
 — — in prognosis, 909
 Electrically induced convulsions, 1094
 Electrocardiograph, 55
 — in auricular fibrillation, 56, 109
 — in auricular flutter, 108
 — in bundle branch lesions, 112
 — in coronary thrombosis, 58, 73, **74**, 75
 — in heart block, 56, 57, 112
 — in left sided preponderance, 56, 58
 — in paroxysmal tachycardia, 107
 — in premature beats, 56, 57, 104
 — in right sided preponderance, 56, 109
 — typical normal tracings, 55
 Electro-encephalography, 848, 907, **926**, . . .
 927
 Elementary skin lesions, 783
 Elephantiasis Græcorum. See Leprosy
 — lymphangiectodes, 740
 Emaciation, 24, 665, **722**
 — causes of, 713, 722
 — — — in children, 722, 727
 — general remarks on, 24

- Embolism, cerebral, 912, **913**, 957
 — fat, 914
 — in cardiac valvular disease, 68, **96**
 — in endocarditis, **68**, 96, 647
 — in mitral stenosis, 93
 — in spleen, 302, 448
 — into retina, 68, **1058**
 — of kidney, 68, 494
 — of lungs, 151
 — of mesenteric artery, 297
 Emetine, 385, 424
 Emotion, disorders of, 1075
 Emphysema, 213
 Emprosthotonus, 986
 Empyema, intracranial abscess following, 941
 — of gall-bladder, 441
 — of pleural cavity, 177
 — rigors with, 558
 Enanthemata, 558
 Encephalitis, acute, 559, 919, 958
 — — coma in, 919
 — — suppurative, 941
 — hypertensive, 143
 — lethargica ("sleepy sickness"), **891**, 944, 1054
 — — causes of, 893
 — — cerebro-spinal fluid in, 892, 1120
 — — clinical varieties of, 892
 — — diagnosis of, 892
 — — in children, 892, **1110**, 1112
 — — — — psychoses in, 1112
 — — symptoms in acute stage, 891
 — — — in chronic stage, 892. See Post encephalitis
 — — treatment of, in acute stage, 893
 — periaxialis diffusa, 959, 1112
 — post-vaccinal, 586, **943**
 Encephalography, 1034
 Encephalomyelitis, acute disseminated, 944
 — following acute specific fevers, 944
 — post-vaccinal, 586, 943
 Encephalopathy, lead, **720**, 992, 1039
 Enchondroma, 777
 Endarteritis, acute and chronic, 144
 Endemic, definition of, 556
 Endocarditis, acute, 66
 — — causes of, 66, 67
 — chronic, 84
 — infective, acute, 68
 — — subacute, 69
 — malignant, **68**, 647
 — — subacute, 69
 — murmurs of, 66
 — rheumatic, 66
 — simple rheumatic, treatment of, 68
 — subacute bacterial, 69
 — ulcerative, 68
 Endocervicitis, 530
 Endocrine obesity, 25
 Endocrines and menstrual periods, 521, 522
 Endometrioma, 534
 Endometritis, 531
 Endotoxin, 650
 Enema. See Colon irrigation
 Enlargement of the abdomen, 288, 310
 — — — body, causes of, 25
 — — — lymphatic glands, 740
 — — — — causing abdominal pain, 307
 — — — — — portal obstruction, 313; and see Glands
 Entamœba coli, 366, 377, 1125
 — histolytica, 366, 377, **1125**
 Enteric fever in children, 606
 — fevers, 599
 Enterobius vermicularis, **373**, 376; and see Oxyuris Vermicularis
 Enteroptosis, 305
 Entozoa. See Worms
 Enuresis, 1109
 — nocturnal, 515
 Envelope crystals, 475
 Eosinophil cells and eosinophilia, 674
 — — local accumulation of, 674
 Epanutin, 269, 928
 Ephelis, 834
 Epidemic cerebro-spinal meningitis, 622
 — definition of, 556
 — diarrhœa, 380
 — dropsy, 37
 — encephalitis. See Encephalitis lethargica
 — exfoliative dermatitis, 807
 — fibrositis, 770
 — hiccough, 331
 — jaundice, 419
 — myalgia, 626
 — parotitis, 616
 — pleurodynia, 626
 — stomatitis, 269
 Epidermolysis bullosa, 816
 Epidermophytides, 802
 Epidermophyton inguinale, 806
 Epidermophytosis, 812
 Epidural puncture, 1117
 Epigastrium, pulsation in, 45, **319**
 — tumours in, 319
 Epilation, 839, 844
 Epilepsy and hysteria, diagnosis between, 922, 923
 — arterio-sclerotic, 929
 — aura in, 924
 — automatism in, 925
 — coma in, **918**, 924
 — diagnosis of, 926
 — — from cardiac syncope, 42
 — diet in, 927
 — drugs in, 927
 — electro-encephalography in, 926
 — equivalents in, 925
 — flaccid, 926
 — focal, 925; and see Epilepsy, Jacksonian

- Epilepsy, hystero, 922
 — idiopathic, 923
 — in children, 930
 — insanity in, 925, 1104
 — investigation of, 922
 — Jacksonian (focal), 925
 — jactitation in, 925
 — major, 923
 — "masked," (post-epileptic automatism), 925
 — minor (petit-mal), 921
 — myoclonus, 983
 — prognosis of, 926
 — psychomotor, 926
 — reflex, 921, 926
 — special symptoms in, 924
 — status in, 924, 929
 — symptomatic, 929
 — tonic, 926, 972
 — traumatic, 929
 — treatment of, 927
 — — — dietetic, 927
 — uncinata, 925
 — varieties of, 925
 — vaso-vagal attacks, 43, 922
 Epileptic equivalents, 925
 — insanity, 925, 1104, 1112
 Epiloia, 1038, 1111. See Sclerosis, tuberosa
 Epiphysitis, 774
 — syphilitic, 713, 714, 768
 Epistaxis, 251
 Epithelial casts, 471, 479
 Epithelioma, 824
 — chorionic, 537
 Epithelium, renal, 472
 Epulis, 266
 Equilibrium, 863
 Equinia. See Glanders, 598
 Erb's syphilitic spinal paralysis, 963
 Erb-Duchenne brachial plexus paralysis, 997
 Ergotamine tartrate, 885
 Erosion of cervix, 530
 Eruptions, bullous, 808
 — distribution of, 784, 786
 — drug, 569, 790
 — erythematous, 789
 — macular, 789
 — multiform, 821
 — nodular, 822
 — papular, 795
 — pustular, 817
 — scaly, 803
 — syphilitic, characters of, 821
 — vascular, 833
 — vesicular, 808
 Eruptive fevers, 558, 569
 Erysipelas, 577
 — chemotherapy in, 578
 — of throat, 577
 Erythema anulare, 791, 794
 — faciei, 793
 Erythema induratum, 746, 825. See Bazin's disease
 — infectiosum, 592
 — intertrigo, 794, 809
 — multiforme, 790
 — nodosum, 793
 — paratrimma. See bed-sores
 — pernio, 794
 — scarlatiniforme, 790
 Erythematous eczema, 793
 — eruptions, 789
 Erythræmia. See polycythæmia, 38, 450
 Erythrasma, 808
 Erythroblastic anæmia, 685, 686, 710
 Erythrocyanosis crurum puellarum, 746
 Erythroedema, 748; and see Pink Disease
 — polyneuritis, 994
 Erythromelalgia, 745
 Erythroptosis. See Red Vision
 Esbach's test, 461
 Espundia, 269, 826
 Estevin, in hay fever, 246
 Ethmoid sinus, infection of, 248
 — — mucocœle of, 19
 Eunuchs, obesity in, 25
 Euphoria, 960, 1075, 1101
 Eustachian catarrh, 1067
 — catheter, 1066
 — obstruction, 880, 1067
 — tube, 1065
 Exaltation, 1075
 Examination, bimanual, 525
 — of blood, 666
 — of children and infants, 8
 — of joints, 743
 — of patients, rules for, 5
 Exanthema subitum, 592
 Exanthemata, acute, 558, 569
 Excitement, pathological, causes of, 1088
 Exercise tolerance tests, 54
 — effect of, on normal heart, 54, 81, 97
 Exercises, Frenkl's, 1009, 1020
 — in tuberculosis, 201
 — remedial, in heart disease, 101
 — resistance, 101
 — respiratory, 211
 Exfoliative dermatitis, 807
 Exhaustion, nervous, 878, 1081
 Exo-erythrocytic cycle of malaria, 631, 677
 Exophthalmic goitre, 256
 — — facies of, 19
 Exophthalmos, 19, 256, 1041, 1049
 — due to pituitary hormone, 257
 Exostosis, 777
 Exotoxin, 649
 Expectoration, 163; and see Sputum
 Extra-pyramidal motor neurones, 852
 — — rigidity, 953
 — systoles, 104; and see Premature beats
 — uterine pregnancy, 537

- Extra-uterine pregnancy, causing pain, 307
 Extremities, cyanosis of, 746
 — diseases of the, 736
 — examination of, 738
 — gangrene of, 746
 Extrinsic factor in anæmia, 695
 Exudation, characters of, 1118, 1119
 Eye, the, 1040
 — external movements, 862, 1049
 — innervation of the, 1040, 1049
 — strain, 887, 1041, 1042
 Eyeballs, movements of the, 1049
 Eyelids, abnormalities of, 1041
 — œdema of, 17, 454, 1041
 Eyes, conjugate movement, paralysis of, 1053
 — — deviation of, 848, 862, 1054
 — convergence of, 862
 — movements of, 862, 1049
 — — — examination of, 897
 — pain in the, 1041
 — protuberant, 19, 1041
 — skew deviation of the, 865, 1010, 1055

 Face, expression of, in disease, 16
 — hemiatrophy of, 832, 1059
 — hemispasm of, 982
 — movements of, after internal capsular lesions, 867
 — œdema of, 17, 454, 771, 931
 — — — in sinus disease, 931
 — swelling of, 17
 — the, in detail, 19
 Facial hemispasm, 982
 — nerve, anatomy of, 1060
 — — investigation of, 899
 — paralysis, 1061
 — — double, 1063
 Facies Hippocratica, 16, 603
 — the, in disease, 15
 — typhosa, 600
 Fæcal accumulations in abdomen, 317, 446
 Fæces, abnormal substances in, 369
 — blood in, 368, 369, 393
 — examination of, 367
 — fats in, 371
 — for laboratory examination, 1118, 1125
 — microscopical appearances of, 371
 — mucus in, 369, 378
 — occult blood in, 370, 683
 — physical properties of, 368
 — pus in, 370
 — undigested food in, 369
 Fahræus blood sedimentation test, 1130
 Fainting, causes of, 43, 921
 — — — and depressor nerve, 31, 43.
 And see Syncope
 Fallopian aqueduct, 859, 1061
 — tubes, disease of, 544
 Fallot's tetralogy, 88
 False appetite, 332
 False diarrhœa, 388
 — membrane of throat, 1125
 Family periodic paralysis, 1005
 Famine fever, 623. See Relapsing Fever
 Faradic response, loss of, 908
 Farcy, 598
 Fasciola hepatica, 425
 Fat embolism, 914
 — in stools, tests for, 371
 — in the urine, 517
 Fatty heart, 83
 — liver, 430
 — tumours, 823
 Favus, 840
 Feeding, by stomach tube, 282, 1090, 1092
 — defective, causing emaciation, 726 ;
 and see Deficiency Diseases
 Fehling's test, 462, 463
 Felton's serum, 183
 Festination gait, 23, 902, 973
 Fever, acute specific, 555
 — artificial, 559, 768
 — blackwater, 634
 — break-bone, 592
 — causes of short. See Pyrexia
 — cerebro-spinal, 622
 — continued, 598. See Pyrexia continued
 — deerfly, 624
 — dengue, 592
 — disinfection after, 661
 — drug, 569
 — eruptive, 558, 568, 569
 — famine, 623
 — gaol, 593
 — glandular, 226, 617, 740
 — hæmoglobinuric, 634
 — hay, 245, 628, 654
 — hectic, 646
 — hepatic. See acute cholangitis, 646
 — hospital, 593
 — in cholera, 386, 628
 — in dysentery, 383, 628
 — in infantile paralysis, 613, 937
 — intermittent, causes of, 566, 569, 628
 — Japanese River, 596
 — jungle, 629
 — Malta, 619
 — notification of, 661
 — Oroya, 675, 706
 — Pahvant Valley, 624
 — Papataci, 625
 — paratyphoid, 559, 605
 — phlebotomous, 625
 — quartan, 629
 — quotidian, 630
 — rat-bite, 626, 649
 — relapsing, 623
 — remittent. See Intermittent
 — rheumatic, 612, 749
 — Rocky Mountain, 595
 — sandfly, 626

- Fever, scarlet, 572
 — specific, delirium in, 560
 — spirillum, 623
 — spotted, 622
 — tertian, 629, 630
 — thermal, 627
 — three days', 625
 — trench, 596
 — typhoid, 599, 647
 — typhus, 593
 — — tropical, 596
 — undulant, 619
 — urinary, 646
 — yellow, 620
 Fevers, 555; and see Pyrexia
 — eruptive, 558, 568, 569
 Fibre, post-ganglionic, 875
 — pre-ganglionic, 875
 Fibres, colliculo-ocular, 861, 1048
 — macular, 861
 Fibrillation, auricular, 109, 129, 256
 — muscular, causes of, 901, 991
 — — definition of, 901
 Fibroid heart, 83
 — of uterus, 535
 — — — prognosis of, 538
 — phthisis, 204, 207
 Fibroma of œsophagus, 278
 Fibrosis of lung, 207
 — uterine, 536
 Fibrositis, 769
 — epidemic, 770
 — simulating abdominal pain, 284
 Fields of vision, 897, 1043
 — — —, defects of, 861, 1045, 1046
 Fièvre boutonneuse, 596
 Fifth disease, 592
 — nerve, affections of, 1059
 — — investigation of, 898
 — — neuralgia of, 1023
 Filaria Bancrofti. See Wuchereria
 bancrofti, 375, 675, 677
 — loa. See loa-loa, 375, 675, 678
 — malayi, 375
 Fillet, lateral, 859
 — mesial, 855
 Films, blood, 670, 1126
 "Finger nose" test, 900
 Fingers, clubbed, 39, 69, 88, 204, 216, 738
 — dead, 747, 748
 — glossy, 738
 Finsen lamp, 823
 Fissure, calcarine, 849, 861
 — of anus, 387, 394
 — of Rolando, surface anatomy of, 872
 — sphenoidal, syndrome of, 1053
 Fissures of lips, 262
 — of tongue, 272
 Fits. See Convulsions and Epilepsy
 — Jacksonian, 848, 925
 — Stokes Adams', 112, 113
 — uncinata, 851, 859, 925, 1033
 Flat-foot in rickets, 775
 Flatulence, 330
 — intestinal, 401
 Flexibilitas cerea, 1074, 1093
 Flexner's bacillus. See Bacillus, Flexner
 Floating kidney, 302, 306, 320, 518
 — spleen, 451
 Floccitatio, 562
 Flocculation tests for Syphilis, 1128
 Fluid, cerebro-spinal. See Cerebro-spina
 fluid
 — — table of, 1120
 — encysted, 314
 — in abdomen, 311, 417; and see
 Ascites
 — in the chest, 161, 174; and see
 Pleurisy
 Fluids, pathological, 1114
 — — characters of, 1118, 1119
 Flush-storms, 333, 536, 559
 Flutter, auricular, 108
 Focal sepsis causing debility, 723, 731
 Foetal adenoma of thyroid, 259
 — rhythm, 79
 Foetid bronchitis, 214
 — sputum, 163, 214
 Folic acid, 392, 697, 705, 1008, 1132
 — — antagonists, 700
 Folie à deux, 1095
 Folliclis, 802
 Follicular hormone, 521, 522
 — tonsillitis, 224
 Folliculitis barbæ, 818
 — decalvans, 842
 — pustular, 819
 Fontanelles in disease, 21
 Foods, artificial protein, 362
 — invalid, 356
 — predigested, 362
 Foot and Mouth disease, 269
 Foot-drop, 993, 1002
 Foramen of Luschka, 871
 — of Magendie, 871
 — of Monro, 871
 — rotundum, 1059
 — stylomastoid, 1061
 Foreign body in bile duct, 411
 — — in cæcum, 388
 — — in larynx, 234
 — — in lung, 216, 235
 — — in nose, 247, 250, 251
 — — in œsophagus, 279
 — — in trachea, 35, 44, 235
 Formol-gel reaction, 625
 Formulæ, 1135
 Fortification spectrum, 883
 Foul breath, causes of, 263, 268, 270, 330
 Fourth disease, 592
 — cranial nerve, paralysis of, 1049
 Foville's syndrome, 1034
 Fox-Fordyce disease, 803
 Fractional test-meal, 336
 Fragilitas ossium, 779
 Fragility of blood cells, 678

- Frambesia, 826
 Freckles, 783, 834
 Frei's intradermal test, 741
 Fremitus, rhonchial, 156, 192
 — vocal, 156
 Frenkl's exercises, 1009, 1020
 Frequent micturition, 515, 549
 Freud's theory, 1106
 Friction, pericardial, 63, 64
 — pleural, 160, 172
 Friedreich's ataxia, 951, 963, 976, 1011
 Fröhlich's syndrome, 27, 28, 1034
 Frog-face, 251
 Froin's syndrome, 963, 967
 Frost-bite, 746, 747
 Fugue, hysterical, 884, 1077
 Functional albuminuria, 491
 — aphonia, 239
 — disease of the liver, 426
 — hemiplegia, 956
 — murmurs of heart, 53
 — paralysis. See Hysteria
 Fundus oculi, examination of, 1055
 Fungi in lungs, 219
 Fungus of epidermophyton inguinale, 806
 — of pityriasis versicolor, 834, 835
 — — ringworm, large-spored, 839
 — — — small-spored, 839
 — — tinea circinata, 814
 Furring of tongue, 270
 Furuncle, 820
 Furunculosis, 507, 820

 Gaisbock's disease, 38
 Gait, appearances of, 15
 — disorders of, 901
 — hysterical, 1084
 Galen, vein of, 871
 Gall-bladder, abscess of, 441
 — cancer of the, 444
 — catarrh of, acute, 437
 — — chronic, 442
 — diseases of the, 437
 — — — symptoms of, 435
 — examination of, 435
 — — — X-ray, 436
 — inflammation of, acute, 437
 — — — chronic, 442
 — mucocœle of, 315, 439
 — spastic, 443
 — "strawberry," 436, 442
 — tumour of, 318, 443
 Gall stone, impacted in bowel, 404, 406
 — stones, 438
 — — in stools, 442
 Gallop rhythm, 52, 79
 Galloping consumption, 173, 635
 Galton's whistle, 1065
 Gametocytes of malaria, 676
 Gander cough, 122, 147
 Ganglion, alcoholic injection of, 1024
 — Gasserian, 866, 1024, 1059
 — stellate, 874, 875
 Ganglionectomy, 746, 748, 875
 Gangrene, gas, 739, 987
 — in arterio-sclerosis, 136
 — of appendix, 300
 — of extremities, 746
 — of lung, 217
 — symmetrical, 747
 Ganser syndrome, 1085
 Gaol fever, 593
 Gargles, 1135
 Gas gangrene, 739, 987
 — in abdomen, 310
 Gastric atony, 354
 — carcinoma, 319, 328, 350
 — contents, estimation of active hydrochloric acid in, 335, 336
 — — — ferment activity of, 336
 — — examination of, 335
 — dilatation, acute, 325
 — — chronic, 354
 — — diets for, 359. See Salisbury diet
 — hypotonia, 354
 — influenza, 611
 — pain, 323
 — ulcer, 328, 342
 Gastritis, acid, 341
 — acute, 338
 — alcoholic, 341
 — chronic, 339
 — — diet in, 342, 357
 Gastro-jejunal ulcer, 349
 Gastroptosis, 356
 Gastroscope, 334
 Gastrostaxis, 329
 Gaucher splenomegaly, 703
 General debility, causes of, 729
 — paralysis of the insane, 951, 1101
 — — — Argyll-Robertson pupils in, 1102
 — — — congenital forms, 1102, 1110
 — — — "congestive attacks," 929, 957, 1102
 — — — juvenile variety, 1102, 1110
 — — — serological changes in, 1102, 1120
 — — — treatment of, 1103
 — — — — by malaria, 1103
 — — — varieties of, 1102
 Genu valgum in rickets, 775
 — varum, 775
 German measles, 591
 Giardia, 377, 379
 Giddiness. See Vertigo
 Gingivitis, 266
 — ulcerative, 267
 — Vincent's, 225, 267
 "Girdle" pain, 307, 941, 1022
 — sensations, in tabes dorsalis, 1015
 Gland puncture, method of, 1115
 Glanders, 598
 — of lung, 219

- Glanders of nose, 246
 — pustules in, 820
 Glands, causes of enlarged, 740, 742
 — causing abdominal pain, 302, 321
 — — — tumour, 321, 728
 — — ascites, 313
 — — œdema of leg, 740
 — — pyloric obstruction, 356
 — ileo-cæcal, 728
 — in serum sickness, 654
 — mediastinal, 122
 — mesenteric, 321
 — tuberculous, 741
 Glandular fever, 226, 617, 740
 Glaucoma, 1041, 1047, 1058
 — headache with, 887
 — vomiting with, 326
 Glénard's disease, 305
 Glioma, intracranial, 1037
 — spinal, 964
 Globus hystericus, 276, 1085
 — pallidus, 854
 Glossina morsitans, 648
 — palpalis, 648
 Glossitis, acute, 273
 Glosso-labio-laryngeal palsy. See Bulbar
 Paralysis
 Glosso-pharyngeal nerve, the, 899, 1069
 — — neuralgia, 1025
 Glossy-fingers, 738
 Glottis, œdema of, 234, 584, 595
 Glucose, 327, 421, 510
 — in urine, 462, 505
 — tolerance test, 506, 507
 Glycosuria, 505, 873
 — alimentary, 509
 — "lag," 506
 — renal, 506
 — temporary, 506
 — tests for, 462
 Gmelin's test, 464
 Goitre, colloid, 259
 — exophthalmic, 256
 — facies of, 19
 — lymphadenoid, 260
 — menopausal, 260
 — parenchymatous, 255
 Gold salts, eruptions due to, 790
 — — in rheumatism, 764
 — — in skin disease, 792
 — — in tuberculosis, 203
 Gold test, Lange's colloidal, 1120, 1122
 Goll and Burdach, tracts of, 858
 Gonococcus, the, 1124
 Gonorrhœal arthritis, acute, 756
 — — chronic, 767
 — meningitis, 935
 — vaginitis, 528
 — warts, 831
 Gout, acute, 753
 — chronic, 765
 — diet for, 363
 — fever with, 613
 Gout, suppressed, 754
 Gordon's test in lymphadenoma, 742
 Gowers vaso-vagal syndrome, 75, 922
 Gradenigo's syndrome, 1053
 Graham-Cole test, 436
 Gram negative organisms, 1124
 — positive organisms, 1124
 Granuloma annulare, 802
 — inguinale, 741, 828
 Grasp reflex, 849, 905, 1033
 "Gravel," 496
 Graves' disease, 256
 — — and auricular fibrillation, 110
 — — and palpitation, 41
 — — eye signs in, 19, 256, 1041
 — — secondary, 259
 Grey hairs. See Canities
 Growing pains, 737, 751, 978
 Guinea-pig inoculation, 1121
 Guinea worm, 375
 Gumma of brain, 958
 — of liver, 430
 — of lung, 212
 — of skin, 712, 823
 Gums, affections of, 265, 267
 Gustatory area, 859
 — sense, 859
 Habit disorders in children, 1109
 — spasm, 980
 Hæmatemesis, 327, 343
 — causing uræmia, 457
 Hæmatocele, pelvic, 545
 Hæmatocrit, Wintrobe's, 669
 Hæmatoma of nasal septum, 251
 — perianal, 396
 — subdural, chronic, 916, 958, 971, 1031
 Hæmatomyelia, 969
 Hæmatoporphyrinuria, 463
 Hæmatosalpinx, 545
 Hæmaturia, 463, 472, 493
 — causes of, 493
 — essential, 495
 — tests for, 463
 Hæmic murmurs, 53, 84, 681
 Hæmochromatosis, 429, 507, 734
 Hæmocytometer, 666, 668
 Hæmoglobin at high altitudes, 667
 — estimation of, 666
 — increase or decrease of, 667
 — normal range of, 670
 Hæmoglobinometer, 666, 667
 Hæmoglobinuria, 463, 495, 497
 — paroxysmal, 495, 497
 Hæmoglobinuric fever, 634
 — — mechanism of hæmolysis, 634
 Hæmolysins, 650
 Hæmolytic anæmia at birth, 414, 685,
 686, 710
 — jaundice, 412
 — streptococcus, 575, 577, 639, 656
 Hæmopericardium, 66
 Hæmophilia, 683, 707, 758

- Hæmophilia**, arthritis in, 758
 — bleeding time in, 680
 — neonatorum, 710
Hæmopoietin, 695
Hæmoptysis, 149
 — causes of, 150
 — in acute endocarditis, 69
 — in aneurysm, 118, 151
 — in arterial disease, 152
 — in blood conditions, 152
 — in bronchiectasis, 150, 216
 — in mitral stenosis, 93, 150
 — in phthisis, 150, 195
 — in pulmonary disease, 149, 150, 152
 — infarction, 151
 — treatment of, 153
Hæmorrhage, 682
 — causes of, 682
 — cerebral, 912, 957
 — — causes of, 912
 — — treatment of, 914
 — from middle meningeal artery, 916, 957
 — gastric, 327
 — internal, 296
 — intestinal, in typhoid, 601, 603
 — laryngeal, 237
 — manifest, 682
 — nasal, 251
 — occult, 682
 — pulmonary, 149
 — renal, 494; and see **Hæmaturia**
 — retinal, 1057
 — spinal, 969
 — subarachnoid, 918, 936, 958, 1053
 — — cerebrospinal fluid in, 919
 — — headache in, 886
 — suprarenal, 296
 — uterine, 534
 — vesical, 493
Hæmorrhagic disease of the new born, 710
 — pancreatitis, 308
Hæmorrhoids, 395
Hæmothorax, 205
Haffkine's vaccine, 659
Hair, diseases of the, 838
Hairfall, causes of, 840, 841, 842
 — treatment of, 843
Hairy tongue, 271
Halitosis, 263, 268, 270, 330
Hallucination, 1075, 1076
Halometer, the, 669
Hand, accoucheur's, in tetany, 984
 — choreic, 978
 — claw, 738, 1001, 1021
 — wasted, investigation of, 989
Hand-Schuller-Christian disease, 512, 703
Hands, dead, 748
 — inspection of the, 738
Hard sore. See **Chancre**
Harrison's sulcus, 155, 774
Hashimoto's disease of thyroid, 260
Hastings Gilford's infantilism, 28
Hay fever, 245, 628, 654
Hayem's solution, 666
Hay's test, 464
Headache, 882
 — after head injury, 886
 — anxiety, 883
 — causes of, 883
 — in children, 887
 — in hyperpiesia, 139
 — in lead poisoning, 720, 1039
 — in renal disease, 1039
 — in subarachnoid hæmorrhage, 886
 — in tumour, intracranial, 886, 1032
 — investigation of, 883
 — migrainous, 883
 — progressive, with vomiting, 1032
 — sick, 883
Head injury. See **Contusion**, cerebral
 and **Concussion**, cerebral
Head noises, 455, 1069
 — retraction of, 23
Head's areas of analgesia, 966
 — terminology of aphasia, 949
Hearing, examination of, 1063
Heart, anatomy of, 31, 113
 — athlete's, 54, 97
 — auscultation of the, 49
 — block, 103, 105, 112, 113
 — — bundle, 112
 — — sino-auricular, 103, 105, 112
 — congenital, 82, 88, 94
 — development of, 31
 — dilatation of the, 46, 79
 — — in pneumonia, 182
 — disease, in pregnancy, 98
 — — prognosis of, 96
 — — pulse in, 48, 103
 — — symptoms of, 32
 — — treatment of, 99
 — — use of drugs for, 99
 — — valvular. See **Endocarditis**
 — diseases, classification of, 61
 — displaced, in pleurisy, 174
 — effect of exercise on normal, 32, 54, 81
 — efficiency tests, 54
 — enlargement of, 76
 — failure, left-sided, 49, 54, 79
 — — right-sided, 80, 430
 — fatty, 83
 — fibroid, 83
 — functional murmurs of, 53
 — hypertrophy of, 46, 76
 — inspection of, 45
 — investigation, special methods of, 55
 — murmurs in, 53; and see **Murmurs**
 — nerve supply of, 31, 72
 — organic murmurs of, 53; and see
Murmurs
 — palpation of the, 45
 — percussion of the, 47
 — physical examination of, 45
 — sounds, 49, 50
 — — altered, 49, 83
 — strain, 81, 97

- Heartburn, 330
Heat-cramp, 627
— exhaustion, 627
— stroke, 627, 919
Hebephrenia, 1093
Heberden's nodes, 738, 762
Hebra's prurigo, 798
Hectic fever, 646
Hedgehog crystals, 474
" Heel-knee " test, 900
Heliotherapy, 728
Helminthiasis. See Worms
Helminthic dysentery, 385
Hemianæsthesia, 955
Hemianopia, 860, 861, 955, 1045, 1046
— altitudinal, 1046
— bitemporal, 861, 1046
— causes of, 1046
— homonymous, 861, 1033, 1045
— nasal, 1046
— quadrant, 861, 1033, 1046
Hemianopic pupillary reaction (Wernicke's), 861
Hemiatrophy facialis, progressive, 1059
Hemicrania. See Migraine
Hemiplegia, 852, 954
— carotid, 870
— dolorosa, 955
— due to embolism, 956, 957
— — — hæmorrhage, 957
— — — injury, 957
— — — thrombosis, 956
— — — tumour, 957
— hysterical, 956
— infantile, 958
— — athetosis in, 980
— in children, 958
— of gradual onset, 956, 957
— of sudden onset, 956
— " pleural," 914
— post-epileptic. See Todd's paralysis
— spastic, 954
— — mental impairment in, 955
— — residual, 955
— — treatment of, 914, 917
Hemispasm, facial, 980
Henoch's purpura, 302, 682, 757, 836
Heparin in thrombosis, 739
Hepatic cirrhosis, 427, 429
— disease. See Liver
Hepatitis, acute infective, 412, 419
— — severe, 421
— chronic, 427
— interstitial, 427
Hepato-lenticular degeneration, 975
Herald patch, 807
Hereditary œdema, 740
— syphilis, 713, 714, 715, 719
Hernia, diaphragmatic, 162, 324
— external, causing intestinal obstruction, 403
— internal, causing intestinal obstruction, 403
Hernia, obturator, causing intestinal obstruction, 301, 403
Heroin habit, 1099
Herpes, geniculate, 1063
— gestationis, 815
— ophthalmicus, 1059
— simplex, 813
— zoster, 813, 1030
Herpetic stomatitis, 268
Herxheimer reaction, 718
Heterophyes heterophyes, 397, 398
Hiccough, 331
— epidemic, 331
— in peritonitis, 294
— in typhus, 595
High blood pressure, 130, 138, 139, 142
Hippocratic facies, 16
— — in typhoid, 603
Hippuric acid, 476
Hippus, 1047
Hirschsprung's disease, 401
Hirsuties, 844
His, Bundle of, 31, 112
Histamine test-meal, 336
Histoplasmosis, 450
Hoarseness, 233, 236, 237, 239
Hobnail liver, 427
Hodgkin's disease, 648, 702, 742
— — mediastinal, 123
Homogentisic acid, 466
Homologous serum jaundice, 420, 621, 691
Hookworms, 373
Hormone therapy in gynæcology, 522
Horner's syndrome, 118, 875
Horses and glanders, 598
Hour-glass stomach, 349
Howell-Jolly bodies, 671
Hughlings Jackson, syndrome of, 1069
Hunger-pain, 324, 346
Hunterian chancre, 711, 714
Huntington's chorea, 979
Hutchinson's teeth, 20, 264, 713, 715
— triad, 715
Hydatid cyst of kidney, 320, 520
— — of liver, 431
— — of lung, 211
— — of spleen, 451
— fluid, character of, 1119
Hydramnios, 316
Hydrarthrosis, intermittent, 769
Hydroa æstivale, 816
Hydrocephalic idiocy, 1112
Hydrocephalus, acquired, 1039
— congenital, 1039
— in tumour, intracranial, 1032
— otitic, 943, 1031
Hydrochloric acid deficiency, 335, 340, 353, 1008
— — — in pellagra, 794
— — — in rosacea, 792
— — secretion, test for, 336
Hydrocystoma, 815

- Hydronephrosis, 320, 518
 — character of fluid in, 1119
 Hydrophobia, 987
 — treatment of, 658
 Hydropneumothorax, 186
 Hydrops foetalis, 37, 710
 Hydrosalpinx, 544
 Hydrothorax, 205
 Hyoscine, 327
 Hyperacidity. See Hyperchlorhydria
 — diet for, 357
 Hyperæsthesia, abdominal, 288
 — cutaneous, in spinal compression, 964
 Hyperalgesia, Head's areas of, 966
 Hyperchlorhydria, 324, 330, 335, 341
 — diet in, 348, 357
 Hypercholesterolaemia, 439, 442
 Hyperchromic anæmia, 669, 694
 Hyperemesis gravidarum, 995
 Hyperglycæmia, 506
 Hyperidrosis, 837
 Hyperkeratosis, 784
 Hypermetropia, 1043
 Hypermnesia, 1076
 Hypermyotrophy, arterial, 138
 Hypernephroma, 519
 Hyperpnœa, causing convulsions, 930
 — — tetany, 984
 — in post-encephalitis, 974, 981
 Hyperparathyroidism, 497, 780
 Hyperpiesia, 130, 138, 139, 142
 Hyperpiesis, 130
 — etiology, 130
 — persistent, 130
 — temporary, 130
 — treatment of, 101, 140
 Hyperplastic sclerosis, diffuse, 137
 Hyperpyrexia, heat, 627
 — in malaria, 630
 — in neurological disease, 932
 — treatment of, 663
 — with acute rheumatism, 750
 Hyper-resonance, acute disease with, 186
 — causes of, 158, 161, 169, 187, 192, 213, 214
 — chronic disease with, 213
 — table of causes of, 213
 Hypersensitiveness, 654, 788, 810
 — to serum, 654
 Hyperteleorism, 20
 Hypertension, 130, 138, 142. See Hypertension
 — benign, 138, 139, 486
 — malignant, 139, 142, 487
 — symptomatic, 130
 — with surgical kidney, 130, 489
 Hypertensive cerebral attack, 143
 — encephalitis, 143
 Hyperthyroidism, 19, 253, 256, 976, 1005
 Hypertonic solutions in increased intracranial pressure, 917, 1038, 1117
 — — in cholera, 387
 Hypertonic solutions in heat-stroke, 627
 Hypertonus, muscular, 865, 900, 954
 Hypertrichosis, 844
 Hypertrophic cervical pachymeningitis, 968, 1022
 — cirrhosis of liver, 429
 — stenosis of pylorus, 325
 Hypertrophy, cardiac, 46, 76, 80
 Hypervitaminosis, 1133
 Hypnotics, and rules for prescribing, 890
 — table of, 889
 Hypnotism, 1105
 Hypochondriasis, 1092
 Hypochromic anæmia, 669, 697
 Hypoglossal nerve, 866, 900, 1070
 Hypoglycæmia, 511, 918, 930
 — causing coma, 511, 918
 — — debility, 734
 — insulin, 511, 512, 918, 930
 Hypostasis of lung, 205
 Hypostatic pneumonia, 206
 Hypotension, 131
 Hypothalamus, anatomy of, 873
 — lesions of, 873
 — tumour of, 1033
 Hypothyroidism, 29, 255, 260, 732
 Hypotonia, muscular, 1010, 1015
 — — tests for, 900
 Hysteria, 1083
 — amblyopia in, 1085
 — anæsthesia in, 1084
 — and epilepsy, diagnosis between, 923
 — anorexia, 332, 1085
 — aphonia in, 239, 1084
 — blepharospasm in, 1084
 — blindness in, 1084
 — convulsions in, 922, 923, 1085
 — cough in, 147, 1084
 — deafness in, 1085
 — fits in, 922, 1085
 — fugue, 1084
 — gait in, 902
 — globus in, 276, 1085
 — hemiplegia in, 956
 — joint affection in, 768
 — mental states in, 922, 1085
 — monoplegia in, 959
 — motor symptoms in, 1084
 — mutism, 1084
 — pain in, 1014
 — paraplegia in, 969
 — pyrexia in, 613
 — reflexes in, 1084
 — rigidity in, 983
 — sensory symptoms in, 1084
 — skin eruptions in, 785, 1085
 — spasm in, 901
 — trance in, 891, 920
 — traumatic, 1086
 — treatment of, 1086
 — tremor in, 1084
 — visceral symptoms in, 1085
 — vomiting in, 325, 1085

- Hysterical spasm, 983
 — trance, 891, 920
 Hystero-epilepsy, 922
- Ice, in delirium, 561
 — in fever, 627, 663
 — in hæmatemesis, 329
 — in meningitis, 934
 Ichthyosis, 808
 — of scalp, 842
 Icteric index, 418
 Icterus. See Jaundice, 411
 — gravis, 414, 710
 — neonatorum, 414, 710
 Idiocy, 1111
 — amaurotic family, 972, 1112
 Idioglossia, 953
 Ileitis, 388
 — regional, 302, 389
 Ileus, paralytic, 310, 403
 — duodenal, acute, 325
 — — chronic, 349
 Illness of infection, 556
 Illusion, 1076
 Immersion causing polyneuritis, 995
 Immunity, 649
 — acquired, 650
 — active, 651
 — — prophylactic, 652
 — natural, 650
 — passive, 651
 — — prophylactic, 652
 Immuno-therapy, 652
 Imperial drink, 364
 Impetigo, Bockhardt's, 819
 — contagiosa, 817
 — herpetiformis, 818
 Impotence, sexual, 1081
 Incontinence of urine, 514
 — — — nocturnal, 515
 Inco-ordination, 1006
 — anatomy of, 863
 — tests for, 900
 Incubation periods of acute fevers, 556, 557
 Indicanuria, 966
 Indigestion. See Dyspepsia
 Infantile convulsions, 930
 — diarrhoea, 380
 — diplegia, cerebral, 971
 — paralysis. See Poliomyelitis, acute, 936
 — — fever in, 613, 936
 — scurvy, 704, 758
 — syphilis, 713, 714
 Infantilism, 28, 1034
 — in coeliac disease, 381
 Infarction, pulmonary, 93, 151
 — renal, 68, 494
 Infection, duration of, 557
 — illness of, 556
 — septic, fever in, 558
 Infective arthritis, 758
 Infective hepatitis, acute, 412, 419
 — jaundice, 412, 419
 — mononucleosis, 617
 Influenza, 611
 — debility after, 729
 — gastric, 611
 — meningitis in, 935
 Infusion, intramedullary, 689
 — saline, 692
 Ingravescient apoplexy, 912
 Inhalations, formulæ of, 1137
 — in respiratory affections, 171, 190
 Injections for neuralgia, 1023, 1024
 — hypertonic saline, 387, 628
 — — — in increased intracranial pressure, 1038, 1117
 — intramuscular, in syphilis, 717, 718, 719
 — oxygen, 183
 Injury, of head, 886, 916, 1031
 — — — causing coma, 916
 — — — — convulsions, 929
 — of kidney, 495
 Insane, certification of, 1107
 — general paralysis of, 1101. See Paralysis, general
 — patients, temporary, 1107
 — — voluntary, 1107
 — — removal of the, 1107
 Insanity, 1088
 — acute toxic confusional, 1089
 — arterio-sclerotic, 1104
 — certification in, 1107
 — epileptic, 1104
 — legal aspects of, 1105, 1107
 — manic-depressive, 1091
 — prognosis and treatment of, 1105
 — testamentary capacity, 1108
 Insemination, artificial, 554
 Insomnia, 888, 1082; and see Sleeplessness
 — hypnotics in, 889, 890
 Insulin, methods of administering, 510, 511
 — coma, 511
 — hypoglycæmia, 511, 918, 930
 — — coma in, 511, 918
 — in liver disease, 421
 Intelligence quotient, 1110, 1111
 — tests, 896
 Intention tremor, 863, 959, 960, 1010
 Intercostal neuralgia, 172
 Intermenstrual pain, 534
 Intermittent albuminuria, 491
 — claudication, 133, 136, 748
 — hydrarthrosis, 769
 — pyrexia, causes of, 566, 569, 628
 — — rare causes of, 646
 Internal capsule, the, 851, 852, 913, 1033
 Interosseal attitude, 973
 Interstitial keratitis, 713, 714, 715
 — hepatitis, 427

- Interstitial nephritis, chronic, 485
 Intertrigo, 794, 809
 Intervertebral disc, prolapsed, 552, 1029
 Intestinal canal, diseases of, 366
 — — investigation of, 367
 — colic, 297
 — flatulence, 367, 401
 — ileus, 403
 — obstruction, acute, 296, 304, 402
 — — chronic, 304, 406
 — parasites, 371, 396
 — ptosis, 305
 — sand, 371
 — stasis, 305
 — worms, 371, 396
 — — treatment of, 397
 Intestine, amyloid disease of, 391
 — cancer of, 320, 388
 — catarrh of, 380
 — dilatation of, 401
 — perforation of, 292, 294
 — — — in typhoid, 603
 — stricture of, 304, 406
 — — — causing obstruction, 304
 — syphilis of, 389, 406
 — tubercle of, 321, 388
 — ulceration of, 292, 388
 Intoxication, 1095; and see Alcoholism
 Intracranial abscess, 941
 — cysticercus cellulosæ, 930
 — tumour, 1031
 — — localisation of, 1033
 Intradermal vaccine, 846
 Intramedullary transfusions, 689
 Intrathoracic aneurysm, 116
 — tumours, 121
 Intussusception, acute, 403
 — chronic, 402, 407
 Inunction, mercurial, 719
 Invalid foods, 356
 Inversion of uterus, 549
 Involuntary movements, 854, 901, 976
 Iodide rash, 790, 796
 Iodised oil, 162, 208, 209, 216, 545, 968
 Iritis, 1048
 — in syphilis, 715, 1048
 Iron salts in anæmia, 698
 — — — —, intravenous, 698
 Irritation, meningeal. See Meningism
 Isolation, in fevers, 661
 Iter of Sylvius, 871, 1048

 Jackson, Hughlings, syndrome of, 1069
 Jacksonian epilepsy (focal), 925. See
 Epilepsy, Jacksonian
 — fits, 848
 — visual attacks, 850
 Janet, on hysteria, 1083
 Janet's "Yes—No" test, 903
 Japanese river fever, 596
 Jargon aphasia, 946, 947
 Jarisch-Herxheimer reaction, 718
 Jaundice, 411
 — acholuric, 414, 450, 702
 — — catarrhal, 419
 — — causes of, 411, 419
 — — fallacies of, 411
 — — hæmolytic, 412, 413
 — — homologous serum, 420, 691
 — — infective, 412, 419
 — — obstructive, 411, 418
 — — of the new-born, 414
 — — post-arsphenamine, 420, 718
 — — spirochætal, 421
 — — toxic, 412
 — — types of, 413
 Jenner on smallpox, 585, 651
 Jerk, lateral thoracic, 119
 Jerks, tendon, 904
 Joint sense, 903
 Joints, Charcot's disease of, 769, 1017,
 1020, 1021
 — diseases of, acute, 749
 — — — chronic, 758
 — examination of, 743
 — in hysteria, 768
 — in syphilis, 768, 1017
 — in syringomyelia, 769, 1021
 — in tabes, 769, 1017
 — neuropathic, 769
 — tuberculosis of, 768
 Jolly's myasthenic reaction, 1005
 Jungle fever. See Malaria

 Kahler's disease, 779
 Kahn reaction, 1128
 Kala-azar, 625, 647
 — — dysentery in, 385
 — — in infants, 451
 — — parasite of, 678
 — — spleen in, 450
 Karel diet, 360, 484
 Katatonia, 1093
 Katayama disease, 395
 Keloid, 833
 — acne, 833
 Keratitis, neuro-paralytic, 1024
 — syphilitic, 713, 714, 715
 Keratoderma, 831
 Keratosis follicularis, 803
 — of palms and soles, 831
 — pilaris, 800
 Kerion, 821, 838
 Kernicterus, 414
 Kernig's sign, 907, 932, 937
 Ketosis, 327, 465, 508
 — causing abdominal pain, 302
 — treatment of, 465, 510
 Kidney, amyloid disease of, 490
 — calculus of, 494, 495
 — — — causing pyelitis, 502
 — congestion of, 492, 495
 — cystic disease of, 520
 — disease, ascites in, 313, 454
 — — symptoms of, 454
 — efficiency tests, 468

- Kidney, embolism of, 68, 494
 — examination of, 476
 — floating, 302, 306, 320, 518
 — hæmorrhage from, 493, 494
 — hydatid of, 320, 520
 — injury to, 495
 — large white, 482
 — leaky, 492
 — malignant disease of, 519
 — movable, 306, 320, 518
 — pain in, 455
 — pyonephrosis of, 518
 — polycystic disease of, 520
 — secondary contracted, 482, 485
 — small white, 457, 489
 — stone in, 495
 — surgical, with hypertension, 489
 — tuberculosis of, 502
 — tumours of, 319, 518
 Kidneys, X-ray examination of, 477, 478
 Klebs-Lœffler bacillus, 606, 609, 1124
 Kleptomania, 1087
 Klumpke brachial plexus paralysis, 997
 Knee-jerk, 904
 Knock-knee in rickets, 775
 Koch's phenomenon, 195
 — tuberculin, 658
 Koilonychia, 697, 738
 Koplik's spots, 262, 587
 Korsakoff's psychosis, 352, 1096
 Kraurosis vulvæ, 833
 Krukenberg tumour, 353
 Kyphosis, 28, 553
 Kyphotic albuminuria, 491

 Labyrinth, concussion of, 1066
 Labyrinthitis, acute, 880, 1066
 Lactation, tetany in, 984
 Lactic acid in stomach, 335, 336, 351
 Lactosuria, 462
 Lævulose tolerance test, 417
 Lag glycosuria, 506
 — of upper eyelids, 257, 1042
 Lagophthalmos, 1042
 Lalling speech, 953
Lambia intestinalis, 377, 379
 Landmarks of chest, 45
 Landry's paralysis, 940
 Lange's colloidal gold reaction, 1120, 1122
 Lardaceous disease. See Amyloid
 Large hyaline cells, 674, 675
 — white kidney, 482
 Laryngeal diphtheria, 234, 242, 607, 608
 — paralysis, 238
 — — recurrent, 117, 122, 238, 239
 — stridor, congenital, 236
 Laryngectomy, 237
 Laryngismus stridulus, 241
 Laryngitis, acute, 233
 — catarrhal, 241
 — chronic, 235
 — stridulosa, 241
 — tuberculous, 199, 236

 Laryngoscopy, 231
 Larynx, the, 231
 — benign new growths of, 237
 — classification of diseases of, 233
 — diphtheria of, 234, 242, 607, 608
 — examination of, 231
 — foreign body in, 234
 — leprosy of, 236, 237
 — lupus of, 236
 — malignant disease of, 237
 — œdema of, 234
 — pachydermia of, 237
 — papilloma of, 233, 237
 — paralysis of, 238
 — stenosis of, 236
 — syphilis of, 235, 237
 — tuberculosis of, 236
 — ulcers of, 236
 Lassitude, 664, 729
 Latent disease, 1
 — tuberculosis, 722, 731
 — uræmia, 457, 513
 Lateral fillet, 859
 — sclerosis, amyotrophic. See Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis, 991
 — thoracic jerk, 119
 Lathyrism, 1008
 Laurence-Moon-Biedl syndrome, 28
 Lawrence's line ration scheme, 510
 Lead encephalopathy, 720, 992, 1039
 — neuritis, 720, 992
 — poisoning, 720
 Leading questions, 2
 Leaky kidney, 492
 Leather-bottle stomach, 351
 Leber's hereditary optic atrophy, 1057
 Lederer's anæmia, 700
 Leeches, use of, 65
 Leishmaniasis. See Kala-azar
 — cutaneous, 826
 Leishmann-Donovan bodies, 385, 450, 678
 Leishman's stain, 666, 671, 673, 678
 Lentigo, 834
 Leontiasis ossea, 779
 — satyriasis, 824
 Lepothrix, 844
 Leprosy, 824, 837
 — macules in, 795
 — neuritis in, 824, 994
 — of the larynx, 236, 237
 — pigmentation, 837
 — varieties of, 824
 Leptomeningitis, 932
 Lethargy, 910, 921; and see Coma, 664-729
 Leucin crystals, 475, 476
 Leucocytes, basophil, 672, 673, 674, 675
 — eosinophil, 672, 673, 674
 — immature, 672, 675
 — large hyaline, 672, 673, 674
 — method of counting, 670
 — normal range of, 673

- Leucocytes, polymorphonuclear, 672, 673, 674
 — variations of, 672, 673, 674
 Leucocytosis, artificial, 674
 — pathological, 674
 — physiological, 674
 Leucoderma, 783, 833
 Leuco-erythroblastic anæmia, 259, 699
 Leucopenia, 675
 — in dengue, 593
 — in kala-azar, 625, 675
 — in measles, 588
 — in typhoid fever, 594, 601.
 — in X-ray therapy, 707
 Leucorrhœa, 528
 Leukæmia, 700
 — a cause of pyrexia, 648
 — acute, 648, 700
 — — fallacies, 702
 — chronic myeloid, 700
 — joints in, 758
 — lymphatic, 648, 700, 701
 — of skin, 825
 — spleno-medullary, 700
 Leukæmoid blood picture, 702
 Leukoplakia linguæ, 272
 — vulvæ, 833
 Lichen acuminatus, 807
 Lichenification, 809
 Lichenoid papules, 800
 Lichen nitidus, 801
 — pilaris, 801
 — plano-pilaris, 801
 — ruber, 801
 — scrofulosorum, 802
 — spinulosus, 801
 — urticatus, 798
 Lid-retraction, 257, 1042
 Light reaction, consensual, 861
 — reflex, 861, 1047, 1048
 — sensitisation, 810, 812
 Lightning pains, 1006, 1015
 Limb, œdema of, 739
 Limbs, examination of, 738
 — pain in the, 736
 Linctus, formulæ of, 1135
 Lindau's disease, 1012
 Lineæ albicantes, 287, 832
 Line ration scheme in diabetes, 510
 Lipæmia, 675
 Lipiodol in diagnosis, 162, 208, 209, 216, 545
 — — — of spinal compression, 968
 Lipodystrophia, progressive, 25
 Lipomata, multiple diffuse, 27
 Lips, diseases of, 20, 262
 Lipuria; see chyluria, 517
 Lispings, 953
 Lithuria. See Urates
 Little's disease. See Diplegia, cerebral, 971
 Livedo annularis, 794
 Liver, abscess of, 423
 Liver, actinomycosis of, 424
 — acute diseases of, 419
 — — yellow atrophy of, 421
 — alcoholic cirrhosis of, 427
 — amyloid disease of, 431
 — area of dulness of, 416
 — — — — fallacies in diagnosis of, 417
 — aspiration, 1115
 — biopsy, 1115
 — cancer of, 434
 — congestion of, acute, 337
 — — — chronic, 433
 — classification of diseases of, 419
 — — — chronic diseases of, 426
 — diseases, symptoms of, 410
 — distomiasis of, 425
 — enlargement of, chronic, 426, 429
 — — — painful, 422, 423, 433, 434
 — — — painless, 431
 And see Dulness, liver
 — extracts, 696, 1008
 — — proteolysed, 696, 697, 700
 — fatty, 430
 — functional derangement of, 426
 — function tests, 417
 — hob-nail, 427
 — hydatid of, 431
 — hypertrophic cirrhosis of, 429
 — — — — varieties of, 429, 430
 — lardaceous, 431
 — "nutmeg," 430
 — pain over, 410
 — palpation of, 415
 — percussion of, 416
 — physical examination of, 415
 — puncture, method of, 1115
 — Riedel's lobe of, 318
 — sarcoma of, 435
 — syphilis of, 430
 — tenderness over, causes of, 410, 416, 422, 426
 — therapy. See Pernicious anæmia, 696
 — tumours of, 434, 435
 Loa loa, 375, 675, 678
 Lobar pneumonia, 179
 — — diagnosis from broncho-pneumonia, 180, 184, 185
 Lobe, Riedel's, 318
 Lobular pneumonia. See Broncho-pneumonia
 Lock-jaw. See Tetanus, 986
 Locomotor ataxy. See Tabes dorsalis
 Loculation syndrome (Froin), 967
 Loeffler's syndrome, 674
 Loewi's test, 308
 Lordosis, 28
 Lorrain-Levi infantilism, 1034
 Lotions, formulæ of, 1155
 Louse typhus, 593
 Lower motor neurone paralysis, type of, 855; and see Paralysis, flaccid

- Lower motor neurone lesions, 855
 Ludwig's angina, 230
 Lumbago, 552, 770
 Lumbar pain, 455, 551
 — sympathectomy. See Sympathectomy
 — puncture, method of, 1038, 1115
 Luminal. See Phenobarbitone
 Lunacy, certification of, 1107
 Lung, puncture of, 1115
 Lungs, abscess of, 217
 — actinomycosis of, 219
 — acute diseases of, 168, 169
 — — pulmonary œdema of, 174
 — — tuberculosis of, 173, 186
 — adventitious sounds in, 159
 — atelectasis of, 210
 — auscultation in diseases of, 158
 — blastomycosis of, 219
 — breathlessness in diseases of, 147
 — carcinoma of, 209
 — cavity of, 159, 197
 — chronic diseases of, 191
 — — tuberculosis of, 194
 — cirrhosis of. See Fibrosis
 — classification of diseases of, 167, 191
 — collapse of, 186, 210
 — — — massive, 174, 186
 — compression of, 211
 — congenital cystic, 216
 — congestion of, 205
 — consolidation of, 161, 179
 — cough in diseases of the, 146
 — cysts of, 216
 — diseases of, acute, 168, 169
 — — — — with dulness on percussion, 174
 — — — — — hyper-resonance on percussion, 186
 — — — — — chronic, 191
 — — — — — with dulness on percussion, 191, 194, 207
 — — — — — — rare, 210
 — — — — — with unaltered percussion note, 191
 — — — — — with hyper-resonance, 192, 213
 — embolism of. See Infarction
 — emphysema of, 213
 — fallacies in diagnosis, 161
 — fibroid phthisis, 204
 — fibrosis of, 207
 — fluke disease of, 151, 219, 374
 — fungi in, 219
 — gangrene of, 217
 — glanders of, 219
 — gumma of, 207, 212
 — hydatid cyst of, 211
 — infarction of, 151
 — malignant disease of, 209, 210
 — mites in. See acariasis, 191, 219
 — œdema of, 174, 206
 — pain in diseases of, 148
 — palpation in diseases of, 156
 — percussion of, 156, 161
 Lungs, physical examination in diseases of, 153
 — polycystic disease of, 216
 — silicosis of, 207
 — symptomatology of diseases of, 146
 — syphilis of, 207, 212
 — tuberculosis of. See Tuberculosis
 Lupus erythematosus, 792
 — of larynx, 236
 — of nose, 249
 — of throat, 231
 — pernio, 826
 — vulgaris, 822, 828
 Lymphadenoid goitre, 260
 Lymphadenoma, 648, 702, 742
 — cutaneous, 825
 — glands in, 123, 742
 — of mediastinal glands, 123
 Lymphadenosis, 701
 Lymphangioma, circumscriptum, 816
 Lymphatic glands, enlargement of, 701, 740
 — — in cancer, 741
 — — in lymphadenoma, 123, 742
 — — in syphilis, 711, 712, 741
 — — tuberculosis of, 741; and see Glands
 — leukæmia, acute, 700
 — — chronic, 701
 Lymphatism, or status lymphaticus, 44
 Lymphocytes, 673, 674
 — in cerebrospinal fluid, 1121, 1122
 Lymphogranuloma, benign, 826
 — inguinale, 394, 741, 828
 Lymphosarcoma, 122, 741
 — of mediastinum, 122
 Lysius, 650
 Lysis, 179, 565, 566
 Macacus rhesus in yellow fever, 621
 MacBurney's point, 299
 MacGillivray's diagram of ocular muscles, 1050
 Maclean's urea concentration test, 469
 Macrocytic anæmia, 669, 671, 693, 705
 Macroglossia, 273
 Macular eruptions, 789
 — fibres, 861
 — vision, 850, 861
 Macules, types of, 783, 789
 Madura foot, 827
 Magnus and de Kleijn's tonic reflex, 907, 972
 Main en griffe, 738; and see Claw Hand
 — succulente, 1021
 Malaise, 332; and see Lassitude
 Malaria, 629
 — abdominal, 630
 — anæmia in, 705, 706
 — cerebral, 630, 919
 — choleraic, 630
 — convulsions in, 630, 922, 930
 — coma in, 630, 919

- Malaria, dysentery in, 385, 630**
 — exo-erythrocytic cycle, 631, 677
 — hyperpyrexia in, 630
 — malignant tertian, 630
 — parasite of, 631, 675, 676
 — pernicious, 630
 — spleen in, 450
Malarial dysentery, 385, 630
 — therapy, 1103
Malignant disease. See Cancer
 — — causing anæmia, 699
 — endocarditis, 68, 647
 — hypertension, 139, 142, 487
 — nephrosclerosis, 487
 — pustule, 597; and see Anthrax
 — rheumatic fever, 751
 — scarlet fever, 574
 — smallpox, 580
 — tertian parasite, 677
Malingering, 665
Malta fever, 619
 — — bacteriology of, 1125, 1126
Mango-fly in loa loa, 678
Mania, 1089
 — acute, 561, 1089
 — — delirious, 561, 1089
 — chronic, 1089
 — post-febrile, 560, 1100
 — — — in typhus, 595
 — recurrent, 1089
 — simple, 1089
 — treatment, 1090
Manic-depressive psychosis, 1091
Mantoux test, 658
Mapped tongue, 273
Marasmus in children, 722, 726
Marble bones, 703, 779
Marechal's test, 464
Marriage and syphilis, 719
Marrow, bone, sternal puncture, 680, 1117
 — syphilis of, 699
Mask, Parkinsonian, 17, 973
Masked epilepsy, 925
Masque tabétique, 1015, 1059
Mass Miniature Radiography, 163, 204
 — reflex, 969
Massage, abdominal, in constipation, 400
 — — in enteroptosis, 306
 — — in gastric dilatation, 355
 — in acute alcoholism, 1097
 — in heart disease, 101
 — in obesity, 27
 — in rheumatism, 770
 — in torticollis, 982
Mastoid, pain over, 1068
Mastoiditis, 1068
Measles, 586
 — — chemotherapy in, 591
 — — convalescent serum in, 590
 — — German, 591
 — — modified, 588
 — — placental extract in, 590
Measly pork, 771
Meckel, cave of, 872
Median nerve neuritis, 1027
Mediastinal glands, enlargement of, 122
 — tumours, 121
Mediastinitis, gummatous, 123
 — suppurative, 123
Mediastinum, abscess of, 123
 — anatomy of, 116
 — growths of, 121, 122
Medinal, 889, 890
Mediterranean fever, 602, 619
Medulla, lesions in, 866
Medulloblastoma, 1012, 1038
Megaloblast, 673
Megalocytes, 673
Meige's disease, 740
Melæna, 394, 395
 — neonatorum, 395, 710
Melanæmia, 675
Melancholia, 1090, 1091
 — treatment of, 1092
Melanoderma, 783
Melanuria, 466
Membrane, false of throat, 1125
Membranous croup, 242, 609
 — dysmenorrhœa, 533
Memory, defects of, 896, 1076
Ménière's syndrome, 879
Meningeal irritation, causes of, 932, 933, 936
 — — symptoms of, 933
Meningioma, intracranial, 1037
Meningism, 933, 936
Meningitis, 918, 932
 — benign lymphocytic, 934
 — cerebro-spinal fluid in, 936, 1120, 1121
 — chorio-lymphocytic, 935
 — circumscribed serous, 968
 — coma in, 918
 — epidemic cerebro-spinal, 622
 — influenzal, 935
 — meningococcal, 622, 1120
 — — cerebro-spinal fluid in, 622, 933, 1120, 1121
 — — skin eruption in, 622
 — — treatment of, 623, 642
 — pathology of, 933
 — pneumococcal, 935
 — post-basic, 622
 — pyogenic, 935
 — squint in, 1053
 — staphylococcal, 935
 — streptococcal, 935
 — syphilitic, 886, 958
 — trichinosis, 771
 — tuberculous, 932
 — — cerebro-spinal fluid in, 934, 1120, 1121
 — — treatment of, 658, 934
Meningococcus, 622, 1124
Meningo-myelitis, syphilitic, 1022, 1120
 — — treatment of, 717, 1019
Menopause, 522, 536

- Menopause, arthritis of, 761
Menorrhagia, 534
Menstruation, abnormalities of, 522
— endocrine factors in, 522
— vicarious, 152
Mental abnormalities in children, 1108
— deficiency, 1110
— — Act, 1113
— depression, 1090; and see Melancholia
— disorders. See Psychoses, and Insanity
— — in children, 1109
— —, Mongol type, 1111
— excitement, 1088; and see Mania
— mechanisms, 1071
Mepacrine, 380, 633
Meralgia paræsthetica, 1029
Mercury in syphilis, 717, 719
Mersalyl, 37, 65, 102, 174, 206, 484
Mesenteric artery, embolism of, 297
— glands, 321, 741
Mesial fillet, 855
Metabolism, basal, 1129
Metamyelocyte, 672, 680
Methæmoglobin in blackwater fever, 634
— in urine, 463, 498, 634
— spectroscopic appearance of, 679
— with sulphonamides, 39
Methæmoglobinæmia, 39, 634
Methylene blue in cyanosis, 39
Metritis, 536
Metropathia hæmorrhagica, 522, 535
Metrorrhagia, 534
Meulengracht diet, 358
Meynert's fibres, 1047
Microcephalic idiocy, 29, 1111
Microcytes, 673
Microcytic anæmia, 669, 697
Microsporon Audouïni, 839
— furfur, 834
Micturition, disorders of, neurological, 876, 906
— — — in women, 549
— increased frequency of, 515, 549
— painful, 549
Middle ear disease causing abscess, 941, 1068
Midriasis, 1046
Mid-brain lesions, 865
Migraine, 302, 326, 426, 883
— ciliary, 884
— diagnosis of, 884
— etiology of, 884
— ophthalmoplegic, 884, 1053
— treatment of, 885
— trigeminal, 884
Mikulicz' syndrome, 18, 616
Miliary tuberculosis of lungs, acute, 173
— — — —, chronic, 204
Milium, 800
Milk diet, 362
— drip into stomach; 282, 348
— infected, 620, 728
Milk, peptonised, 362
Millard-Gubler syndrome, 852
Miller-Abbott tube, 295
Milroy's œdema, 37, 740
Miners' cramp, 985
— nystagmus, 1055
Miosis, 1016, 1047
Mites in lungs, 191, 219
Mitral regurgitation, 85, 86, 94
— stenosis, 85, 91, 94, 97, 98
— — causing cerebral embolism, 913
Mittelschmerz, 534
Mixtures, prescriptions of, 1136
Moderator band, 32
Moebius's sign, 257
Moist gangrene, 746
Moles, varieties of, 835
Mollities ossium, 779
Molluscum contagiosum, 825
— fibrosum, 825
Mönckeberg sclerosis, 135, 136
Mongolian spot, 837
Mongolism, 29, 1111
Monilethrix, 844
Monocytes, 673, 675
Mononucleosis, infective, 617
Monoplegia, hysterical, 959
— spastic, 954, 958, 959
Morbid impulses, 1074, 1087
Morbili, 586
Morning sickness, 427, 539
Morphia, causing coma, 918
— habit, 1098
— — fever in, 648
— — symptoms of, 1098
— — treatment of, 1099
Morphinism, 1098; and see Morphia habit
Morphino-mania, 1098
Morphœa, 832
— nigra, 837
Mosquito and yellow fever, 621
— anopheles, 629, 631, 632, 676
— culex, 632
— in malaria, 629, 631, 632, 676
— in Wüchereria bancrofti, 677
— life cycle of, 632, 676
— repellents, 632
Motor areas of brain, 848, 849, 852
Motor disorders, 910
— functions, examination of, 900
— neurone disease; 951, 990
— — — amyotrophic type, 991
— — — bulbar type, 951
— — — lower, symptoms of, 988
— — — pathology of, 991
— — — upper, symptoms of, 988
— tract, 851
Mouth, the, 262
— breathing, 250
— syphilis of, 270
Movable kidney. See Kidney, floating, 302, 306, 320, 516

- Movements, associated, 955
 — forced, 863
 — involuntary, 854, 901, 976
 — pathways of voluntary, 851
 Mucocœle of gall bladder, 315, 439
 Mucous colitis, 389
 — patches, 229, 270, 712
 Mucus, in stools, 369, 383
 — in urine, 461
 Multifform eruptions, 821
 Multiple myeloma, 466, 517, 722, 779
 — peripheral neuritis, 993
 — telangiectases, 682, 835
 Mumps, 616
 Murine typhus, 595
 Murmurs, atonicity, 54, 84, 87
 — Austin Flint's, 94
 — cardiac, 53, 83
 — — diagrams of, 50, 52, 87, 93
 — cardio-respiratory, 84, 89, 95
 — congenital heart, 82, 88
 — diagnosis of endo- and peri-cardial, 67
 — — — valvular, 84
 — diastolic, 89, 92, 94
 — — fallacies of, 94
 — double, 94
 — — fallacies of, 95
 — Durozier's, 91
 — endocardial, 53, 66, 84, 85
 — exocardial, 89
 — functional, 53, 84
 — hæmic, 53, 84, 681
 — of dilatation, 79, 87
 — of heart, diagnosis of, 53
 — pericardial, 63, 67, 95
 — positions of, 49, 52
 — presystolic, 90, 92, 93, 94
 — respiratory, 89, 95, 158
 — sources of cardiac, 85
 — systolic, 86, 88
 — — and diastolic, 94
 — — — fallacies of, 95
 Muscæ volitantes, 1041
 Muscle sense, tests for, 903
 Muscles, actions of, 1001, 1002
 — diseases of the, 769
 — electrical examination of, 907
 — examination of, 743
 — hypertrophy of, 901, 988, 1003
 — inflammation of, 769, 771, 772
 — nerve supply of, 1001, 1002
 — segmental representation of, 965
 — trichinosis of, 771
 — tumours of, 771
 — wasted, investigation of, 988
 — wasting of, 901, 988, 990
 — — — arthritic, 769, 988
 — — — causes of, 988, 990
 — — — clinical investigation of a case of, 988
 — — — due to disuse, 988
 Muscular atrophy, 996
 — — of Werdnig-Hoffman, 992
 Muscular atrophy, peroneal type of, 996
 — — progressive, 990
 — contractures, 955
 — dystrophy, 988, 1002; and see Myopathy
 — power, examination of, 900
 — rheumatism, 769
 — system, examination of, 900
 — tonus, 853, 865
 — — testing, 900
 — tremor. See Tremor
 — twitchings, 562
 Musculo-spiral paralysis, 999
 Mutism, 953, 1078, 1084
 Myalgia, 769
 Myasthenia gravis, 951, 1004, 1054, 1070
 Myasthenic reaction, Jolly's, 909, 1005
 Mycetoma, 827
 Mycosis fungoides, 825
 Myelitis, acute, 940, 968
 — — cerebro-spinal fluid in, 941
 — — treatment of, 969
 Myelocytes, 672, 675, 699, 701
 Myelopathic albumosuria, 466, 779
 Myelosclerosis, 699, 703
 Myelosis, leukæmic, 700
 Myiasis, 371
 — of nose, 246
 Myocardial degeneration, 83
 — — prognosis in, 96
 — — treatment of, 99
 — efficiency, 54
 Myoclonus, 982
 — epilepsy, 983
 Myoma, 826
 Myopathy, 988, 1002
 — classification of, 1003
 — clinical investigation of, 988
 — facio-scapulo-humeral type of, 1003
 — prognosis and treatment in, 1004
 — pseudo-hypertrophic, 23, 24, 1003
 — simple atrophic, 1003
 — symptoms of, 1002
 Myopia, 1042
 Myositis, 772
 — dermato-, 772, 795, 835
 — ossificans, 772
 Myotonia, 983
 — atrophica, 985
 — congenital, 986
 Myotonic pupils, 1018, 1048
 Myxœdema, 17, 254, 261, 732
 — face in, 18
 — juvenile, 260
 Nævus, cavernous, 835
 — varieties of, 835
 — verrucosus, 835
 Nails, filbert, 738, 778
 — inspection of, 738
 — spoon, 697, 738
 Narcolepsy, 893
 Nasal discharge, acute, 244

- Nasal discharge, chronic, 246
 — — offensive, 248
 — feeding, 282, 1090, 1092
 — obstruction, 250
 — polypus, 250
 — septum, diseases of, 249
 — spur, 251
 — tube, feeding by, 282, 1092
 Nauheim baths, 102
 Nausea, causes of, 324
 Necator americanus, 373, 706
 Negativism, 1074
 Neisser's method of staining, 1124
 Neoarsphenamine, 121, 237, 246, 500, **717**,
 718, 1019, 1020
 Neologisms, 1078
 Neonatorum, icterus, **414**, 710
 — melæna, 395, **710**
 — pemphigus, 807, 813, 816
 Nephritis, acute, 479
 — chronic, 485
 — — interstitial, **485**, 984
 — — — cardio-vascular changes in,
 455
 — — — causing debility, 732
 — — — tetany in, 456, 984
 — coma in, 456, 918
 — congenital causes, 488
 — diet in, 359
 — dolorosa hæmorrhagica, 495
 — dropsy in, 17, **36**, 454
 — eye changes in, 456, 457, **1057**
 — general symptoms in, 454, 455
 — glomerulo-tubular, acute diffuse, 479
 — — — acute focal, 481
 — parenchymatous, subacute, 481
 — subacute, 482
 Nephrosclerosis, 487
 Nephrosis, 485
 Nerve, abducens, 862, 897, 1040, 1049
 — adrenergic, 876
 — anterior crucial. See Nerve, Femoral
 — auditory, examination of, 899, 1063
 — cholinergic, 876
 — chorda tympani, 859, 1060
 — circumflex, lesions of, 999, 1000, 1001
 — cochlear, 859, 1063
 — cranial, 897, 1039
 — facial, anatomy of, 1060
 — — examination of, 899
 — — lesions of, 1061
 — femoral, lesions of, 999, 1001
 — glossopharyngeal, 899
 — — lesions of, 1069
 — hypoglossal, 866, 900, 1070
 — — lesions of, 1070
 — long thoracic, lesions of, 999
 — mandibular, 1040, 1059, 1060
 — maxillary, 1040, 1059, 1060
 — median, lesions of, 999, 1000, 1001
 — musculospiral, lesions of, 999, 1000,
 1001
 — oculomotor, 862, 897, 1040
 Nerve, olfactory, 859, 897, 1040
 — — examination of, 897
 — ophthalmic. See optic nerve
 — optic, 859
 — — examination of, 897, 1040
 — — lesions of, 861
 — phrenic, crush of, 202
 — — lesions of, 999
 — presacral, 876
 — radial, 999, 1000, 1001
 — sciatic, lesions of, 999, 1028
 — spinal, 858
 — — accessory, 899, 1040
 — — — lesions of, 1069
 — supply to muscles, 1001
 — trigeminal, 898, 1023, 1059
 — — alcohol injection of, 1024
 — — anatomy of, 1023, **1059**
 — — examination of, 898
 — — lesions of, 1061
 — trochlear, 862, 897, 1040, 1049
 — ulnar, lesions of, 999, 1000, 1001
 — vagus, 31, 899, 1040, 1069
 — vestibular, 863, 1063
 Nerves, cranial, clinical examination of,
 897
 — — table of functions of, 1040
 — peripheral, lesions of, 999
 — — — prognosis and treatment of,
 999
 Nervi erigentes, 876
 Nervous child, the, 727, 1108
 — diarrhœa, 391
 — diseases causing debility, 731
 — — classification of, 910
 — — clinical investigation of, 894
 — — examination of, routine, 895
 — — pyrexia in, 613, 931
 — dyspepsia, 342
 — exhaustion, chronic, 1081
 — pallor, 665
 — system, applied anatomy of, 848
 — — autonomic, 873
 — — diseases of, 847, 910
 — — investigation of, 894
 — — parasympathetic, 875
 — — physiological anatomy of, 848
 — — sympathetic, 874
 — — symptomatology of, 878
 Nervousness and exhaustion, 878
 Nettle-rash, 787
 Neuralgia, 1022
 — dental, 265, 1025
 — facial, 1022
 — frontal, 885
 — glossopharyngeal, 1025
 — intercostal, 172
 — occipital, 885, **1025**
 — post-herpetic, 302, **1022**
 — supra-orbital, 885
 — trigeminal (tic douloureux), 1023
 Neurasthenia, 1081
 — in visceroptosis, 305

- Neurasthenia, traumatic (traumatic hysteria), 1086
 Neuritis, alcoholic, **994**, 1097
 — anterior crural. See Neuritis, Femoral
 — arsenical, **994**
 — brachial, 1025
 — diabetic, 508, **994**, 1006
 — diphtheritic, 608, 992
 — femoral, 1029
 — hypertrophic, progressive, 996
 — in lead poisoning, 720, **992**
 — leprous, 824
 — median, 1027
 — mercurial, 994
 — optic (papillitis), 1056
 — peripheral, **993**, 1006, 1053
 — — alcoholic, **994**, 1097
 — — allergic, 994
 — — arsenical, 994
 — — causes of, 994
 — — cerebrospinal fluid in, 993
 — — diabetic, 994, 1006
 — — diagnosis of, 995
 — — diphtheritic, 608, 992
 — — in beri-beri, 995
 — — lead, 720, **992**
 — — prognosis and treatment of, 995
 — — recurrent, 1005
 — — symptoms of, 993
 — — types of, 994
 — progressive hypertrophic, 996
 — retrobulbar, 959, 1021, **1056**
 — sciatic (sciatica), 999, **1028**
 — symptoms of, 1013
 — ulnar, 1027
 Neuro-circulatory asthenia, **40**, **41**
 — paralytic keratitis, 1024
 Neurofibroma, acoustic, 880, **1012**, 1037, 1062, 1067
 — benign, of spinal cord, 964
 Neurofibromata, 825, **999**
 Neurofibrositis, cervical, 1025
 Neurological examination, scheme for routine, 895
 Neurone, intercalary, 874
 — lower motor, 855, 987
 — — — lesions of, 988
 — physiology of, 847, **848**
 — upper motor, 851
 — — — lesions of, 852
 Neurosis, anxiety, 1080
 — clinical investigation of, 1077
 — obsessive-compulsive (psychasthenia), 1087
 — occupational, 985
 Newly-born, hæmorrhage in, 710
 Nicotine, 876
 Niemann Pick's disease, 703
 Night blindness (nyctalopia), **1046**, 1055
 — terrors, 890
 — vision, 1046
 Nightmares, 890
 Ninth cranial nerve, 899, 1069
 Nitrogen mustard, 710, **743**
 Nits, 843
 Nocturnal enuresis, **515**, 1109
 Node, auriculo-ventricular, 31
 — sino-auricular, 31
 Nodular eruptions, 822
 Nodules, rheumatic, **751**, 823
 Noises in the head, 455, **1069**
 Noma vulvæ, 527
 Nonne-Apelt reaction, 1122
 Nordrach sanatorium, 200
 Normoblast, 672, 673
 Nose bleeding, 251
 — diphtheria of, **246**, 608
 — examination of, 242, 243
 — foreign body in, 247, 250, **251**
 — lupus of, 249
 — polypi of, 247, **250**
 — symptoms of disease of the, 242; and see Nasal Discharge
 — syphilis of, 249, 715
 — ulcers of, 249
 Notification of fevers, 661
 — — insanity, 1107
 Nuclei, cranial nerve, 866
 Nucleus, abducens, **862**, 866
 — cochlear, 867
 — Deiter's, 863, **867**, 972
 — facial, 866
 — glossopharyngeal-vagus-accessorius, 867
 — hypoglossal, 866
 — lenticular, 854
 — oculo-motor, **862**, 866
 — of Edinger, 862
 — pulposus, prolapse of, 1029
 — red, **867**, 972
 — trigeminal, 866
 — trochlear, 862
 Nutritional anæmia of infancy, 709
 — — — pregnancy, 705
 Nyctalopia (night-blindness), **1046**, 1055
 Nystagmus, 879, **898**, 942, 960, 1010, **1055**
 — congenital, 1055
 — examination for, 898
 — induced, 1065
 — miners', 1055
 — occupational, 1055
 Obesity, **25**, 892, 1034
 — causes of, 25, 26
 — diet for, 359
 — treatment of, 26
 — types of, 25, 27
 Objective symptoms, 1
 Obliterative pleurisy, 176
 Obsession, 1075
 Obsessive-compulsion neurosis, 1087
 Obstetric paralysis, 998
 Obstruction, acute intestinal, 296, 304, **402**
 — chronic intestinal, 304, **406**
 — — — treatment of, 408

- Obstruction, nasal, causes of, 250
 — portal, 312, **390**, 417
 — pyloric, 325, 355
 Obturator hernia, 301, 403
 Occult blood, 369, 682
 — — test for, in stools, 370
 — hæmorrhage, 682
 Occupational neurosis, 985
 — nystagmus, 1055
 — therapy, 1083, **1106**
 Ochronosis, 837
 Ocular movements, 862, 1049
 Oculo-gyric crisis, 771, 892, 974, **1054**
 Oculo-motor defects, 1049
 Odontalgia, 265
 Œdema, 35
 — acute pulmonary, 174
 — angioneurotic, 273, 787
 — causes of, 36
 — congenital, 37, 710
 — glottidis, 234
 — — in smallpox, 584
 — — in typhus, 595
 — hereditary, 37, **740**
 — in cardiac disease, **36**, 80, 95, 313
 — in hepatic disease, 36, 313
 — in mitral stenosis, 80, **93**
 — in portal obstruction, 312, 313
 — in renal disease, 36, 313, **454**
 — of face, **17**, 454, 771, 931
 — of larynx, 230, 234
 — of lung, acute, 174
 — of lung, chronic, 205
 — of one limb, 739
 — of throat, 225, 229, 230
 — of tongue, acute, 273
 Oertel diet, 26, **101**
 — method in cardiac disease, 101
 Œsophageal tube, feeding by, 282,
 1092
 Œsophagitis, acute, 279
 Œsophagoscope, the, 276, 281
 Œsophagostomiasis, dysentery in, 386
 Œsophagus, achalasia of, 278
 — auscultation of, 276
 — cancer of, 277
 — cardiospasm of, 278
 — congenitally short, 280
 — dilatation of, 278, 281
 — diverticulum of, 280
 — examination of, 275
 — fibroma of, 278
 — foreign bodies in, 279, 281
 — myoma of, 278
 — paralysis of, 279
 — Plummer-Vinson syndrome, **279**, 697
 — rupture of, a cause of dyspnœa, 35
 — spasm of, 278
 — stricture of, 278
 — tumours pressing upon, 278
 — ulcer of, 279
 — X-ray treatment of, 281
 Œstrogen, 521, 522, 536, 764
 Œstrogen in cancer, 726
 Oidium albicans, 272
 Olfactory nerve, 897, 1040
 — tract, 859
 Olivo-ponto-cerebellar atrophy, 1012
 Onchocerciasis, 375
 Oöphoritis, 544
 Open-air treatment of tuberculosis, 200
 Ophthalmia neonatorum, 1048
 Ophthalmoplegia externa, 1049
 — interna, 1046, 1049
 Ophthalmoplegic migraine, 1053
 Ophthalmoscopy, 1055
 Opisthotonos, 622, 984
 — in disease, 22
 Opium habit, fever in, 648
 — poisoning, 1098
 Oppenheim's disease. See Amyotonia
 Opsonin, 652
 Optic atrophy, 961, 1011, **1016**, 1034,
1057
 — — Leber's hereditary, 1057
 — chiasma, 860, 1034
 — — lesions of, 861, 1034
 — disc, 897, 1057
 — — lesions of, 1056, 1057
 — nerve, 859, 861, 897, 1040
 — neuritis, 1056
 — radiation, 861
 — thalamus, lesions of, 857, 1033
 — tract, 860, 861
 Oral sepsis, 266
 — vaccines, 653
 Orchitis in mumps, 617
 Oriental sore, 826
 Orientation, cerebral, 895, **1074**
 Oroya fever, 675, 706
 Orthodiagraph, 61
 Orthopnœa, 22, **33**, 65
 Orthoptic training, 948, 1052
 Orthostatic albuminuria, 491
 Osler's nodes, 69
 Osteitis, chronic, 776
 — deformans, 778
 — fibrosa cystica, 780
 Osteo-arthritis, 552, **762**
 Osteo-arthropathy, pulmonary, 778
 Osteogenesis imperfecta, 779
 Osteomalacia, 779
 Osteomyelitis, acute infective, 639, **773**
 — pyæmia in, 638, 639
 — vertebral, 964
 Osteosclerosis, infantile, 703, **779**
 Otalgia, 1068
 Otitic hydrocephalus, 943, 1031
 Otitis media, 1068
 — — complications of, 941; 942, 1068
 — — treatment of, 1068
 Otorrhœa, 1068
 Otosclerosis, 880, 1068
 Ova of bilharzia, 374, 377, 494
 — — intestinal parasites, 371 *et seq.*
 Ovarian cyst, 311, 315

- Ovarian cyst, characters of fluid of, 1119
 — — malignant, 315
 — — ruptured, 292
 — — torsion of, 297
 — hormones, 521, 522
 Ovaritis in mumps, 617
 Ovary, inflammation of, 544
 Oxalate, calcium, calculi, 495
 — — crystals of, 371, 469, 475
 — — deposit of, 469, 475, 517
 — with hæmaturia, 495
 Oxaluria, 475, 516, 517
 — diet for, 363
 Oxidase staining reaction, 671
 Oxycephaly, 21, 1111
 Oxygen in acute pulmonary œdema, 174
 — in cyanosis, 38
 — injections, 183
 — in œdema of lungs, 206
 — in pneumonia, 182
 — in pneumothorax, 188
 — methods of giving, 182
 — supply to heart, 97
 — tent, 182
 Oxyhæmoglobin, 634
 Oxyuris vermicularis, 373, 376
 — — symptoms of, 373, 397
 — — treatment of, 397
 Ozæna, 242, 248
- Pacchionian bodies, 870
 Pachydermia laryngis, 237
 Pachymeningitis, hypertrophic cervical,
 968, 1022
 Pack, hot, 458
 — the wet, 663
 Paget's disease, of bones, 778
 — — of the nipple, 824
 Pain, 881
 — causes of abdominal, acute, 290, 292,
 296, 297, 301
 — — — — chronic, 302
 — — of cardiac, 40, 70 *et seq.*
 — — in the limbs, 736, 1025
 — central, 1014
 — following abdominal operation, 307
 — "girdle," 307, 941, 1015, 1022
 — hysterical, 1014
 — in aneurysm, 117, 119
 — in bones, 737
 — in chest, causes of, 39, 148
 — in diabetic coma, 284, 302
 — in ear, 1068
 — in gastric disease, 323
 — in head, face, and neck, 1022
 — in kidney disease, 455
 — in lipomatosis, 27
 — in liver disease, 410
 — in lung disease, 148
 — in muscles, 737, 769
 — in pancreatitis, 296, 308, 324
 — in peripheral nerve disease, 1013
 — intermenstrual, 534
 Pain in the back, 551; and see Backache
 — — — eyes, 1041
 — — — limbs, 736, 1025
 — — — trunk, 1029
 — investigation of, 881
 — — — abdominal, 290, 291, 303
 — pelvic, 540
 — precordial, forms of, 40, 70
 — referred, 302, 1014
 — root, 284, 302, 1013
 — submammary, 40, 75
 — uterine, 532
 — with ketosis, 284, 302
 Painful coitus, 550
 — defæcation, 549
 — menstruation, 532
 — micturition, 549
 — sitting, 550
 Pains, growing, 737, 751, 978
 — lightning, 1006, 1015
 — root, 284, 302, 1013
 Palate, cleft, 263
 — diseases of, 263
 — nerve supply of the, 899, 1069
 — paralysis of, 608, 1069
 Palilallia, 953
 Pallor, causes of, 665, 681
 — circumoral, 572
 — of the fingers, 748
 — of the skin, 665, 681
 — — — — in anæmia, 681
 — — — — in renal disease, 454, 721
 — — — — in tropical disease, 665, 705
 — with syphilis, 699, 711
 Palpation of abdomen, 288
 — of chest, 156
 — of gall bladder, 435
 — of heart, 45
 — of kidney, 476
 — of liver, 415
 — of spleen, 445
 — of stomach, 334
 Palpitation, causes of, 41
 Paludrine in malaria, 632, 633
 Pamaquin, 633
 Pancreas, calculus of, 301, 308
 — cancer of, 309
 — cysts of, 308, 319
 — — — characters of fluid in, 1119
 — diseases of, 307
 — — — a cause of emaciation, 724
 — — — — — infantilism, 28
 — hæmorrhage into, 308
 Pancreatic diabetes, 309, 506
 — tests, 308
 Pancreatitis, acute, 296, 297, 308
 — chronic, 309, 517
 Panniculitis, 770
 Papataci fever, 625
 Papillitis (optic neuritis), 1056
 Papilloedema, 1056
 — in hæmorrhage subarachnoid, 919
 — in hypertension, 143

- Papilloedema in tumour, cerebellar, 1012
 — — — intracranial, 1032
 Papilloma lineare, 831
 — of larynx, 237
 Papular eruptions, 795
 — syphilide, 801
 Para smallpox. See Alastrim, 578, 580
 Paracentesis abdominis, 314, 1114
 — in hydrothorax, 205
 — of pericardium, 65, 1114
 — thoracis, indications for, 176
 — — method of, 176
 Paraculis Willisii, 1065
 Paræsthesia, 882
 Paragonimiasis, 219
 Paragonimus westermani, 219, 374
 Parakeratosis, 784
 Paralysis. See Paraplegia
 — agitans, 23, 972, 974
 — — attitude in, 23
 — anterior crural. See Paralysis, femoral, 1029
 — Bell's, 1061
 — bulbar, chronic, 951, 991; and see Motor Neurone Disease
 — circumflex, 999, 1001
 — conjugate ocular, causes of, 1054
 — crossed, 852, 955
 — crutch, 999
 — diphtheritic, 608, 992
 — diver's, 969
 — drunkard's, 999
 — Erb's syphilitic spinal, 963
 — facial, 1061
 — — bilateral, 1063
 — facio-scapulo-humeral, 1003
 — family periodic, 1005
 — femoral, 999, 1001
 — flaccid, causes of, 987
 — — with muscular wasting, 988
 — — — — — and sensory changes, 989
 — — hysterical, 1002, 1084
 — — recurrent, 1004
 — general, of the insane, 951, 1101
 — — cerebro-spinal fluid in, 1102, 1120
 — — congestive attacks in, 929, 957, 1102
 — — juvenile, 1102, 1110
 — — malaria in, 1103
 — — serological changes in, 1102, 1120
 — — tremor in, 977
 — hemiplegic, 954
 — hysterical, 1002, 1084
 — infantile, 936
 — Landry's, 940
 — lower motor neurone type of, 988
 — median, 999, 1001
 — musculo-spiral, 999, 1001
 — obstetric, 998
 — occupational, 999
 — ocular, 1052
 — œsophageal, 279
 Paralysis of cervical sympathetic, 875, 1049
 — of larynx, 238
 — of palate, 608, 1069
 — of pharynx, 279
 — of phrenic nerve, 999
 — of vocal cords, 238, 1069
 — — — — abductor, 238, 239
 — — — — adductor, 238, 239
 — periodic, family, 1005
 — plexus, 997
 — post-diphtheritic, 608, 992
 — — — attitude in, 23, 608
 — pseudo-bulbar, 951
 — pseudo-hypertrophic, 1003
 — — — attitude in, 23, 24
 — recurrent laryngeal, in aortic aneurysm, 117, 119
 — — — in tabes dorsalis, 1018
 — spastic, types of, 953
 — Todd's, 925
 — tourniquet, 999
 — trapezius, 1069
 — ulnar, 999, 1001
 — upper neurone type of, 953, 954
 — uveo-parotitic, 18, 1063
 — Werdnig-Hoffman, 992
 Paralytic dementia, 713, 1101
 — ileus, 310, 403
 — sign, 847
 Parametritis. See Pelvic Peritonitis
 Paramnesia, 1076
 Paramyoclonus multiplex, 983
 Paranoia, 1093, 1094
 Paraphrenia, 1095
 Paraplegia, brachial, 971
 — compression. See Spinal Cord, compression of
 — flaccid, 936, 987; and see Paralysis, Flaccid
 — hysterical, 969
 — spastic, 954, 962, 968
 — — causes of, 963, 968
 — — in extension, 965
 — — in flexion, 966, 984
 — — treatment of, 969
 Parapsoriasis, 808
 Parasites causing anæmia, 705, 706
 — — splenic enlargement, 450
 — in blood, 675
 — intestinal, 371 *et seq.*
 — of kala-azar, 678
 — of malaria, 629, 675
 — of trypanosomiasis, 678
 Parasympathetic system, 875; and see Autonomic Nervous System
 Parathormone, 242, 721, 984, 992
 Paratrimma; see bedsores
 Paratyphoid fever, 605
 — — vaccine, 606, 657
 Pardee's sign, 58
 Parenchymatous goitre, 255
 — nephritis, subacute, 481

- Parkinsonian mask, 17, 854, 973
 Parkinsonism (striatal rigidity), 852, 854, 892, 972
 — arterio-sclerotic, 972, 974
 — causes of, 972, 974
 — diagnosis of, 974
 — post-encephalitic, 892, 974
 — symptoms of, 972
 — treatment of, 974
 Parotitis, 18
 — acute epidemic, 616
 Paroxysmal auricular fibrillation, 110
 — cough, 146, 614
 — disorder, definition of, 2
 — dyspnoea, causes of, 34, 148, 188, 241, 456
 — hæmoglobinuria, 495, 497
 — tachycardia, 106, 107, 127
 Parrots and psittacosis, 219, 626
 Parrot's nodes, 776
 Paschen bodies, 583
 Passivity feelings, 1075
 Past-pointing, 1010
 Pastes, formulæ of, 1136
 Pasteur Institute, treatment of hydrophobia, 658
 Pasteurella pestis, 619
 — tularensis, 624
 Pasteurisation of milk, 728
 Patch test, 782
 — — tuberculin, 658
 Patellar tendon reflex, 904
 Pathological fluids, characters of, 1114, 1118, 1119
 — — examination of, 1114, 1118
 — — methods of obtaining, 1114
 — — table of, 1119
 Pathway for voluntary movement, 851
 Pathways for the special senses, 859
 Paul-Bragg's artificial respiration apparatus, 610, 920, 939
 Paul-Bunnell test, 618, 1128
 Pectoriloquy, whispering, 160
 Pediculosis capitis, 843
 — corporis, 782, 797, 798
 — pubis, 797
 Pegged teeth. See Hutchinson's teeth
 Pel-Ebstein syndrome, 648
 Peliosis rheumatica, 757
 Pellagra, 794, 1131
 Pelvic abscess, 301, 543
 — examination, 524
 — hæmatocele, 545
 — pain, investigation of, 541
 — peritonitis, 321, 542
 — tumours, 548
 Pemphigus, 268, 816
 — neonatorum, 807, 813, 816
 Penicillin, 641, 643, 644
 — in abscess of liver, 424
 — in agranulocytosis, 226
 — in boils, 821
 — in cerebro-spinal fever, 623
 Penicillin in empyema, 178
 — in general paralysis, 1103
 — in laryngitis, 234, 236
 — in lung diseases, 217, 219
 — in osteomyelitis, acute, 773
 — in pneumonia, 181
 — in sinusitis, acute, 245
 — in skin diseases, 793, 818, 845
 — in syphilis, 718
 — in syphilitic aortitis, 121
 — in tabes dorsalis, 1019
 — in tonsillitis, 227
 — in ulcerative gingivitis, 267
 — in Weil's disease, 422
 Pentosuria, 462
 Pepper syndrome, 319
 Peptic ulcer, 328, 339, 342, 343, 346
 — — diet for, 357
 Peptone in asthma, 190
 Peptonised beef-tea, 362
 — milk, 362
 Perception, disorders of, 1076
 Percussion of abdomen, 288
 — of chest, 156
 — of heart, 47
 — of kidney, 478
 — of liver, 416
 — of spleen, 446
 — of stomach, 288
 Perforation of alimentary canal, 292
 — of cyst, 292
 — of intestine, 292, 603
 — of nasal septum, 249
 Perianal eczema, 812
 — hæmatoma, 396
 Periarteritis nodosa, 143
 Pericardectomy, 82
 Pericardial effusion, 34, 81
 Pericarditis, acute, 63
 — latent, 66
 — murmurs of, 63, 67
 — paracentesis in, 65, 1114
 — purulent, 65
 — rheumatic, 62, 751
 Pericardium, 32
 — adherent, 45, 76, 82
 — paracentesis of, 65, 1114
 Perichondritis, 236
 Perihepatitis, 423
 Perimeter, 1043
 Perimetry, by Bjerrum's screen, 897, 1043
 — mechanical, 897, 1043
 Perinephric abscess, 301, 519
 Periodic paralysis, family, 1005
 Periostitis, 773, 776
 — chronic, 776
 — syphilitic, 713, 776
 Peripheral nerve lesions, 999
 — neuritis, 993, 1006, 1053
 Peristalsis, causes of defective, 399
 Peritoneum, cancer of, 304
 — fluid in, 311, 312

- Peritoneum, gas in, 310
 — paracentesis of, 314, 1114
 Peritonitis, acute, 293
 — cancerous, 304
 — chronic, 304, 313, 408, 428
 — pelvic, 321, 542
 — perforative, 292
 — tuberculous, 304, 310, 728
 Peritonsillar abscess, 225
 Perlèche, 262, 809
 Pernicious anæmia, 648, 693
 — malaria, 630
 Peroneal muscular atrophy, 996
 Perseveration, 947, 1074
 Personality, disorders of, 1076
 — double, 1077
 — split, 1077
 Perspiration, disorders of, 837
 Perthes' disease, 779
 Pertussis, 173, 614
 Pes cavus, 996, 1011, 1021
 Petechiæ, 783, 836
 Pethidine, 301, 889
 Petit mal. See Epilepsy
 Petrol fumes causing debility, 735
 Pfeiffer's bacillus, 612
 Phantasy, 1072
 Phantom tumour, 317
 Pharyngitis, 222
 — acute, 222
 — adenoid, 223
 — chronic catarrhal, 222
 — follicular, 222
 — granular, 222
 — sicca, 223
 — treatment of, 224
 Pharynx, paralysis of, 279
 — pouch of, 280
 — tuberculosis of, 231
 Phenacetin habit, 1099
 Phenobarbitone, in epilepsy, 298
 — in heart disease, 101
 — in hypertension, 141
 — in sleeplessness, 889
 — in thyrotoxicosis, 258
 Phenolsulphonophthalein test, 469
 Pheochromocytoma of suprarenal, 319
 Phlebitis, 739
 Phlebotomous fever, 625
 Phlegmasia alba dolens, 737, 739
 Phlegmonous sore throat, 230
 Phosphatase, acid, 679
 — alkaline, 418, 679, 780
 Phosphates, crystals of, 475
 — deposit of, 468, 474, 517
 — in calculi, 496
 — tests for, 468, 475
 Phosphaturia, 469, 475, 517
 Photophobia, 932, 1041, 1055
 Phrenic nerve, 999
 — — crush, 202
 Phthisis. See Tuberculosis
 Physeptone, 889
 Physical examination, 5
 — — of children, 8
 — signs, 1
 Physiognomy in disease, 16
 — in childhood, 20
 Physiological albuminuria, 491
 Pick's disease, 82
 Pigmentary changes, 783, 833
 Pigmentation, causes of, 833
 — in Addison's disease, 733
 — in hæmochromatosis, 734
 — in malaria, 632
 Piles, 394, 395
 Pill-rolling movement, 973
 Pills, formulæ of, 1136
 Pilocarpine, 975
 Pineal body, tumour of, 1033
 — shift, 1034
 Pink disease, 748, 994
 Pin-point pupils, 1047
 Pituitary body, 872
 — — hormones of, 521, 523, 873
 — gland, 872
 — — and diabetes insipidus, 512, 873
 — — — — mellitus, 506
 — — and menstruation, 522, 523
 — obesity, 26
 — tumour, 887, 1034
 — — acromegaly in, 1037
 — — infantilism in, 28, 1034
 — — X-rays in, 1034
 Pityriasis capitis, 840
 — circinata, 805
 — lichenoides, 822
 — pilaris, 800
 — rosea, 807
 — rubra pilaris, 807
 — sicca, 840
 — versicolor, 834
 Placental extract in measles, 590
 Plague, 618
 — bacillus of, 619
 — bubonic, 619
 — vaccine, 619, 659
 Plantar reflex, 905
 Plasma proteins in liver disease, 418
 — transfusion, 485, 689
 Plasmodium malariae, 629, 675
 — ovale, 630, 676
 — vivax, 629, 677
 Plasmoquine. See Pamaquin
 Plastic bronchitis, 194
 Platelets, blood, 675
 Pleura, thickened, 208
 Pleural effusion, 102, 161, 174
 — — examination of, 1114, 1118
 — — hæmorrhagic, 205, 209
 — — in cancer of the lung, 205, 209
 — — signs of, 161, 174
 — hemiplegia, 914
 Pleurisy, acute, 148, 171
 — acute, with effusion, signs of, 161, 174
 — — — — aspiration of, 176

- Pleurisy, diaphragmatic, 148, 302, 1014
 — dry, 160, 171
 — obliterative, 176
 — with effusion, 174
 Pleurodynia, 40, 172
 — simulating liver pain, 411
 Pleuro-pericardial murmurs. See Cardio-
 pulmonary murmurs, 84
 Pleurosthotonus, 986
 Plexus, brachial, lesions of, 997
 — celiac, 874, 875
 — hypogastric, 876
 — lesions, prognosis and treatment of,
 997, 998
 — sacral, lesions of, 998
 Plugs, Dittrich's, 215
 Plumbism, 720
 Plummer-Vinson syndrome, 279, 697
 Pneumococcus, causing meningitis, 933,
 935
 — examination for the, 1124
 — serum, for typing, 660
 Pneumogastric nerve, the, 31, 1069
 Pneumokoniosis, 207
 Pneumonia, 179, 612
 — aberrant forms of, 183
 — acute caseous, 186
 — — central, 180
 — — lobar, 179
 — — — diagnosis of, from broncho-
 pneumonia, 180, 185
 — aspiration, 184
 — broncho-, 180, 183
 — hypostatic, 206
 — influenzal, 612
 — in plague, 619
 — lobular. See Pneumonia, broncho-
 — serum treatment of, 183
 — tuberculous, 186
 — virus, 183
 — "white," 714
 Pneumonitis, 183
 Pneumoperitoneum, artificial, 202
 Pneumothorax, 186
 — artificial, 153, 201
 Poikilocytosis, 671
 Poisoning by acids, 285, 329
 — by aniline derivatives, 412
 — by antimony, 391
 — by arsenic, 285, 329, 378, 391, 790, 994
 — by aspirin, 918
 — by barbiturates, 918, 928
 — — —, treatment of, 920
 — by carbon monoxide, 285, 734, 918, 920
 — by chloroform, 421
 — by corrosives, 329, 334
 — by irritants, 379
 — by lead, 720
 — by luminal, 747, 918
 — by opium, 1098
 — by phosphorus, 412, 421
 — by trinitrotoluol, 412, 421, 428
 — occupational, 994
 Poisons causing albuminuria, 491
 — — anæmia, 707
 — — hæmaturia, 495
 Poker back, 767
 Polioencephalitis, 919, 937
 Poliomyelitis acute, (polioencephalitis,
 infantile paralysis), 936, 990
 — — anterior, 936
 — — electro-prognosis of, 909
 — — paralytic stage of, 937, 990
 — — prophylaxis of, 939
 Politzerisation, 1065
 Polychromasia, 671
 Polychromatophilia, 671
 Polycystic disease of kidneys, 486, 520
 — — — lungs, 216
 Polycythæmia vera, 38, 450, 667
 Polydipsia, 263
 Polygraph, the, 55
 Polymorphonuclear cells, 673
 — — in cerebro-spinal fluid, 1122
 Polyneuritis (multiple symmetrical peri-
 pheral neuritis), 993
 — acute febrile, 940, 993
 — erythrœdema, 994
 — in diphtheria, 608, 992, 994
 Polyorrhomenitis, 305
 Polypi, nasal, 243, 250
 — rectal, 394
 — uterine, 534
 Polypnœa. See Hyperpnœa
 Polyserositis, 305
 Polyuria, 505
 Pons, lesions in, 865
 Porokeratosis, 831
 Portal cirrhosis of liver, 427
 — — diarrhœa in, 390
 — — hæmatemesis in, 328
 — — melæna in, 395
 — obstruction, 312, 390, 417
 — — spleen in, 449
 — pyæmia, 639
 Port-wine mark, 835
 Post-encephalitis, 892, 1112
 Post-epileptic automatism (Masked epil-
 psy), 925
 Post-nasal catarrh, 247
 Post-operative massive collapse, 186
 Posterior basic meningitis, 622
 Postural drainage of lung, 217
 Potassium thiocyanate in hypertension,
 142
 Pott's disease, 522, 964, 970
 — puffy tumour, 931
 "Powdered wig" deposit, 469, 517
 Prefrontal leucotomy, 1094
 Pregnancy, 322, 539
 — albuminuria in, 492
 — extra-uterine, 537
 — heart disease and, 98
 — hydramnios in, 316
 — ruptured extra-uterine, 538, 545
 — test for, 1129

- Premature beats, 104, 114, 129
 — — auricular, 56, 104
 — — nodal, 56, 104
 — ejaculations, 1081
 Pre-myelocyte, 672, 675, 680
 Presbyopia, 1042
 Prescriptions, 1135
 Presenile dementia, 930, 1104
 Presystolic murmurs, 90, 92, 93, 94
 Pressure cone, in intracranial tumour, 1038
 Price-Jones measurement, 669
 Procaine penicillin, 718, 719
 Proclivitas, 548
 Proctalgia fugax, 393
 Proctitis, 393, 394
 — ulcerative, 394
 Prodromal symptoms, 558
 Progeria, 28, 724
 Progesterone, 521, 522, 538
 Prognosis, author's method of, 11
 Progressive muscular atrophy. See Motor neurone disease
 — spinal muscular atrophy of infants (Werdnig-Hoffman), 992
 Prolan "A," 523
 — "B," 523
 Prolapse of intervertebral disc, 552, 1029
 — of rectum, 393, 394
 — of uterus, 548
 — of vagina, 548
 Proptosis, 19, 1041
 — unilateral, 1041
 Prostate, enlarged, retention due to, 513
 Prostatic threads, 470
 Prostigmin in myasthenia gravis, 1005
 — test, 1005
 Protein therapy, 190, 764, 846
 Proteolysed liver extracts, 696, 697, 700
 Prothrombin, 410, 679
 — index, 680
 Protozoal infections, 678
 Protrusion of eyes, 19, 1041
 Prurigo, 797
 — Besnier's, 798, 810, 812
 — varieties of, 798
 Pruritus, 781
 — causes of, 333, 781
 — senile, 781, 798
 — treatment of, 800, 845
 — vulvæ, 527
 Pseudo-angina, 70, 75
 Pseudo-bulbar paralysis, 951
 Pseudo-chyluria, 518
 Pseudo-coxalgia, 779
 — hypertrophic muscular paralysis, 1003
 — — — attitude in, 23, 24
 — leukæmia of children, 709
 — paralysis, 768
 — pelade, 841, 842
 — ptosis of eyelids, 1016, 1041
 Psilosis, 391; and see Sprue
 Psittacosis, 219, 626
 Psoas abscess, 307
 Psoriasis, 803
 Psychalgias, 1014
 Psychasthenia. See Neurosis
 Psycho-analysis, 1106
 Psycho-motor seizures in epilepsy, 926
 Psychoneuroses, 1079, 1080
 — in children, 1108
 — vertigo in, 881, 1081
 Psychoneurotic anxiety state, 307, 1075, 1080
 Psychopathic personality, 1088
 Psychopathology, 1071
 Psychoses, 1079
 — in children, 1109
 Psychosis, acute toxic confusional, 1089
 — Korsakoff's, 1096
 — manic depressive, 1091
 Psychotherapy, 1105
 Ptomaines, 650
 Ptosis of eyelids, 1041
 — pseudo, 1016
 Ptyalism, 263
 Puerile breathing, 158
 Puerperal delirium, 1100
 — fever, 640
 Pulmonary acariasis causing asthma, 191
 — congestion, 174, 205
 — disease. See Lungs
 — embolism, 151
 — fibrosis, 207
 — infarction, 151
 — œdema, acute, 174
 — — chronic, 205
 — osteo-arthropathy, 778
 — tuberculosis, acute, 173
 — — chronic, 194
 — valve, regurgitation of, 94
 — — stenosis of, 88
 Pulsating aorta, 287, 321
 — veins in neck, 80, 124
 Pulsation in epigastrium, 45, 287, 319, 321
 — of chest, 118
 Pulse, altered rhythm of, 49, 103
 — anacrotic, 129
 — capillary, 90, 124
 — clinical characteristics of, 48, 124
 — collapsing, 91
 — Corrigan's. See Collapsing
 — coupled, 114
 — dicrotic, 114, 130
 — examination of, 48, 124
 — force of, 48
 — in abdominal conditions, 132
 — in auricular fibrillation, 103, 109, 129
 — — — flutter, 103, 108
 — inequality of, in aneurysm, 118
 — in heart disease, 48
 — in prognosis and treatment, 132
 — investigation of, 48, 124

- Pulse, irregularities of, 103, 104, 106, 109, 129
 — pause in, causes of, 103
 — pressure, 127
 — rapid, causes of, 106, 107, 108, 109, 127
 — rate of, 127
 — respiration ratio in pneumonia, 179
 — sinus arrhythmia of, 106
 — slow, causes of, 111, 128
 — — in heart disease, 103, 111
 — temperature ratio in abdominal disease, 132, 286
 — volume of, 48
 — water-hammer, 91
 Pulsus alternans, 103, 114, 129
 — bigeminus, 49, 114
 — paradoxus, 64, 81, 129
 Punctate basophilia, 671, 720
 Puncture, cisternal, 967, 1116
 — epidural, 1117
 — gland, 1115
 — liver, 1115
 — lumbar, 1115
 — — in intracranial tumour, 1038
 — of lung, 1115
 — of pericardium, 65, 1114
 — of peritoneum, 314, 1114
 — of spleen, 1115
 — of ventricle of brain, 1038
 — sternal, 680, 1117
 Pupil, action of drugs on, 1046, 1047
 — Argyll-Robertson. See Argyll-Robertson pupil, 898, 1022, 1047, 1048
 — — — anatomical basis of, 1048
 — — — causes of, 1048
 — consensual reaction of, 861
 — reactions, 861
 Pupils, 898, 1046
 — contracted, 861
 — — causes of, 1047
 — dilatation of, 861
 — — — causes of, 1046
 — eccentricity of (ectopia pupillæ), 1047
 — examination of, 898
 — inequality of, 1047
 — — — in aneurysm, 118
 — — — in mediastinal tumour, 122
 — innervation of, 861
 — irregular outline of, 1047
 — light reflex of, 861, 898, 1047
 — myotonic, 898, 1018, 1048
 — reaction of, on convergence-accommodation, 862
 — reactions, 898, 1047
 Purin bodies, 363, 755
 Purkinje cells, 31
 Purpura, 682, 836
 — Henoch's, 302, 682, 757, 836
 — rheumatica, 757, 836
 Pus, bacteriological examination of, 1118
 — in sputum, 163
 — in stools, 370
 Pus in urine, 465, 472
 — pent-up, 640, 645
 — symptoms of formation of, 645, 646
 Pustular eruptions, 817
 — syphilide, 819
 Pustule, definition of, 783
 — malignant, 597
 — of glanders, 598
 Pyæmia, acute, 638
 — arthritis in, 757
 — chronic, 644
 — portal, 639
 Pyæmic abscess, cerebral, 941
 — lateral sinus thrombosis, 942
 Pyelitis, 501
 — calculous, 502
 — primary infective, 501
 — — — treatment of, 503
 Pyelography, 478
 Pyelonephritis, 502
 — tuberculous, 502
 Pygmies, 30
 Pyknolepsy, 926
 Pyloric obstruction, 325, 355
 — — polyneuritis in, 995
 Pylorus, congenital hypertrophic stenosis of, 325, 727
 — tumour of, 319
 Pyonephrosis, 320, 518
 Pyopericarditis, 65
 Pyopneumothorax, 186
 Pyorrhœa alveolaris, 267
 Pyosalpinx, 544
 Pyramidal lesion, 852
 Pyrexia, artificial, 559, 768
 — causes of continued, 565, 569, 598
 — — of intermittent, 566, 569, 628, 646
 — — of remittent, 565
 — continued, obscure causes of, 598, 617 *et seq.*
 — diet in, 364
 — hysterical, 559
 — in nervous disease, 559, 931
 — in syphilis, 637
 — investigation of, 564, 568, 569
 — obscure local causes of, 520, 613
 — symptoms of, 556
 — treatment of, 663
 — types of, 565
 Pyrexial disorders, classification of, 568
 — — examination of, 564 *et seq.*
 Pyridoxine, 226, 1134
 Pyrosis (water brash), 263, 324, 332
 Pyuria, 465, 472, 498, 1126
 — abacterial, 500, 503
 — tests for, 466
 Q fever, 596
 Quadrantic hemianopia, 861, 1033, 1046
 Quadriplegia. See Spastic Diplegia, 954, 971
 Quarantine, periods of, 557

- Quartan fever, 629
 — parasite, 677
 Queckenstedt's phenomenon, 967
 Quick test, 418
 Quincke's disease, 787
 Quinidine sulphate, treatment by, 108,
 109, 111
 Quinsy, 225
 Quotidian fever, 630

 Rabies, 658, **987**
 Rachitis, 28, **774**
 Radiant heat, 763, 770
 Radiations, optic, 861
 Radiculitis, acute infective, **940**, 993
 Radio-active phosphorus, 39
 — — substances in cancer, 736
 Radiography for detection of foreign
 bodies in air-passages, 235
 — in abdominal disease, 290
 — in chest disease, **162**, 163, 164, 197,
 216, 218
 — in gall-bladder disease, 436
 — in head injury, 917
 — in intestinal disease, 303, 367
 — in intracranial lesions, 1034, 1035, 1036
 — in kidney disease, 477, 478
 — in liver disease, 417, 419
 — in oesophageal disease, 276
 — in pulmonary tuberculosis, 197
 — in salpingitis, 545
 — in sinusitis, 243, 248
 — in spinal compression, 964, **968**
 — in stomach disorders, 335
 — in tumour, intracranial, 1034, 1035,
 1036
 — mass miniature, of chest, **163**, 204
 — of teeth, 266, **268**
 Radium poisoning, 707
 Râles, forms of, 160
 — post-tussic, 160
 Ramus, grey, of sympathetic, 874
 — white, of sympathetic, 874
 Rash, dates of appearance in fevers, 557
 — drug, 790
 — enema, 788
 Rat-bite fever, **626**, 649
 Rationalisation, 1072
 Raynaud's disease, 747
 — — joints in, 769
 Reaction, convergence, 898
 — consensual light, 861, 898
 — Dick, **575**, 577
 — Jarisch-Herxheimer, 718
 — myasthenic, 909, 1005
 — of degeneration, 908
 — oxydase, 671
 — Schultz-Charlton, 573
 — van den Bergh, 417
 — Wasserman, 714, **1127**
 Rectal saline, 692
 Rectocele, 548
 Rectum, cancer of, 388, 394
 — disease of, 392, 393, 394
 — inflammation of, 394
 — polypi of, 394
 — prolapse of, 394
 — stricture of, 393, 394, 406
 — tuberculosis of, 388
 — ulcers of, 388, 390, 393, 394
 Rectus clonus, 905
 Recurrent laryngeal nerve, paralysis of,
 117, 119, 122, 238, 239, 1018
 — vomiting, 327
 Red blood corpuscles in disease, 668, 670,
 671, 673
 Red cells, concentrated suspension, 690
 — — fragility of, 678
 — — in urine, 472
 — — measurements, **669**, 670, 694
 — — method of counting, 668
 — — normal range, 670
 — — nucleated, 673
 — — reticulocytes, 671
 — — significance of altered number of,
 668
 — — variations of, 671
 Red nucleus, **867**, 972
 Redux crepitations, 180
 Re-education in neurosis, 1083, **1106**
 — in paralysis, 939
 — in writer's cramp, 985
 Reflex, abdominal, 905
 — Babinski's, 905
 — blinking, 862
 — bulbo-cavernous, 905
 — corneal, 898
 — cremasteric, 905
 — cutaneous, 905
 — epigastric, 905
 — epilepsy, 921, **926**
 — functions, examination of, 904
 — grasp, 849, **905**, 1033
 — mass, 969
 — plantar, 905
 — postural, 906
 — pupillary light, 861, 898, 1047
 — — — loss of, 1047
 — — — test for, 1047
 — reinforcement of, 905
 — superficial anal, 905
 — tendon, 904
 — tonic neck (Magnus and de Kleijn),
 907, 972
 — tonic, 906
 — visceral, 906
 Refraction, errors of, 1042
 Regional ileitis, 295, 302, **389**
 Regurgitation, aortic, 90
 — — prognosis of, 97
 — mitral, 85, **86**, 94
 — of food, **275**, 324
 — tricuspid, 89
 Reiter's disease, 756
 Relapsing fever, 623
 Relaxed throat, 222

- Remission of symptoms, 558
 Remittent fever, 565
 — — bilious, 630
 — — chart of, 565
 Renal calculus, 298, **495**
 — casts, 470
 — colic, 298, **495**
 — congestion, 492, **495**
 — disease, and pallor, **454**, 721
 — — chronic, simulating intracranial tumour, 1039
 — — delirium in, 456, **560**
 — — dyspnoea in, 34, 35, 455, **456**
 — — symptoms due to, 454
 — dropsy, 35, 313, **454**
 — efficiency tests, 468
 — epithelium, 470, 472
 — glycosuria, 506
 — hæmorrhage, 493, 494
 — hypertension, 130
 — shunt, 514
 — tumours, 319, **518**
 Rennin, 336
 Renninogen, 336
 Repellents, 663
 Reproductive organs, female, diseases of, 521
 Resonance, 156, 157
 — skodaic, 158, 175, 213
 — vocal, 160
 Restlessness in disease, 23
 Retention of urine, 513
 — — — in women, 549
 Reticulocytes, 671
 Retina, detachment of, 1057
 — embolism of the central artery of, 1058
 — hæmorrhage into, 1057
 Retinitis, 1057
 — albuminuric, 1057
 — pigmentosa, 1058
 Retinoscopy, 1043
 Retraction of head, 23, 932
 Retrobulbar neuritis, 959, 1021, **1056**
 Retroflexion of uterus, 547
 Retropharyngeal abscess, 229
 Retropulsion, 973
 Retroversion of uterus, 547
 Rhesus (R.H.) factor, 684, 685, 686, 710
 — negative blood, indications for, 686
 Rheumatic fever, 612, **749**
 — nodules, **751**, 823
 — purpura, 757, 836
 Rheumatism, acute, 749
 — — cardiac prognosis in, 96
 — — — signs in, **66**, 750, 751
 — gonorrhœal, acute, 756
 — — chronic, 767
 — lightning pains simulating, 1015
 — muscular, 769
 Rheumatoid arthritis, acute, 756
 — — chronic, 759
 — — in children, 761
 Rheumatoid arthritis, treatment of, **763**
 Rhinitis, acute, 244
 — atrophic, 248, **249**
 — chronic, 246
 — diphtheritic, 246
 — hypertrophic, 247
 — syphilitic, 246, **249**
 — tuberculous, 249
 Rhinophyma, 791
 Rhinorrhœa, 244
 — causes of acute, 244
 — — of chronic, 244, 246
 — cerebro-spinal, 247
 — paroxysmal, 246
 — spasmodic, 246
 Rhinoscleroma, 833
 Rhinoscopy, 243
 Rhonchi, defined, 160
 — in bronchitis, 170
 — varieties of, 160
 Rhythm, Berger, 848
 — canter, 52
 — foetal, 79
 — gallop, **52**, 79
 Rib, cervical; see Rib Pressure Syndrome, 989, 997
 Rickets, 28, 774
 — causing fits, 930
 — chest in, 155, 774
 — cœliac, 28; 774
 — foetal, 777
 — renal, 28, 774, 776
 — spleen in, 450
 Rickettsia akari, 597
 — prowazeki, 593
 — rickettsi, 596
 Rickettsial pox, 597
 Rickety rosary, the, 774
 Riedel's disease, 260
 — lobe of liver, 318
 Right ventricle, hypertrophy of, 77
 Rigidity, abdominal, 291, 292, 293, 294, 299
 — arterio-sclerotic, 974
 — clinical picture of striatal, 953, **972**
 — clasp-knife, 852, 901, 953
 — cog-wheel, 854, 901, 953
 — decerebrate, in man, 867, **972**
 — extensor, 865
 — flexor, 865
 — hysterical, 901, 953, 984, **1084**
 — muscular, types of, 900, **901**, 953
 — pyramidal, 953
 — striatal (Parkinsonism), 852, 953, **972**
 — types of, 900
 Rigors, 558
 — with abscess, 645
 Ringworm, 838
 Rinne's test, 899, **1065**
 Risus Sardonius, 16, 986
 Ritter's disease, 807
 Riva Rocci sphygmomanometer, 126
 Rocky Mountain Spotted fever, 595

- Rodent ulcer, 828
 Roemheld's syndrome, 333
 Rolando, fissure of, surface marking of, 872
 Romberg's sign, 1016
 Root pains, 284, 302, 1013
 Rosacea, 791
 Rosary, rickety, 774
 Rose Bradford kidney, 457, 489
 Roseola, 789
 — syphilitica, 789
 Röteln, 591
 Rothera's test, 464
 Round worm, 373, 376, 397
 Rubella, 591
 Rubro-spinal tracts, the, 854, 863
 Rupia, 819, 831
 Rupture of aneurysm, 120, 151
 — of œsophagus, 35, 281
 — of organs, 292; and see Peritonitis
 — of rectus abdominis, 603
 Russell's antivenene, 659
 Ryle's tube, 295, 336
- Sabre-tibia, 715
 Saccadé movements, 973
 Saccharimeter, Carwardine's, 463
 Sachs-Gorgi reaction, 1128
 Sacralisation, 552
 Sacral plexus, lesions of, 998
 Sacro-iliac disease, 552
 Saddle-nose, 715
 Sahli's hæmometer, 667
 — test, 308
 Saline infusion, 692
 "Salisbury" diet, 359
 Saliva, alterations of the, 268
 — decrease of, 263, 271
 — increase of, 263, 974
 Salpingitis, 544
 Salpingogram, 525
 Salt restriction, 484
 Salvarsan, 717
 Sanatorium, treatment of tuberculosis, 200
 Sand, biliary, 438
 — intestinal, 371
 Sarbo's sign, 1015
 Sarcinæ, in stomach, 336, 353
 Sarcoid cutis, 825
 — and baldness, 842
 Sarcoidosis, 18, 207, 212
 Sarcoma, 724
 — of mediastinum, 122
 Saturnine encephalopathy, 720, 1039
 Saturnism, 720; and see Plumbism
 Savill's disease, 807
 Scabies, 799, 814, 822
 — Norwegian, 800
 Scalp, diseases of, 838
 Scaly eruptions, 803
 Scanning speech, 951, 959
 Scarlatina, surgical, 790
 Scarlet fever, 572
 — — chemotherapy in, 576
 — — serum treatment of, 576, 577, 657
 — — throat in, 228, 572
 Scars, 831
 — hypertrophic, 833
 Schamberg's disease, 835
 Schick test, 611, 655
 Schilder's disease, 959, 1112
 Schistosoma hæmatobia, 374, 385, 395, 404, 494
 — japonicum, 374, 383, 385, 395, 450
 — mansoni, 374, 383, 385, 395, 450
 Schizophrenia (dementia præcox), 1093
 — hebephrenic, 1093
 — katatonic, 1093
 — paranoid, 1093
 — simple, 1093
 — treatment, 1094
 Schönlein's disease, 757
 Schultz-Charlton reaction, 573
 Schwabach's test, 1064
 Sciatica, 999, 1028
 Scleredema adutorum, 833
 Sclerema neonatorum, 832
 Sclerodactylia, 746, 832
 Scleroderma, 832
 — acroteric, 746
 Sclerosis, amyotrophic lateral, 991
 — arterial, 135
 — diffuse of brain, 1111
 — — hyperplastic, 137, 138, 142
 — disseminated, 956, 959, 1009
 — Mönckeberg, 135, 136
 — tuberosa, 802, 1038, 1111
 Sclerotics, blue, 19, 779
 Scoliosis, 28
 Scotoma, 897, 1057
 — arcuate, 1043
 — central, 1045
 — scintillating, 1041
 Scrub typhus, 596
 Scurvy, 704
 — infantile, 704
 — joints in, 758
 Scybala, 398
 Sea-sickness, 327
 Sebaceous cyst, 823
 Seborrhœa oleosa, 840
 Seborrhœic dermatitis, 805
 — diathesis, 796, 840
 Secondary contracted kidney, 485
 — skin lesions, 783
 Sedimentation rate, blood, 1130
 Segmentation, cutaneous sensory, 858, 966
 Selenium injections, 726
 Self-mutilation, 1085
 Sella turcica, X-ray appearances of, 1035
 Semicircular canals, 863, 1065
 Seminal emissions, 1080
 Senile arterial sclerosis, 135, 729
 — decay, 726, 729

- Senile dementia, 1104
 — diarrhœa, 391
 — syncope, 43, 922
 — vaginitis, 530
 — vertigo, 43, 730
 Sensation, at various levels, 855
 - - cutaneous, 855, 903, 966
 - - deep, 855, 903
 - - examination of, 903
 - - pathways for, 855
 Sense, joint, 855, 903
 - - pain, 855, 903
 - - pressure, 855, 903
 - - temperature, 855, 903
 — vibration, 855, 903
 Senses, pathways for special, 859
 Sensitised vaccine, 653
 Sensory aphasia, 947, 948
 — ataxia, 863, 1006, 1016
 — — treatment, 1009
 — cortex, 849
 — — lesions of, 857
 - - functions, 902
 - - loss, dissociated, 857, 903
 - - pathways, 855
 - - segmental cutaneous areas, 858, 966
 Sepsis, causing rigors, 558, 639, 645
 - - anæmia, 698, 709
 - - focal, causing debility, 723, 731
 - - - - fever, 558, 639, 645
 - - oral, 266
 Septal defect of heart, 88
 Septic diseases, immunisation against, 651
 Septicæmia, 638
 - - chronic meningococcal, 622
 - - rigors with, 558, 639, 645
 Septum, deflected, 251
 - - hæmatoma of, 251
 - - imperfect of heart, 88
 Serum, anthrax, 598, 660
 - - anti-leptospiral, 422
 - - diphtheria, 610, 655
 - - disease, 654, 788
 - - dysentery, 660
 - - hyper-sensitivity, 654
 - - in acute poliomyelitis, 940
 - - in colitis, 390
 - - in measles, prophylactic, 590
 - - in plague, 619, 659
 - - in pneumonia, 183, 660
 - - in scarlet fever, 576, 657
 - - in snake poisoning, 659
 - - in tetanus, 656
 - - in tularæmia, 624
 - - jaundice, 420, 621, 691
 - - sickness, 654
 - - therapy, 653
 - - - - causing neuritis, 994
 - - transfusion of, 689
 Seventh nerve, 899, 1060
 Sexual impotence, 1081
 Shaking palsy. See Paralysis Agitans
 "Shift to the left" of leucocytes, 674
 Shiga's bacillus, 371, 381, 384
 Shingles, 813, 1030
 Shivering, with cholecystitis, 442, 646
 - - - - hysteria, 559
 - - - - rigors, 558
 Shock, causes of, 284
 - - in abdominal disease, 285, 290
 - - in serum disease, 654
 - - phenomena in Nervous System, 847
 - - surgical, 284
 Sialorrhœa, 263, 974
 Sick headache. See Migraine
 Sickle-cell anæmia, 706
 Sickness. See Vomiting
 Sighing, 33
 Sigma reaction, 1128
 Sigmoid colon, tumours of the, 320
 Signs, physical, definition of, 1
 Silicosis, 166, 207
 Simmonds' disease, 24, 723
 Singer's node, 237
 Sino-auricular node, 31
 - - - - block, 103, 105, 112
 Sinus arrhythmia, 106
 - - carotid, 31
 - - cavernous, thrombosis of, 871, 943
 - - intracranial venous, 870
 - - lateral, thrombosis of, 871, 942
 Sinusitis, acute, 245
 - - chronic, 247, 248
 - - ethmoidal, 248, 886
 - - frontal, 245, 248, 885
 - - nasal, headache in, 245, 248, 885
 Siphonage in pleurisy, 177
 Siriasis. See Heat Stroke
 Skew deviation of eyes, 865, 1010, 1055
 Skin, atrophy of, 831
 - - diseases of, classification of, 785
 - - - - - examination of, 782
 - - - - - symptomatology, 781
 - - - - - treatment of, 845
 - - elementary lesions of, 783
 - - epithelioma of, 824, 829
 - - gummata of, 823
 - - nodules in, 822
 - - - - - rheumatic, 751, 823
 - - pallor of, 665, 681, 711
 - - physical examination of, 782
 - - sarcoma of, 825
 - - syphilitic eruptions of. See Syphilis,
 eruptions in
 - - tumours of, 822
 - - ulcers of, 827
 Skodaic resonance, 158, 175, 213
 Skull, examination of, 907, 1034
 - - fracture of, 244, 252, 1053
 - - variations in shape of, 21
 Sleep, defective, 890
 - - disorders of, 887
 - - normal, 888
 - - physiology of, 888
 - - protracted, 891
 Sleeping sickness, 648

- Sleeping sickness, trypanosoma in, 678
 Sleeplessness. See Insomnia
 — in heart disease, 43, 101
 — in kidney disease, 455, 456
 — in pneumonia, 182
 — treatment of, 888
 Sleep-walking, 890
 Sleepy-sickness. See Encephalitis
 lethargica
 Slit-lamp, the, 1042
 Smallpox, 578
 — modified, 581
 — temperature charts, 579, 582
 Smell, sense of, 859, 1039
 "Smoky" urine, 459, 463
 "Snail track" ulcers, 229, 270, 712
 Snake-poisoning, serum therapy in, 659
 Snellen's test types, 897, 1042
 Snoring, causes of, 250
 Snow, carbon dioxide, 846
 Snuffles, 246, 249, 714
 "Soap-bubble" lung, 216
 Sodoku. See Rat-bite Fever, 626, 649
 Soldier's heart. See Athlete's Heart
 Somnambulism, 890
 Sore, hard, 711
 — oriental, 826
 — soft, 714, 742
 — throat, causes of. See Throat
 — tongue, 272
 Sound, uterine, 526
 Sounds, heart. See Heart Sounds
 Southey's tubes, 37, 102
 Souttar's tubes, 276, 281
 Spasm, adductor of legs, 971
 — carpo-pedal, 984
 — causes of, 983, 984
 — flexor, 971
 — habit, 980
 — hysterical, 983, 1084
 — of larynx, 241
 — of œsophagus, 278
 — tonic, 983
 Spasmodic angina, 71
 — croup, 241
 — dysmenorrhœa, 532
 — tic, 980
 — torticollis, 981
 — — "corrective gesture" in, 981
 Spasmus nutans, 977
 Spastic colon, 306, 367
 — diplegia, 971
 — gait, 902
 — hemiplegia, 954
 — monoplegia, 958
 — paralysis, 953
 — paraplegia, of acute onset, 968
 — of gradual onset, 962
 Specific fevers, definition of, 555
 — gravity of urine, altered, causes of,
 459, 504
 Spectroscopic examination of blood,
 679
 Speculum, nasal, 243
 Speculum, vaginal, 525
 Speech, acquisition of, 945
 — area of cortex, 945, 946
 — defects of, 944
 — functional disorders of, 952
 — indistinct, 951
 — scanning, 951, 959
 — slurring, 951
 Spermatorrhœa, 1080
 Sphenoidal fissure, syndrome of, 1053
 Sphenoidal sinus, infection of, 248
 Sphygmogram, 125
 Sphygmograph, 125
 Sphygmomanometer, 126
 Spinal accessory nerve, 899, 1040, 1069
 — anæsthesia for anuria, 514
 — — for Hirschsprung's disease, 401
 — caries, paraplegia in, 964
 — cord, anterior columns of, 858
 — — — commissure of, 855
 — — ascending and descending tracts of,
 858
 — — central lesions of, 857
 — — compression of, 964
 — — — causes of, 964
 — — — cerebrospinal fluid in, 967
 — — — diagnosis of level of, 967
 — — — localisation with lipiodol, 968
 — — — tabulated effects of, 965
 — — hemisection of, 857
 — — lateral columns of, 858
 — — posterior columns of, 855, 856, 858
 — — — roots of, 855
 — — — — lesions of, 857
 — — segmentation of, 858
 — — surface markings of, 872
 — — syphilis of, 963, 1022
 — — vascular supply of, 867
 — curvature, 28, 552
 — disease, obscure, 307
 — muscular atrophy of infants, progres-
 sive, 992
 — subarachnoid block, 967
 Spine, carcinoma of, 881, 964
 — curvature of, 28, 552
 — examination of, 551, 907
 — injury to the, 969
 — rigidity of, 23, 551
 — tuberculosis of, 552, 553, 964
 — tumours of, 964
 — typhoid, 552, 603
 Spirillum fever, 623
 — minus, 626
 — of relapsing fever, 623, 678
 — refringens, 715
 Spirochæta pallida, 715, 716, 1127
 Spirochætosus ictero-hæmorrhagica, 421
 Spironemata. See Treponemata
 Spleen, ague cake, 450, 451; and see
 Malaria
 — amyloid, 449
 — atrophy of, 451

- Spleen, cirrhosis of, 451
 — congestion of, 449
 — diseases of, 447
 — embolism of, 68, 448
 — enlarged, causes of, 447
 — — characters of, 446
 — examination of, 445
 — floating, 451
 — hydatid of, 451
 — in acute infections, 448
 — in chronic infections, 448
 — in infancy, 450
 — in rickets, 450
 — in tropical disease, 450
 — irregular, 451
 — palpation of, 445
 — percussion of, 446
 — puncture of, 1115
 — symptomatology of, 445
 — syphilis of, 448
 — tuberculosis of, 448
 — tumours of, 31, 446
 — wandering, 451
 Splenectomy, indications for, 451, 836
 Splenic anæmia, 450, 702
 — — of infancy, 451, 709
 Spleno-medullary leukæmia, 700
 Splenomegalic polycythæmia, 38, 450
 Splenomegaly, chronic septic, 449
 — Gaucher type of, 703
 — Niemann-Pick, 703
 Splenoptosis, 451
 Spondylitis, 552
 — deformans, 765
 Sponging in fevers, 663
 Spongioblastoma multiforme. See Glioblastoma multiforme, 1037
 Sporadic, definition of, 556
 Sporotrichosis, 827
 — of lung, 219
 Sporozoites, 677
 Spotted fever, 622, 933
 — — Rocky Mountain, 594, 595
 Sprue, 391
 — anæmia of, 696, 705
 — diet for, 363
 Spur, nasal, 251
 Sputum, anchovy sauce, 167, 424
 — bacteriological examination of, 167, 1118, 1125
 — cancer cells in, 167
 — diseases with offensive, 214
 — examination of, 163, 167
 — in lung disease, 149, 163
 — nummular, 163
 — prune juice, 163
 — purulent, 163
 — rusty, 163, 179
 — varieties of, 163
 Squint, 1051
 — alternating, 1052
 — concomitant, 1051
 — investigation of, 1051
 Squint, paralytic, 1052
 — treatment of, 1055
 St. Vitus' dance. See Chorea
 Stammering, 952
 Starch poultice, 845
 Starvation, ketosis in, 465
 — polyneuritis in, 995
 Stasis, intestinal, 305, 399
 Status anginosus, 70
 — epilepticus, 924
 — lymphaticus, 44
 Steatoma, 823
 Steatorrhœa, 308, 371
 Steeple-shaped skull, 21
 Stegomyia fasciata, 621
 Stellate fissures, 262
 — ganglionectomy, 748, 875
 Stellwag's sign, 257
 Stenosis, aortic, 85, 87, 97
 — mitral, 85, 91, 94, 97, 98
 — of larynx, 236
 — pulmonary, 88
 — pyloric, 325, 356, 727
 — — polyneuritis in, 995
 — — tetany in, 984
 — tricuspid, 94
 Stereognosis, tests for, 903
 Stereotypy, 1074
 Sterilisation, voluntary, 1113
 Sterility, 553
 Sternal puncture, 680, 1117
 Stiff neck, causes of, 982
 Stigmata of nervous degeneration, 1093
 Still's disease, 761
 Stippling, of red cells, 671, 720
 Stokes-Adams' attacks, 112, 113, 880, 929
 Stomach, anatomy of, 334
 — atony of, 354
 — cancer of, 319, 328, 350
 — classification of diseases of, 337, 338
 — dilatation of, acute, 325
 — — — chronic, 354
 — examination of contents of, 335
 — extracts of, 695, 696, 795
 — motor functions of, 335
 — pain in, 323
 — palpation of, 334
 — percussion of, 334
 — ulcer of, 343
 — — — chronic, 343
 — — gastro-jejunal, 349
 — symptoms of diseases of the, 323
 — test meals, 336
 — tube, feeding by, 282, 1092
 — X-rays of, 335
 Stomatitis angular, 392
 — causes and types of, 268, 269
 — prognosis of, 269
 — treatment of, 269
 Stools, blood in, 368, 369, 393
 — — —, occult, 370, 682
 — examination of, 367
 — organisms in, 371

- Stools, physical properties of, 368
 — pus in, 370
 — tarry, 394, 395
 — worms in, 371, 372; and see Fæces
 Stored blood, 683 *et seq.*
 Strabismus. See Squint
 Strangulation, intestinal, acute, 296, 304, 402
 Strawberry gall-bladder, 436, 442
 — tongue, 228, 271, 572
 Streptococcal dermatitis, 810, 813, 817
 — — treatment of, 817
 — lymphangitis, 806
 Streptococcides, 781
 Streptococcus, causing meningitis, 935
 — — scarlet fever, 575, 656
 — hæmolytic, 575, 577, 639, 656
 — viridans, 69, 657
 Streptomycin, 503, 637, 641, 643, 658, 934
 Streptothrix actinomyces, 1124
 Striæ atrophicæ, 832
 Striatal rigidity, 852, 953, 972
 Stricture of bile-ducts, 411
 — of intestine, 406
 — of larynx, 236
 — of œsophagus, 278
 — of rectum, 393, 406
 — of urethra, 513
 Stridor laryngeal, 233
 — —, congenital, 236
 Strongyloides stercoralis, 373, 377, 397, 398
 Stupor, 910, 1074; and see Coma
 — in melancholia, 1091
 — in schizophrenia, 1093
 — post-epileptic, 924
 Subacute bacterial endocarditis, 69, 647
 — combined degeneration of the spinal cord, 963, 1007
 — — — mental changes in, 1007
 — — — polyneuritic stage of, 1007
 — — — spinal stage of, 1007
 — gastritis, 338
 — nephritis, 481
 — rheumatism, 751
 Subarachnoid hæmorrhage, 886, 918, 919, 936, 958, 1053
 — space, 871
 Subcutaneous saline, 692
 Subinvolution of uterus, 536
 Sublimation, 1072
 Subluxation of sacro-iliac joint, 552
 Submammary pain, 40, 75
 Subnormal temperature, causes of, 566
 Subphrenic abscess, 301, 425
 Subsultus tendinum, 23, 562
 Succussion splash, gastric, 334
 — — in chest, 187
 Sudamina, 815
 Sudden death, causes of, 44
 Sugar, estimation of, in blood, 511
 — in urine; 462, 505, 506
 — tolerance test, 506
 Suicide in melancholia, 1091
 Sulphaguanidine, 384, 643
 Sulph-hæmoglobinæmia, 39
 Sulphonamide drugs, 641–643, 652, 657
 — — causing anæmia, 707
 — — — eruptions, 790
 — — in pelvic peritonitis, 543
 — — in pneumonia, 181
 — — in skin disease, 793, 819, 845
 — — in tonsillitis, 227
 — — table of doses, 642
 — — — effects on organisms, 643
 Sulphonal habit, 1099
 Summer diarrhœa of infants, 380
 Sunlight treatment, 728
 Sunstroke, 627, 919
 Supinator jerk, 904
 Suppression of menses, 539, 540
 — of urine, 513
 Suprarenal extract in Addison's disease, 734
 — — — typhoid fever, 604
 — tumours, 318
 Surgery, thoracic, 202, 209, 217
 Surgical scarlatina, 790
 Swallowing, difficulty in. See Dysphagia
 Sweat, disorders of the, 837
 Sweating with rigors, 558
 Swelling of face, 17
 Sycosis, varieties of, 818
 Sylvius, aqueduct of, 871
 Symbolisation, 1072
 Sympathectomy for angina, 71, 72
 — for claudication, 748
 — — constipation, 401
 — — cyanosis of extremities, 746
 — — dysmenorrhœa, 533
 — — gangrene, 746
 — — Hirschsprung's disease, 401
 — — hypertension, 142, 877
 — — Raynaud's disease, 748
 Sympathetic system, 873; and see Autonomic Nervous System
 — cervical, 875
 — — lesions of, 1049
 — nerves of bladder, 876
 — — — heart, 31, 875
 — ocular, 875
 — paralysis of cervical, 875, 1049
 Symptoms of disease, cardinal, 1, 2
 — — — objective, 1
 — — — positive and negative, in neurology, 847
 — — — prodromal, 558
 — — — subjective, 1
 Syncope, 42, 284, 921; and see Fainting
 — local, 747
 — senile, 43, 922
 Syndrome, crush, 514
 — effort, 41, 1085
 — Ganser, 1085
 — Gradinigo's, 1053
 — Horner's, 118, 875

- Syndrome, Loeffler's, 674
 — Ménière's, 879
 — Millard-Gubler, 852
 — of the sphenoidal fissure, 1053
 — Plummer Vinson, 279, 697
 — Stokes-Adams', 112, 113, 880, 929
 — thalamic, 857
 — unilateral bulbar, 869, 881
 — Waterhouse-Friderichsen, 296
 — Weber, 852
- Syphilis, 711
 — adolescent, 713-715
 — alopecia due to, 841
 — amyotrophy in, 991
 — anæmia in, 711
 — and arterial disease, 116, 144, 712, 956
 — — marriage, 719
 — arsenic in, 717 *et seq.*
 — arthritis in, 768
 — bismuth in, 717 *et seq.*
 — bone changes in, 712, 713, 714, 776
 — cardiac, 34, 44
 — choroiditis disseminata in, 1058
 — condyloma in, 714, 802, 831
 — congenital, 20, 21, 713
 — deafness in, 713, 714, 1066, 1067
 — emaciation due to, 24, 727
 — eruptions in, 583, 712, 713, 714, 715, 789, 801, 806, 817, 821, 823, 828, 831
 — fever in, 628, 637, 712
 — glands in, 712, 713, 741
 — gummatous eruptions in, 823
 — headache in, 886
 — hereditary, 20, 21, 713, 714, 716, 719
 — — bones in, 712-715, 776
 — — facies in, 20, 713, 714, 715
 — — skull in, 21, 714, 715
 — — treatment of, 719
 — infantile, 713, 714, 719
 — insanity in, 1100, 1101, 1112
 — joints in, 714, 768
 — leucoderma in, 833
 — mercury in, 717, 719
 — mucous patches in, 229, 270, 712
 — of aorta, 34, 116 *et seq.*
 — of arteries, 116, 144, 712
 — of bone marrow, 699
 — of choroid, 712, 1058
 — of ear, 713, 714, 1066, 1067
 — of intestine, 389, 406
 — of iris, 712, 1048
 — of joints, 714, 768
 — of larynx, 233, 235, 237
 — of lips, 262
 — of liver, 428, 430
 — of lung, 207, 212, 714
 — of mediastinum, 123
 — of mouth, 270
 — of nervous system, 713, 886, 929, 956, 957, 961, 963, 991, 1014, 1022, 1101. See also *Tabes dorsalis* and *Paralysis, General*
- Syphilis of nervous system, amyotrophy in, 991
 — — — cerebral, gumma in, 958
 — — — — thrombosis in, 144, 914, 956
 — — — — congenital, 1018, 1110, 1112,
 — — — — convulsions in, 929
 — — — — Erb's spinal paraplegia in, 963
 — — — — hemiplegia in, 929, 956, 957
 — — — — meningomyelitis in, 963, 1022
 — — — — pachymeningitis, hypertrophic cervical, 1022
 — of nose, 249, 713, 715
 — of œsophagus, 279
 — of palate, 263, 712
 — of rectum, 389, 406
 — of skin. See Syphilis, eruptions of
 — of spinal cord, 963, 991, 1022
 — of spleen, 448
 — of throat, 229, 236, 237, 712
 — of thyroid, 260
 — of tongue, 272, 274
 — organism of, 714, 715, 1127
 — pigmentation in, 833
 — primary stage of, 711
 — pseudo-paralysis, 768
 — pupils in, 1046-1048
 — roseola in, 789
 — secondary stage of, 711
 — — hairfall in, 841
 — spinal, 963, 991, 1022
 — teeth in, 20, 264, 713, 715
 — tertiary, 712
 — treatment of, 717
 — visceral, fever in, 637, 712
- Syphilitic endarteritis, 144, 914, 956
 — spinal paralysis, Erb's, 963
- Syringobulbia, 1011, 1021, 1070; and see *Syringomyelia*
- Syringomyelia, 963, 992, 1020
 — joints in, 769, 1021
- Systolic murmurs, causes of, 86
 — pressure, 126
- Tabes conjugal, 1018
 — dorsalis, 1006, 1014
 — — arthropathy in, 768, 769, 1017
 — — bladder in, 1015, 1017, 1020
 — — cerebrospinal fluid in, 1018, 1120
 — — — crises of larynx, 34
 — — — — of viscera, 1017
 — — — with abdominal pain, 284, 302, 324, 1015
 — — — — diarrhœa, 391
 — — — — vomiting, 326, 1015, 1017
 — — diplopia in, 1016, 1052, 1053
 — — juvenile, 1018
 — — muscular wasting in, 1018
 — — — optic atrophy in, 1016, 1057
 — — — trophic changes in, 1017
 — — mesenterica, 728
- Taboparesis, 1018, 1102
- Tachycardia, causes of, 103, 127

- Tachycardia, in effort syndrome, 41
 — in Graves' disease, 256
 — in neurasthenia, 1081
 — paroxysmal, 103, 106, 107
 Tænia echinococcus, 372
 — saginata, 372, 376, 397, 398
 — solium, 372, 376, 397, 398
 Tainted breath, 330
 Tallquist scale, 666
 Talma-Morison operation, 314, 429
 Tapeworm. See Tænia
 "Tapir mouth," 1003
 Tar, in skin diseases, 845
 Tarry stools, 394, 395
 Taste, bad, 263, 270, 330
 — sense of, 859, 897, 1040
 Teak dermatitis, 810
 Teeth, caries of, 264
 — dead, 266
 — Hutchinson's, 20, 264, 713, 715
 — pain, referred from, 265, 1023, 1025
 — pegged. See Hutchinson's Teeth
 — ridged, 20
 — the, 264
 Telangiectases, multiple hereditary, 682, 835
 Telangiectasis, 783, 791, 835
 Temperature chart, 564; and see Pyrexia
 — recording of, 564
 — sense, 855, 903
 — subnormal, 566
 — — with perforation, 292, 567
 "Temporal knee" of brain, 861
 Temporary patient, in mental disease, 1107
 Tendon reflexes, 904, 1015
 Tenesmus, 392
 Tertian fever, 629, 630
 Tertiary syphilis, 712
 Test, diastase, 308
 — Dick, 575, 656
 — fluid thrill, 311
 — Frei's, 741
 — Gerhardt's, 464
 — glucose tolerance, 506
 — Graham Cole, 436
 — Lœwi's, 308
 — Mantoux, 658
 — meal, fractional, 336
 — — histamine, 336
 — patch, 658, 782
 — Quick's, 418
 — Rinne's, 899, 1065
 — Rothera's, 464
 — Sahli's, 308
 — Schick, 611, 655
 — Uffelmann's, 335
 — urea concentration, 469
 — — clearance, 469
 — van den Bergh, 413, 417
 — Wassermann, 714, 715, 716, 719, 1127
 — Weber's, 899, 1065
 — Widal, 601, 1126
 Test, Zondek-Aschheim, 540, 1129
 Testamentary capacity, 1108
 Tests, agglutination, 1126
 — formol-gel, 625
 — heart efficiency, 54
 — kidney efficiency, 468
 — liver function, 417
 — urinary, 458; and see Urine
 Tetanus, 986
 — prophylaxis of, 656, 987
 — toxoid, 656, 987
 — treatment of, 656, 987
 Tetany, 465, 930, 984
 — Chvostek's sign, 984
 — in intestinal obstruction, 402
 — in uræmia, 456
 Tetrachlorethylene, 386, 397, 398, 706
 Tetra-ethyl petrol, 720
 Thalamic syndrome, 857, 1033
 Thalamus, optic, 857, 1033. See Brain
 Thallium acetate in ringworm, 840
 Theophyllin ethylene diamine in asthma, 190
 — — — in heart-disease, 100
 Thermal fever, 627
 Thermometry, clinical, 564
 Thickened pleura, 208
 Thiocyanate in hypertension, 142
 Thiouracil in thyrotoxicosis, 258, 260
 Thirst, causes of, 263
 Thoma hæmocytometer, 668, 670
 Thomsen's disease, 986
 Thoracic jerk, lateral, 119
 — surgery, 202, 209, 217
 Thoracoplasty, 202, 217
 Thorax. See Chest
 Thought, disorders of, 1075
 Threadworms. See Oxyuris Vermicularis
 Threadworms and itching, 397, 782
 Three days' fever, 625
 Thrill, cardiac, 47, 54, 88, 92
 — — presystolic, 47, 92
 — — systolic, 47, 88
 — hydatid, 432
 — in aneurysm, 118
 Throat, acute œdema of, 230
 — cancer of, 230
 — classification of diseases of, 222
 — clergyman's, 222
 — clinical examination of, 220
 — in acute specific fevers, 228, 231
 — in diphtheria, 228, 606
 — in erysipelas, 577
 — in scarlet fever, 228, 572
 — in syphilis, 229, 712
 — malignant disease of, 230
 — mucous patches in, 229, 270, 712
 — relaxed, 222
 — sore, 222
 — — phlegmonous, 230
 — symptoms of disease of, 220
 — tuberculosis of, 199, 231, 236
 Thrombo-angiitis obliterans, 748

- Thrombocythæmia, primary, 675
 Thrombocytopenia, bleeding time in, 680
 Thrombo-phlebitis, 739
 — — cortical, 943
 Thrombosis, 739
 — cerebral arterial, 914, 956
 — — — of posterior inferior cerebellar artery, 867, 1011
 — — syphilitic, 956
 — coronary. See Coronary Thrombosis
 — migrans, 739
 — of intracranial sinuses, 942, 1053
 — of portal vein, 313
 — of renal vein, 495
 — pyogenic sinus, 942, 1053
 Thrush, 268
 Thymic asthma, 35
 Thymoma, 123
 Thymus, enlargement of, 123
 — removal of, 1005
 Thyroid gland, the, 253
 — — atrophy of the, 254
 — — diseases of the, 254
 — — enlargement of, 254, 255
 — — — — intrathoracic, 123
 — — examination of, 254
 — — rare causes of enlarged, 260
 Thyroidectomy in heart failure, 103
 Thyrotoxicosis, 254, 256
 — secondary, 259
 — thiouracil in, 258, 260
 Tic, 901, 980
 — douloureux, 1023
 — facial, 982
 — of articulation, 952
 — varieties of, 981
 Tick-bites, diseases due to, 623, 624
 Tick-borne relapsing fever, 623
 Tidal drainage of bladder, 970
 Tinea circinata, 805, 810, 814
 — cruris, 806
 — examination for, 782, 814, 839
 — imbricata, 806
 — sycosis, 818
 — tarsi, 806
 — tonsurans, 838
 — versicolor, 834
 Tinnitus, 455, 1069
 — pulsating, 1069
 Titubation, 960, 977
 Tobacco amblyopia, 1044
 — and duodenal ulcer, 348
 — and the heart, 104, 128
 Todd's paralysis, 925
 Toison's fluid, 670
 Tomography, 163
 Tongue, the, 270, 333
 — acute œdema of, 273
 — atrophy of, 273, 1070
 — beet, 794
 — black, 271
 — cancer of, 274
 — dry, 271
 — enlarged, 273
 — fissures of, 273
 — furring of, 270
 — geographical, 273
 — hairy, 271
 — lymphoid tissue in, 273
 — mapped, 273
 — movements of, 275, 1070
 — strawberry, 228, 271, 572
 — syphilis of, 272, 274
 — tuberculosis of, 274
 — ulcers of, 274
 — warts of, 273
 — white patches on, 272
 Tongue-tie, 270
 Tonic fits, 972
 — innervation, 985
 Tonsillitis, acute follicular, 224
 — — parenchymatous, 224
 — chronic, 226
 — in acute rheumatism, 750, 752
 — in diphtheria, 228
 — in scarlet fever, 228
 — in syphilis, 229
 Tonsils, enlarged, 226
 — septic, 226
 Tonus, muscular, 857, 865
 — — examination of, 900
 Toothache, causes of, 265
 Topognosis, 903
 Torticollis, rheumatic, 982
 — spasmodic, 981
 Tourniquet paralysis, 999
 Toxic adenoma of thyroid, 259
 — infective jaundice, 412
 Toxin, 649, 650, 651
 Toxoid anti-toxin floccules, 656
 Toxoids, 649
 Toxone, 651
 Toxoplasmosis, 450
 Tracheal tugging, 119
 Tracheotomy in diphtheria, 610
 — in laryngeal paralysis, 240
 — in Ludwig's angina, 230
 — in œdema of glottis, 234
 Tract, cerebellar, dorsal and ventral, 858
 — cerebello-cerebral, 864
 — — rubro-spinal, 854, 863
 — — vestibulo-spinal, 854, 863
 — crossed pyramidal, 851, 858
 — extra-pyramidal, 853, 854
 — — — in the spinal cord, 854, 858
 — — — lesions of, 853
 — of Goll and Burdach, 856, 858
 — olfactory, 859
 — optic, 860
 — — lesions of, 861
 — pyramidal, 851, 858
 — — decussation of, 851
 — — direct, 852
 — — lesions of, 852

- Tract, rubro-spinal, 854, 863
 — sensory, 855
 — spino-thalamic, 855, 858
 — tecto-spinal, 854
 — vestibulo-spinal, 854, 863
 Tracts, in spinal cord, 858
 Trance, hysterical, 891, 920
 Transfusion, blood, 683
 — — grouping, 683
 — — indications for, 683
 — — intramedullary, 689
 — — methods, 687
 — — RH groups, 684, 686
 — concentrated red cells, 690
 — drip, 688
 — jaundice, 420, 691
 — plasma, 689
 — reactions, 690
 — serum, 689
 Transillumination of nasal sinuses, 243
 Transudation, characters of, 1118, 1119
 Trapezius palsy, 940
 Traube's space, 334
 Traumatic headache, 886
 — hysteria, 1086
 — neurasthenia, 1086
 — stupor, 916
 Treatment, general principles of, 12
 — of skin diseases, 845
 Tremor, 854, 976
 — alcoholic, 1096
 — definition of, 976
 — familial, 977
 — hysterical, 977, 1084
 — intention, 863, 959, 960, 1010
 — in uræmia, 456, 488
 — investigation of, 976
 — metallic poisoning, 977
 — senile, 977
 Tremulousness, 878
 Trench fever, 596
 — foot, 746
 Treponema pallidum, 714-716, 1127
 — recurrentis, 623, 678
 Triceps-jerk, 904
 Trichina spiralis, 375, 771
 Trichiniasis, 771
 — fever with, 649
 Trichocephalus dispar. See Trichuris trichiura
 Trichomonas vaginitis, 529
 Trichomycosis nodosa, 844
 Trichophytides, 802
 Trichophyton. See Ringworm
 Trichophytosis capitis, 838
 Trichoptylous, 844
 Trichorrhæxis nodosa, 844
 Trichotillomania, 845
 Trichuris trichiura, 373, 377, 397, 398
 Tricuspid regurgitation, 89
 — stenosis, 94
 Trigeminal nerve, 866, 1040, 1059
 — neuralgia, 1023
 Trigeminal neuralgia, trigger-zones, 1023
 Trinitrotoluene poisoning, 412, 421, 428
 Triple response, Lewis, 787
 Trismus, 265, 986
 Trophic changes, 907, 1017, 1021
 Tropical abscess, 423
 — anæmia, 705
 — bubo, 741
 — typhus, 596
 — ulcer, 828
 Trypanosomiasis, 648, 678, 891
 — parasite of, 648, 678
 Tryparsamide, 649, 1103
 Tsetse fly, 648
 Tsutsugamushi disease, 596
 Tube-casts, 470, 471
 Tubercle bacillus, culture of, 1121
 — — guinea pig, inoculation for, 1121
 — — stain for, 1123
 Tuberculide, nodular, 826
 — papular, 802
 — pustular, 820
 Tuberculin tests, 658
 — treatment, 203, 658
 Tuberculoma, intracranial, 1012, 1038
 Tuberculosis, a cause of emaciation, 722
 — acute, miliary, 173, 635
 — — pneumonic, 186
 — bovine, 203
 — chronic pulmonary, 194
 — laryngeal, 236
 — latent, 1, 635, 721
 — of choroid, 636, 934, 1058
 — of ileo-cæcal glands, 728
 — of intestine, 388
 — of joints, 768
 — of kidney, 502
 — of larynx, 236
 — of lungs, chronic, 194
 — — — miliary, 173, 204
 — of lymphatic glands, 741
 — of mediastinal glands, 123
 — of mesenteric glands, 321, 728
 — of nose, 249
 — of peritoneum, 728; and see Tuberculous Peritonitis
 — of pharynx, 231
 — of rectum, 388
 — of skin, 822, 826, 828
 — of spine, 552
 — of spleen, 448
 — of throat, 199, 231, 236
 — of tongue, 274
 — tests for, 658, 1121
 — treatment of pulmonary, 200
 — vaccine for, 203, 658
 Tuberculous arthritis, 768
 — choroiditis, 934, 1058
 — leptomeningitis, 658, 932
 — peritonitis, 304, 310, 728
 — pneumonia, 186
 — pyelitis, 502
 Tuberosc sclerosis, 802, 1038, 1111

- Tuffnell's dietary, 120
 Tugging, tracheal, 119
 Tularæmia, 599, 624
 Tumour, abdominal, 316
 — epigastric, 319
 — extra-cerebellar, 1012
 — fatty, 823
 — hepatic, 318
 — intracerebellar, 1012
 — intracranial, 915, 957, 1031 *et seq.*
 — — cerebrospinal fluid in, 1038
 — — coma in, 915
 — — convulsions in, 929, 1032
 — — false localising signs of, 1033
 — — focal signs of, 1032
 — — general signs of, 1032
 — — hemiplegia in, 957
 — — in children, 1038
 — — localisation of, 1033
 — — lumbar puncture in, 1038
 — — mental symptoms of, 1032, 1033
 — — of medulla, 1011
 — — papilloedema in, 1032, 1056
 — — radiography in, 1034
 — — secondary metastatic, 1037
 — mediastinal, 121
 — of bladder, 500
 — of bone, 777
 — of duodenum, 318
 — of gall-bladder, 318, 444
 — of kidney, 319, 476, 518
 — of liver, 318, 434
 — of muscle, 771
 — of œsophagus, 277, 278
 — of ovary, 315, 548
 — of pancreas, 309, 319
 — of pituitary body. See Pituitary tumour
 — of skin, 822, 823, 824
 — of spinal cord, 964, 997
 — of spine, extramedullary, 881, 964
 — of spleen, 319, 446
 — of thymus, 123
 — pelvic, 315, 548
 — phantom, 317
 — suprarenal, 318
 Turbinate, hypertrophied, 251
 Turkish baths, 141
 Twitching, muscular, in typhoid state, 562; and see Fibrillation
 Tylosis, 831
 Tympanites, 310
 Typhlitis, 300
 Typhoid bacillus, 602, 1125
 — carriers, 602, 605
 — delirium, 562
 — fever, 599, 647
 — — serum reaction. See Widal's test
 — inoculation, 605, 657
 — spine, 552, 603
 — state, 22, 23, 562
 — — table of frequency of, 563
 — vaccine, 605, 657
 Typhus exanthematicus, 593
 — group of fevers, 593, 594
 — louse, 593
 — murine, 595
 — scrub, 596
 — tropical, 596
 Tyrosin crystals, 475, 476
 Ulceration causing fever, 644
 — of appendix, 300
 Ulcerative colitis, acute, 381
 — — chronic, 390
 — gingivitis, 267
 — proctitis, 394
 — stomatitis, 268
 Ulcers of skin, 827
 — contagious, 828
 — duodenal, 346
 — epitheliomatous, 829
 — gastric, 343
 — gastro-jejunal, 349
 — indolent, 827
 — intestinal, 292, 388
 — of bile-ducts, 441
 — of larynx, 236
 — of nose, 249
 — of œsophagus, 279
 — of pharynx, 229, 231
 — of skin, 828
 — of tongue, 274
 — peptic, 328, 339, 343, 346
 — perforating, 746, 1018, 1021
 — rodent, 828
 — syphilitic, 229, 389, 712, 828
 — tropical, 828
 — tuberculous, of skin, 828
 — — of intestine, 388
 — varicose, 739, 827
 Ulerythema ophryogenes, 841, 842
 Ultra-violet rays in rickets, 776, 1133
 — — — in tuberculosis, 729
 Uncinate fits, 851, 859, 925, 1033
 Unconsciousness, complete, causes of, 911
 — transient, 42; and see Syncope
 Undulant fever, 602, 619
 — — organism of, 1125
 Unsoundness of mind, 1071
 Upper motor neurone, 851
 — — — lesion, 852
 Uremia, 455, 456
 — coma in, 456, 918
 — convulsions in, 456, 930
 — delirium in, 456, 457, 560
 — dyspnoea in, 456
 — extrarenal, 457
 — hæmatemesis causing, 457
 — in alkalosis, 457
 — incipient, 455
 — latent, 457, 513
 — pathology of, 455, 456
 — treatment of, 458
 Urates, 467, 469, 474, 516

- Urea clearance test, 469
 — concentration test, 469
 — estimation of, in blood, 468
 — — — in urine, 467
 Ureameter, Gerrard's, 467
 Urethane, 743
 Urethra, congenital valve in, 516
 Urethral caruncle, 527
 Urethritis, 498
 Uric acid, clinical significance of, 474, 516
 — — crystals, 467, 469, 474, 516
 — — in blood, 679, 754
 — — in calculi, 496
 — — tests for, 467
 Urinary fever, 501, 502, 646
 Urine, aceto-acetic acid in, 327, 464, 508
 — acetone in, 464, 508
 — — — tests for, 464
 — albumen in, tests for, 460, 461
 — albumose in, 466
 — alterations in specific gravity, 459
 — — — — causes of, 504
 — — in volume, 460, 505
 — appearance of, 459
 — bacteriological examination of, 473, 1118, 1126
 — Bence Jones' protein in, 466, 517, 779
 — bile in, tests for, 464
 — blood in, 463, 472, 493
 — carbonates in, 475
 — casts in, 470, 479, 483, 486
 — causes of altered quantity of, 505
 — cells in, 470, 472
 — chlorides in, 467
 — chyle in, 517, 678
 — cloudiness of, 469, 516
 — colour of, 459
 — crystals in, 473; and see Crystals
 — cystin in, 475, 476
 — deposit in, 470
 — diacetic acid in, 327, 464, 508
 — diastase test, 308
 — diminution in, 505, 513
 — diurnal quantity of, 460
 — estimation of salts in, 467
 — — — — sugar in, 462
 — — — — urea in, 467
 — examination of, 458
 — fat in, 517
 — frequency of, 515
 — hippuric acid in, 476
 — incontinence of, 514
 — — — in women, 549
 — increase of, 505
 — indican in, 466
 — inorganic deposits in, 473
 — lactose in, 462
 — leucin in, 475, 476
 — melanin in, 466
 — mucin in, 461
 — odour in, 460
 — — organised deposits in, 473
 — — organisms in, 473, 1118, 1126
 — — oxalates in, 469, 475, 517
 — — pentose in, 462
 — — phosphates in, 468, 474, 517
 — — pus in, 465, 472, 498
 — — quantity of, 460, 505, 513
 — — reaction of, 459
 — — retention of, 513, 549
 — — specific gravity of, 459, 504
 — — sugar in, 461, 505
 — — sulphates in, 468
 — — suppression of, 513
 — — tyrosin in, 475, 476
 — — urates in, 467, 469, 474, 516
 — — urea in, 466
 — — uric acid in, 467, 469, 474, 516
 Urinometer, 460
 Urobilin, and test for, 464
 Urobilinogen, 464
 Uroselectan pyelography, 477, 478
 Urticaria, 787
 — drugs causing, 790
 — factitia, 787
 — papulosa, 798
 — pigmentosa, 837
 Uterine discharge, 530
 — hæmorrhage, 534
 — sound, 526
 Uterus, cancer of, 536
 — displacements of, 546
 — fibroids of, 535
 — fibrosis of, 536
 — inversion of, 549
 — polypus of, 535
 — prolapse of, 548
 — sarcoma of, 537
 — subinvolution of, 536
 Uveo-parotid syndrome, 18, 617, 1063
 Uvula, elongation of, 221
 Vaccination, 583, 584
 — encephalitis following, 584, 943
 Vaccine, anti-catarrhal, 657
 — Danysz, 804
 — detoxicated, 653
 — therapy, 652
 — — in anthrax, 651
 — — in boils, 657, 821
 — — in bronchitis, 194, 660
 — — in cholera, 659
 — — in colitis, 390
 — — in influenza, 612
 — — in paratyphoid, 605, 657
 — — in plague, 659
 — — in pneumonia, 659
 — — in rheumatism, 764
 — — in skin diseases, 846
 — — in staphylococcal infections, 657
 — — in streptococcal infections, 657
 — — in tuberculosis, 203, 658
 — — in typhoid, 605, 657

- Volsellum, the, 525
 Voluntary movements, pathways for, 851
 Voluntary patient, in mental disease, 1107
 Vomit, black, 620
 — coffee-ground, 328, 351
 Vomiting, causes of, 324
 — cerebral, 325, 326, 1032
 — cyclical, 327
 — hysterical, 325, 1085
 — in scarlet fever, 572
 — of blood, 327, 343
 — reflex, 326, 727
 — toxic, causes of, 326
 — with headache, causes of, 326, 1032
 Von Gierke's disease, 431
 Von Graefe's sign, 257, 1042
 Von Jaksch's syndrome, 709
 Von Recklinghausen's disease, 825, 999, 1012
 — — — of bones, 780
 Vulva, diseases of the, 527
 — kraurosis of, 833
 — leukoplakia of, 833
 Vulvitis, 527
 Vulvo-vaginitis in children, 530

 Warts, 829
 — varieties of, 829
 Wassermann reaction, 1127
 — — false positives, 715
 — — in glandular fever, 618
 — — in scarlet fever, 573
 — — in syphilis, 714
 Wasted hand, 989
 Wasting, 722; and see Emaciation
 — of muscles. See Muscles, wasted
 Water-borne diseases, 662
 "Water-brash," 263, 324, 332
 Water-hammer pulse, 91
 Waterhouse-Friderichsen syndrome, 296, 622
 Wax plug in ear, 1067
 Waxy disease. See Amyloid Disease
 Weber's syndrome, 825, 852
 — test, 899, 1065
 Weigl's disease, 596
 Weil-Felix reaction in the Typhus Fevers, 593, 594
 Weil's disease, 421
 Wen, 823
 Werdnig-Hoffman's paralysis, 992
 Werner's diagrams for testing for diplopia, 1051
 Wernicke's hemianopic reaction, 861, 1046
 Wet pack, 663
 Wheal, 787
 Whey, 364, 381
 — sherry wine, 365, 381
 Whip-worm, 373, 377, 397
 Whispering pectoriloquy, 160

 White cells, 670; and see Leucocytes
 — kidney, large, 482
 — — small, 457, 489
 — leg, 739
 — lines, 287, 832
 — pneumonia, 714
 — spot disease, 832
 Whitlow, painless, in syringomelia, 1021
 Whooping cough, 173, 614
 Widal's reaction in typhoid, 601, 1126
 Willis, circle of, 870
 Wilms' tumour, 519
 Women, diseases of, 521
 — — classification of, 526
 — — examination of, 524
 — — symptoms of, 523
 Wood's glass, examination by, of Koplik's spots, 262
 — — — — of ringworm, 839
 Woolsorter's disease, 597; see Anthrax
 Word blindness, 861, 948, 1030
 — — congenital, 948, 949
 Word deafness, 948, 1033
 — — congenital, 949
 Worms, causing anæmia, 706
 — — diarrhœa, 379
 — — intestinal, 396
 — — symptoms of, 397
 — — table of, 371 *et seq.*
 — — treatment of, 397
 Wrist-drop, 992, 993, 999
 Writer's cramp, 985
 Wry neck, congenital, 982
 Wuchereria bancrofti, 375, 675, 677

 Xanthelasma, 837
 Xanthochromia in cerebro-spinal fluid, 967, 993
 Xantho-erythrodermia perstans, 808
 Xanthoma, 825, 837
 Xenopus pregnancy test, 1130
 Xeroderma, pigmentosum, 837
 Xerostomia, 263
 X-ray anæmia, 707
 — dermatitis, 793
 — in women's diseases, 525
 — of arteries, 134, 748
 — of colon, 335, 366, 407
 — of duodenum, 347
 — of gall bladder, 436, 437
 — of heart, 59, 60, 61
 — of joints, 759, 761, 766
 — of kidney, 477, 478
 — of liver, 418
 — of lung, 164, 165, 166, 197, 209
 — — —, mass miniature, 204
 — of œsophagus, 276
 — of stomach, 335, 340, 344
 — treatment of arthritis, 763
 — — of cancer, 209, 281, 408, 539, 726
 — — of intracranial tumour, 1038
 — — of lichen planus, 801

X-ray treatment of ringworm, 840
— — of spinal tumour, 970
— — of tonsillitis, chronic, 228
And see Radiography

Yatren, 390 ; and see chiniofon
Yaws, 826

Yellow atrophy, acute and subacute, 421
— — — coma in, 918
— fever, 620

Ziehl-Nielsen stain, 1123
Zona. See Herpes
Zondek-Aschheim test, 316, 523, 1129